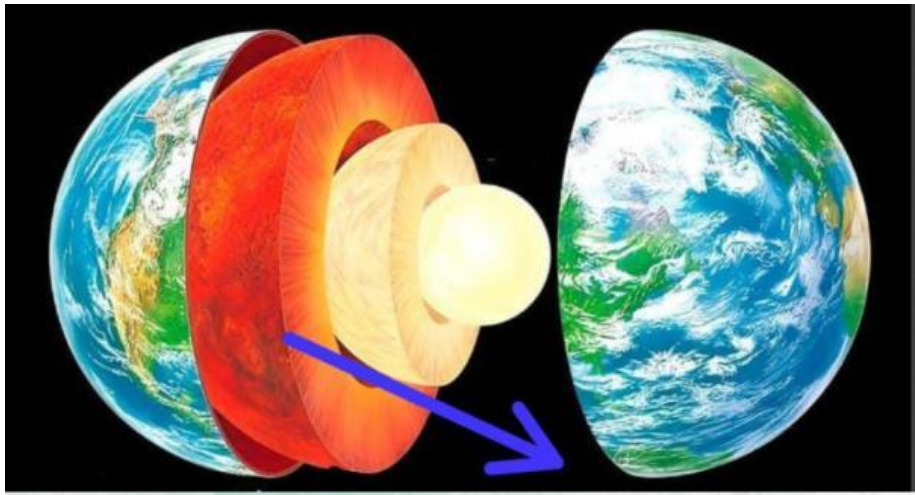
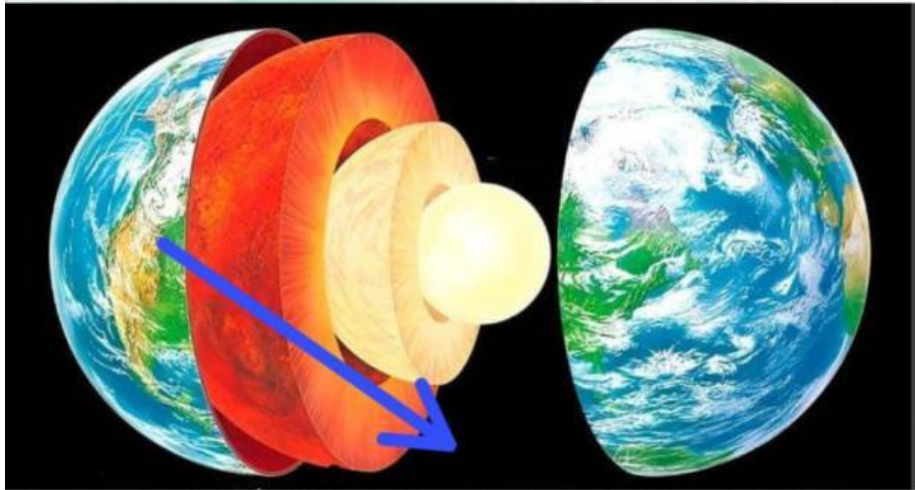
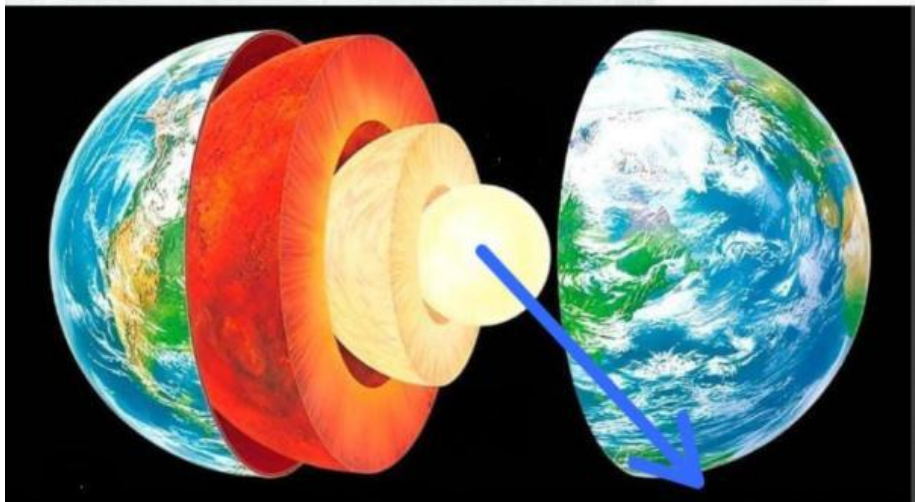




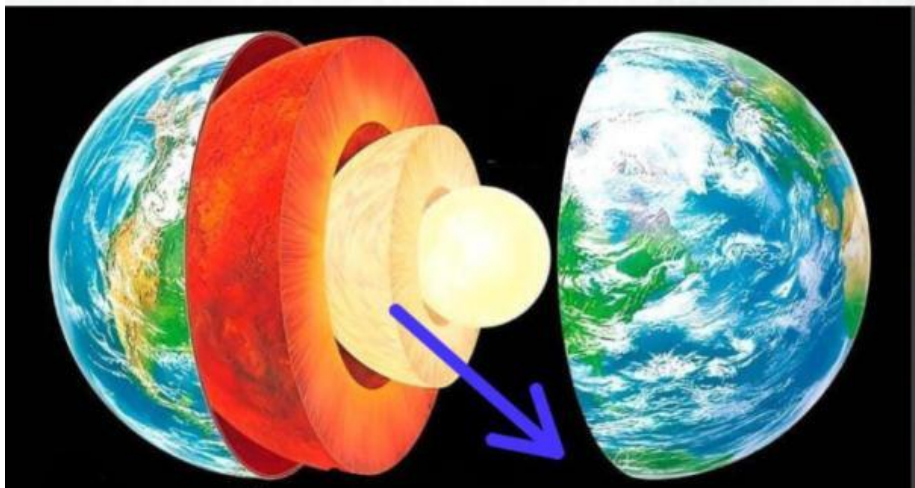
Manto.



**Núcleo
interno**



**Núcleo
externo**



Corteza