

Demo Variant

Use of English: Part 1



Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

From the history of Smolensk

- 19 Smolensk is one of the oldest cities in Russia. No one knows exactly when Smolensk _____. The first **FOUND** mentioning of it refers to the middle of the 9th century.

- 20 Smolensk is often called the shield of Russia because in the past it _____ the western borders of our country. **DEFEND**

- 21 Despite this, there are a lot of historical buildings preserved in Smolensk, and tourists can enjoy _____ the **VISIT** beautiful Kremlin made of red brick and ancient churches there.

Norway

- 22 Norway, officially the Kingdom of Norway, is a country in Northern Europe. Despite the fact that the country is a monarchy, the king there plays only a ceremonial role and _____ any real power. **NOT HAVE**

- 23 The country's capital and largest city is Oslo, and _____ **IT** official language is Norwegian.

- 24 Norway _____ to be a highly developed **CONSIDER** country. It is important to mention that now Norway is ranked number one in prosperity index though it stood lower in 2016.

Use of English: Part 2

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

GeoSure Global

- 25 GeoSure Global is a great mobile app for travellers. It is _____ a revolutionary safety service aimed at ensuring that your trips involve fewer risks. **CERTAIN**
- 26 GeoSure Global provides safety ratings for _____ neighborhoods all over the world. **COUNT**
- These ratings offer a general view of how safe an area is and are broken down into lots of smaller categories, each with their own scores. Examples include health and medical care, theft and so on. If you're travelling to a foreign country as a _____, you may be at greater risk of crimes like pickpocketing. **TOUR**
- 27 _____ app updates as you move around, letting you explore a city. **AMAZE**
- Thus, you will have constant up-to-date readings on the security and safety of the area around you and the neighbouring _____ . It's a great tool for any traveller to have. **LOCATE**

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Use of English: Part 3

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30–36.
Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30–36, в которых
представлены возможные варианты ответов.
Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую
выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

What is wayfinding?

Traditional Polynesian navigation – also called wayfinding – means finding your way without any of the tools modern navigators 30 _____ for granted. You use no GPS, no compass, no radio or satellite reports to help you navigate. Besides your brain, the only “tool” you might 31 _____ on in traditional navigation is an outstretched hand, which helps for measuring angles in the sky. Instead, your clues about position, direction, and distance come from the stars, sun, and moon, from clouds, and even from wildlife. Navigators must pay close 32 _____ to characteristic patterns of winds, currents, and weather.

Hawaiians in the voyaging community joke that the best way to spot the navigator on a voyaging canoe is to 33 _____ for the person with red eyes. Navigators get little sleep while voyaging because traditional navigation 34 _____ non-stop analysis of the natural world. Reading these clues involves all the senses, coupled with deep knowledge of sea and sky.

However, traditional navigation without computers and satellite can be more precise. For instance, in 1985 when master navigator 35 _____ that the ship was within a few miles of land, nobody believed him because their satellite navigation system reported no land for over a hundred miles. Yet the island 36 _____ by the traditional method appeared shortly after, as promised – a triumph of no-tech over high-tech.

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|----|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| 30 | 1) make | 2) keep | 3) take | 4) hold |
| 31 | 1) rely | 2) recall | 3) refer | 4) reply |
| 32 | 1) attraction | 2) application | 3) addition | 4) attention |
| 33 | 1) watch | 2) look | 3) glance | 4) see |
| 34 | 1) reserves | 2) requests | 3) requires | 4) reckons |
| 35 | 1) extended | 2) announced | 3) promoted | 4) presented |
| 36 | 1) pretended | 2) prevented | 3) prepared | 4) predicted |