

Task 1: Choose the word A, B, C or D that has a different stress pattern in each line.

1. A. species	B. coral	C. extinct	D. product
2. A. protect	B. reduce	C. release	D. notice
3. A. disease	B. household	C. substance	D. sewage
4. A. herbicide	B. nomadic	C. poisonous	D. resident
5. A. environment	B. participate	C. interaction	D. conditional

Task 2: Choose the word/ phrase/ sentence (A, B, C, or D) that best fits the space in each sentences or best answers the question:

1. You should drive carefully _____ the road is slippery.
A. because B. while C. although D. after
2. I sleep with the window open _____ it's really cold.
A. if B. unless C. as D. before
3. We will clean up the beach _____ it stops raining.
A. while B. though C. since D. as soon as
4. Mary plays with the boy _____ he is naughty.
A. although B. until C. when D. because
5. He won't get paid for time off _____ he hasn't got a doctor's note.
A. unless B. till C. because D. if
6. She went to the gym _____ she had finished her work.
A. after B. before C. unless D. while
7. Don't drink too much water _____ you are having a meal.
A. till B. until C. while D. even though
8. Don't forget to turn off the lights _____ you go out.
A. though B. because C. after D. before
9. I don't know the reason _____ you didn't go to school.
A. what B. whose C. why D. where
10. He was talking about the film _____ he saw last night.
A. that B. how C. who D. when
11. _____ thermal pollution happens, the water temperature in streams, rivers, lakes, or oceans changes.
A. Until B. When C. Before D. As soon as
12. Noise pollution occurs _____ there are too many loud sounds in the environment.
A. while B. and C. because D. so
13. The roads were slippery _____ it started to rain.
A. so B. as soon as C. when D. before

14. Renewable _____ of energy, such as solar and wind power, are crucial for a sustainable future.

A. sources B. pollutions C. consumption D. permission

15. We should be mindful of our carbon _____ and seek ways to reduce it.

A. handprint B. printer C. fingerprint D. footprint

Exercise 3: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences:

1. It is important to contain and properly dispose of hazardous materials to prevent environmental contamination.
A. crucial B. unnecessary C. unimportant D. careful
2. The government should strictly regulate and permit industrial activities to minimize their impact on the environment.
A. dismiss B. allow C. protect D. reduce
3. The residents of the community actively participate in environmental conservation efforts.
A. throw B. ignore C. impact D. take part
4. Protecting the environment is crucial for maintaining a diverse range of ecosystems.
A. varied B. same C. similar D. polluted
5. The release of toxic chemicals into the environment poses a serious threat to ecosystems and human health.
A. cause B. deadly C. coral D. volunteer

Exercise 4: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences:

1. We should save energy by using energy-efficient appliances and adopting sustainable practices.
A. store B. waste C. renew D. resident
2. It is our responsibility to protect the environment and preserve it for future generations.
A. destroy B. cover C. little D. contain
3. Implementing measures to reduce greenhouse gas emissions is crucial in combating climate change.
A. decrease B. cut down C. minimize D. increase
4. Remember to turn off lights and electronic devices when they are not in use to conserve energy.
A. switch on B. tum down C. go over D. go away
5. Cleaning up polluted water sources is a challenging task that requires collaboration and expertise.
A. contaminated B. forget C. pure D. non-living

Exercise 5: Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. You should wait here **when** / **until** / **while** your parents come back.
2. **While** / **After** / **Before** the party, there was a lot of food left.
3. My sister was sleeping **when** / **as soon as** / **while** I was studying for the test last night.

4. **As soon as / While/ After** I left home for school, It rained heavily.
5. The train arrived **while / as soon as/ before** Elle was having lunch.
6. **Because / Although/ If** the water is very cold in January, they go swimming anyway.
7. My father goes jogging every morning **before / after/ until** he gets ready for work.
8. I learned a lot about wildlife **until / after/ as soon as** I visited Cuc Phuong National Park yesterday.
9. I usually drink a glass of warm milk **after/ until / before** I go to bed.
10. Who takes care of the baby **when / after/ before** your mother is away?
11. **After / Before / While** we receive your confirmation email, we will send you a link to download the program.
12. I have to wait **while / before / until** my mum comes home.
13. **Before/When / While** she is ready, we will leave.
14. I'll send you a text message **until / as soon as / before** I hear from Nam.
15. **Before/After / While** she goes, she will turn off all the computers.
16. He will send them an email **before / until / as soon as** he arrives in London.
17. I will give you my reply **before /by / this time** I leave this afternoon.
18. I'll go online **while / as soon as / until** I get home.
19. **Before/Until / When** Mr. Tan phones, please let me know.
20. Let's play with the children **after / until / while** it is time to go.