

5 8.1 Listen again. To support her claim, the speaker reports on a research study. Explain the study and its results.

Participants: _____
consisting of regular _____
and one hired _____ to play
the _____

Methods: The regular members
of the groups _____ the bad
apple was an _____ playing
a part. The actor engaged in
_____ behavior that ran
counter to the _____.

Results: Groups performed
_____ worse. Others started
to _____ bad behavior.

Others did not _____ the bad apple's behavior. The bad apple's behavior resulted in perceptions of _____ among members.

Conclusion: The group's worst member was the best of the _____ whole group's _____. The behavior of one _____ can spread to the whole _____.