

UNIT 4 What next?

✓ Vocabulary

A. Unscramble the letters to make a phrase to complete the sentence

1. First, I want to finish my degree and later _____
2. My sister has always wanted to _____
3. Good luck! I hope you _____
4. I'm saving money to buy a house so right now I _____
5. My parents will let my use our car when I _____

teg dramier
veah nichlred
saps het maxe
netr na trapmenta
realn ot evird

B. Select the correct option

6. I leave school next year and I'm finding it hard to _____ a career.

A) apply for B) choose

7. My brother is planning to _____ abroad.

A) study B) go on

8. My uncle is going to help me _____ my résumé.

A) set up B) write

9. I'd love to _____ around the world when I leave school. career.

A) travel B) get

10. My best friend is going to _____ a course at college.

A) apply for B) make

C. Complete the dialogue with the correct preposition

on	in	from	about	for	from
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Hello, I need to apply 1 _____ a degree course in the next month. I've been thinking 2 _____ doing a degree in Business Studies, specializing 3 _____ marketing, but recently I've seen that there are lots of jobs for people with engineering degrees. My dad said I would benefit 4 _____ some advice from a career coach, so that's why I'm here

Well, an engineering degree differs 5 _____ a business studies degree in that you need more mathematics and computing. But there are lots of job opportunities in both. So really it depends 6 _____ what you are more interested in.



✓ Grammar

D. Match 1–6 with a–f to make sentences/questions.

1. This time next year,	A. have finished it by tomorrow.
2. How many emails will	B. have learned by the end of the year?
3. This book is so long that I won't	C. I'll have taken all my exams.
4. Will they have	D. left for school yet. It's still early.
5. What will you	E. started at their new school by September?
6. He won't have	F. you have sent by the end of the day?

E. Complete the sentences with the **FUTURE PROGRESSIVE** form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. We won't have any classes next week. We _____ our final exams. (**take**)
2. What _____ you _____ this time next year? (**do**)
3. Sofia _____ in the store next week. She's going on vacation. (**not work**)
4. By noon tomorrow, they _____ in the ocean and sunbathing. (**swim**)
5. _____ your parents _____ for you when you finish school today? (**wait**)

F. Select the correct form of the verb to form the **FUTURE PERFECT**

6. By this time next week, I will have _____ our final exams.
7. She has so much homework, she won't have _____ it all by the weekend
8. By this time next year, we will have _____ to every continent
9. They will have _____ on vacation three times by the end of the summer

G. Complete the sentences with the future forms of the verbs in parentheses

10. We _____ swim in the lake tomorrow. The weather forecast is bad. (**not be able to**)
11. You _____ get up early tomorrow – the bus leaves at 10:00 am. (**not need to**)
12. _____ we _____ reserve seats for the game tomorrow? (**need to**)
13. I _____ go to school tomorrow. It's a holiday. (**not have to**)

H. Select the correct option to complete the text

Do you know what you 1 **do/'ll do** when you 2 **finish/will finish** school? As soon as I 3 **get/will get** my exam results, I 4 **take/'ll take** some time off and travel around Europe for a few weeks. I 5 **don't/won't worry** about finding a job until I 6 **return/will return** back home. When I 7 **get/will get back**, I 8 **apply/'ll apply** for a job at my uncle's office. As soon as I 9 **have/will have** enough money, I 10 **move/'ll move** to the city and look for somewhere to live.



✓ **Reading**

Read the article about three types of work experience. Then answer the questions by identifying which type it relates to, A (an apprenticeship), P (a part-time job) or U (unpaid work).

Getting work experience

For many young people, finding a job without having any experience is a great challenge. Here are three ways young people in the UK can solve this problem.

★ **AN APPRENTICESHIP**

In the UK, an apprenticeship is a paid, full-time position between one and five years in length that allows people to be trained in skills relating to a particular area of work. Apprenticeships can be done in many different industries, but apprentices will have to be at least 16 years old and no longer in full-time education. Apprentices spend at least 20% of their time training for the role, and although the pay is low, they may get a job when they finish, if they work hard.

★ **A PART-TIME JOB**

In most cases, a part-time job is better paid per hour than an apprenticeship, but it may be for only a few hours a week. Although young people probably won't work in the area, they are thinking about specializing in, they will learn some valuable soft skills. Soft skills, such as critical thinking and time management, are personal qualities and abilities that you need to succeed in many jobs, and employers often ask for them. Working as a waiter in a restaurant, for instance, will develop many such abilities including verbal communication, problem-solving and math.

★ **UNPAID WORK**

To some, this may look like the worst option of the three, but there are many benefits. For example, if a young person wants to work in social media, they could try offering their services to a local company. They will get valuable experience, their résumé will look better, they will make contacts in the industry and if they impress the boss, they may be offered a full-time position after finishing their studies.

Which type of work experience...

1. appears to be the worst option but actually has many benefits?	Apprenticeship	Part-time job	Unpaid work
2. cannot be done while a young person is still at school?	Apprenticeship	Part-time job	Unpaid work
3. mentions learning skills which can be applied to a variety of positions?	Apprenticeship	Part-time job	Unpaid work
4. will give a young person direct instruction in specific skills?	Apprenticeship	Part-time job	Unpaid work
5. has meeting people as an advantage of this option?	Apprenticeship	Part-time job	Unpaid work

✓ Listening

Listen and circle the correct option in Laura's and Carlos' notes

Laura's notes:

Need to **1** charge phone/arrive early for the soccer match.

Don't forget **2** food and drink/a guidebook for Julian's trip.

Take **3** yellow backpack/walking boots for trip to countryside.

Carlos' notes:

Laura arriving at **4** 12:45/1:15.

Must look at **5** a restaurant/the train times for Saturday.

Laura's train back leaves at **6** 7:10/6:30.