

# ENGLISH VERB TENSES

		SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT	+	S + V S (3 <sup>rd</sup> ps) + V-s	S + V to be (am/is/are) + V-ing	S + V to have (have/has) + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb)
	-	S + Aux. (do/does) + not + V	S + V to be (am/is/are) + not + V-ing	S + V to have (have/has) + not + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb)
	?	Aux. (do/does) + S + V ?	V to be (am/is/are) + S + V-ing ?	V to have (have/has) + S + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb) ?
PAST	+	S + V-ed S + Irregular Verb	S + V to be (was/were) + V-ing	S + V to have (had) + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb)
	-	S + Aux. (did) + not + V	S + V to be (was/were) + not + V-ing	S + V to have (had) + not + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb)
	?	Aux. (did) + S + V ?	V to be (was/were) + S + V-ing?	V to have (had) + S + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb) ?
FUTURE	+	S + will + V	S + will + be + V-ing	
	-	S + will + not + V	S + will + not + be + V-ing	
	?	Will + S + V ?	Will + S + be + V-ing ?	
CONDITIONAL	+	S + would + V		S + would + have + Ptp (V-ed/ Irregular Verb)
	-	S + would + not + V		S + would + not + have + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb)
	?	Would + S + V ?		Would + S + have + Ptp (V-ed/Irregular Verb)

		GOING TO	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT	+	S + V to be (am/is/are) + going to + V	S + V to have (have/has) + been + V-ing
	-	S + V to be (am/is/are) + not + going to + V	S + V to have (have/has) + not + been + V-ing
	?	V to be (am/is/are) + S + going to + V ?	V to have (have/has) + S + not + been + V-ing

## Short Forms

am = 'm  
is = 's  
are = 're  
would = 'd

am not = Ø  
is not = isn't  
are not = aren't  
would not = wouldn't

do not = don't  
does not = doesn't  
did not = didn't

have = 've  
has = 's  
had = 'd

have not = haven't  
has not = hasn't  
had not = hadn't

	I / SIT	HE /NOT / WALK	THEY / MAKE?
PRESENT SIMPLE			
PAST SIMPLE			
PRESENT CONTINUOUS			
PAST CONTINUOUS			
FUTURE SIMPLE			
GOING TO			
PRESENT PERFECT			
PAST PERFECT			
PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS			
CONDITIONAL SIMPLE			