

G zero and first conditionals, future time clauses

V expressions with take

P linked phrases

3 GRAMMAR zero and first conditionals, future time clauses

a Match the sentence halves.

- 1 If my dad **finds out** I've been hitchhiking, ☐
 - 2 When you're **crossing** the street in the US, ☐
 - 3 As soon as I've **passed** my driver's test, ☐
 - 4 If it's **still snowing** tomorrow, ☐
 - 5 When we've **booked** the flights, ☐
 - 6 Unless you **lend her** that money, ☐
 - 7 If his temperature **hasn't gone down**, ☐
 - 8 If it **doesn't rain** by the end of the week, ☐
- A all the plants in the garden **will have died**.
 B he'll **be** furious.
 C I'm **going to buy** a car.
 D **make sure** you look left and right.
 E she **won't be able** to buy a train ticket.
 F we **need to start** looking for hotels.
 G we **won't be driving** anywhere.
 H he **isn't going** to school tomorrow.

b Look at the **highlighted** verbs. In first conditional sentences and future time clauses, what forms or tenses can you use...?

- 1 after *if, when*, etc. (1–8)
- 2 in the main clause (A–H)

c Now look at two more conditional sentences. Do the **bold** clauses refer to a) something that is a possible consequence of the *if*-clause, or b) something that is always a consequence of the *if*-clause?

- 1 If you don't take out travel insurance, **you run the risk of paying expensive medical fees**. ☐
- 2 If you use online banking, **it's essential to never share your password**. ☐

d p.139 Grammar Bank 4B

e In pairs, complete each sentence in your own words.

- 1 Don't buy a used car unless...
- 2 You shouldn't think about getting a tattoo if...
- 3 Keep a first-aid kit in your house in case...
- 4 Children shouldn't use social media until...
- 5 Always take out travel insurance in case...
- 6 As soon as you've received your new credit card,...
- 7 Don't go hiking in the mountains on your own unless...
- 8 If you are taking a new job abroad,...