

## Grammar 2 : Present Simple ( Hiện tại đơn )

TO BE ( AM/ IS/ ARE ): thì, là, ở	V
<p>(+) S + <b>To be</b> + O</p> <p>Ex: - I <b>am</b> a student ( Tôi là học sinh ).</p> <p>- The dog <b>is</b> in front of the house. ( Con chó ở phía trước ngôi nhà ).</p> <p>- She <b>is</b> happy. He <b>is</b> sad ( Cô ấy thì vui. Anh ấy thì buồn ).</p> <p>(-) S + <b>To be</b> + <b>NOT</b> + O</p> <p>Ex: I am not a student</p> <p>(?) <b>To be</b> + S + O?</p> <p>Ex: Is she happy ?</p> <p>-&gt; Yes, she is / No, she is not.</p> <p><b>Exercise 1:</b></p> <p>1. Tôi thì vui. .....</p> <p>2. Cô ấy là giáo viên. .....</p> <p>3. Họ ở bên cạnh chiếc xe hơi. .....</p>	<p>(+) S ( I/ You/ We/ They/ Số nhiều ) + <b>V</b> +O</p> <p>Ex: They <b>eat</b> candy.</p> <p>S ( He/ She/ It/ Số ít ) + <b>V(s/es)</b> +O</p> <p>Ex: - She <b>dances</b> in a competition.</p> <p>- Grandpa <b>watches</b> TV in the bedroom.</p> <p>(-) S ( I/ You/ We/ They ) + <b>DO NOT</b> + V + O</p> <p>Ex: They <b>do not eat</b> candy</p> <p>S ( He/ She / It ) + <b>DOES NOT</b> + V + O</p> <p>Ex: She <b>does not dance</b> in a competition.</p> <p>(?) <b>DO</b> + S ( I/ You/ We/ They ) + V + O?</p> <p>Ex: <b>Do</b> they <b>eat</b> candy ?</p> <p><b>DOES</b> + S ( He/ She / It ) +V + O?</p> <p>Ex: <b>Does</b> she <b>dance</b> ?</p> <p><b>Exercise 2:</b></p> <p>4. Ba tôi xem tivi ở phòng khách .....</p> <p>5. Họ chơi bóng đá ở sân chơi. .....</p> <p>6. Mẹ tôi không có kẹo. .....</p> <p>7. Chúng tôi không ăn bánh. .....</p>

### Grammar 3: Past Simple ( Quá khứ đơn )

TO BE ( WAS/ WERE)	V (2/ED)
<p>(+) S ( You/ We/ They/ <b>Số nhiều</b> ) + <b>WERE</b> +O            Ex: They <b>were</b> excited.            S ( I/ He/ She/ It / <b>Số ít</b>) + <b>WAS</b> +O            Ex: She <b>was</b> at school.            (-) S ( You/ We/ They/ <b>Số nhiều</b> ) + <b>WERE</b> + <b>NOT</b> +O            Ex: They <b>were not</b> excited.            S ( I/ He/ She/ It ) + <b>WAS</b> + <b>NOT</b> +O            Ex: She <b>was not</b> at school.            (?) <b>Tobe</b> + S + O?            Ex: <b>Were</b> they excited?            -&gt; Yes, they were/ No, they were not.  <b>Was</b> she at school?            -&gt; Yes, she was/ No, she was not.</p>	<p>(+) S + V (2/ED ) + O            Ex: I <b>ran</b> away the dog.                  I <b>carried</b> a bag.            (-) S + <b>DID NOT</b> + V + O            Ex: I <b>did not run away</b> the dog.                  I <b>did not carry</b> a bag.            (?) <b>DID</b> + S + V + O?            Ex: <b>Did</b> I run away the dog?            -&gt; Yes, I did/ No, I did not.</p>
<p><b>Exercise 3: Write “ was “ or “ were”.</b></p> <p>8. The cat ..... sleep.</p> <p>9. We ..... at the park yesterday.</p> <p>10. The book ..... on the shelf.</p>	<p><b>Exercise 4: Choose</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Did you have a good time? Yes, I ____.</li> <li>(a) Had</li> <li>(b) Did</li> <li>(c) Have</li> <li>- She ____ a delicious cake for her birthday.</li> <li>(a) Baked</li> <li>(b) Bake</li> <li>(c) Was bake</li> <li>- They ____ to the park yesterday.</li> <li>(a) Went</li> <li>(b) Go</li> <li>(c) Was go</li> <li>- He ____ his homework before dinner.</li> <li>(a) Finished</li> <li>(b) Finish</li> <li>(c) Was finish</li> <li>- We ____ a movie last night.</li> <li>(a) Watched</li> <li>(b) Watch</li> </ul>