

GRAMMAR

English with T.Meen



Conditional Sentences

Conditional Sentence คือประโยคแสดงเงื่อนไขหรือเหตุผลต่อกัน

- 1) If-clause คือ เงื่อนไขหรือเหตุ (ขึ้นต้น "If")
- 2) Main clause คือ ผล

If อยู่หน้า คั่น (,) / If อยู่กลาง ไม่มี (,)
If you try hard, you will succeed.
He would be in time if he hurried.

V. 1 will do
V. 2 would see
had V. 3 would have V.3



- **Zero Conditional Sentences (Type 0)** เป็นจริงตามธรรมชาติ, ข้อเท็จจริง

If + S. **V.1**, S. + **V.1**

If ice melts, it turns.

doesn't (เอก), don't (พหู)
V.1 (s,es) > 1 คน
V.1 (-). > 2 คน+

- **First Conditional Sentences (Type 1)** มีโอกาสเกิดขึ้นได้จริงในอนาคต

If + S. + **V.1**, S. + **will + V.1inf**

If it rains, I will stay home.

- **Second Conditional Sentences (Type 2)** สมมุติขึ้นมาหรือเป็นความจริงที่ไม่มีทางเกิดขึ้น

If + S. + **V.2**, S. + **would + V.1inf**

If I won lottery, I would buy home.

V.2: didn't
V.2 : (-ed / กริยาช่อง 2)
Be : is, am, are

- **Third Conditional Sentences (Type 3)** ตัดพ้อ เสียใจกับเรื่องในอดีต

If + S. + **had + V.3**, S. + **would + have + V.3**

If I had known the answer, I would have told you.

#0 Complete the zero conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

1. If water _____ 100 degrees, it _____. (reach/boll)
2. If the milk _____ bad, I _____ it. (smell/not drink)
3. If babies _____ hungry, they _____. (be/cry)
4. Ice _____ if you _____ it. (melt/heat)
5. I never _____ to bed late if I _____ to get up early. (go/have)

#1 Complete the first conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

6. If I _____ late, I _____ the bus. (get up/miss)
7. If I _____ a musician, I _____ to take a different job. (not become/have)
8. If my parents _____ angry, they _____ me a guitar. (be/not buy)
9. Peter _____ his exams if he _____ hard. (pass/work)
10. I _____ her the news if I _____ her next week. (tell/see)

#2 Complete the second conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

11. If I _____ Japanese, I _____ to find a job in Japan. (learn/try)
12. If she _____ a bird, she _____ around the world. (be/fly)
13. If John _____ here, he _____ what to do. (be/know)
14. I _____ here if I _____ my job. (not work/not enjoy)
15. Our kids _____ happier if we _____ in the country. (be/live)

#3 Complete the third conditional sentence with correct form of the verb in the brackets.

16. If you _____ to class more often, you _____ the test. (come/pass)
17. If I _____ Susan last week, I _____ her the book. (meet/give)
18. If you _____ carefully, you _____ an accident. (drive/not have)
19. She _____ the meeting if she _____ about it. (attend/know)
20. I _____ late if I _____. (not be/not oversleep)



Name: _____

Class: _____ No: _____