

Exercise 1. Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks.

plastic rubbish	3Rs	single-use products	coal	bushfire
water pollution	oil	soil pollution	endangered species	campfire

Exercise 2. Write IC if the underlined clause is an independent clause or DC if it is a dependent clause.

- _____ What were you doing when I phoned?
- _____ You should brush your teeth after you have a meal.
- _____ As soon as I arrive, I will send you a message.
- _____ Before I came home, I had bought some food.
- _____ You shouldn't go out until it stops raining.
- _____ After Jane has done the housework, she will go out.
- _____ Linh is cooking while we are watching TV.
- _____ When there is a red light, we must stop.
- _____ I used to go fishing on Sundays when I was ten.
- _____ The light went out while we were having dinner.

Exercise 3. Fill in the blank with a suitable time connector.

until x2 as soon as x2 while x2 before after when x2

- _____ I got home, I prepared dinner.
- They won't leave _____ they meet the manager.
- We will travel to Da Nang _____ we have finished the project.
- My dad was playing chess _____ my mother was knitting.
- Make sure you turn off the tap _____ you brush your teeth.
- _____ I leave Viet Nam for Canada, I will visit my relatives.
- _____ he was a child, he used to play badminton every Saturday.
- They called the police _____ the accident happened.
- Can you help me clean the floor _____ I am washing the dishes?
- The baby won't sleep _____ her mother comes back home.

Exercise 4. Choose the correct answers.

- The train arrived **while/as soon as** Elie was having lunch.
- Because/Although** the water is very cold in January, they go swimming anyway.
- My father goes jogging every morning **before/after** he gets ready for work.
- I learned a lot about wildlife **until / after** I visited Cue Phuong National Park yesterday.
- You should wait here **when /until** your parents come back.

6. **After /Before** the party, there was a lot of food left.
7. My sister was sleeping **when/while** I was studying for the test last night.
8. **As soon as/While** I left home for school, It rained heavily.
9. I usually drink a glass of warm milk **until / before** I go to bed.
10. Who takes care of the baby **when/after** your mother is away?

Exercise 5. Match the clauses in the two columns to form complex sentences and write full sentences.

1. When he came to my house,	A. before she goes home.	1.
2. After I had had dinner,	B. the electricity went out.	2.
3. I will call you	C. they were walking downtown.	3.
4. While we were watching TV,	D. I was not at home.	4.
5. She will pick her children up	E. when they work in the field.	5.
6. We will play golf	F. as soon as I arrive at the airport.	6.
7. You have to show your ticket	G. I usually listen to music.	7.
8. Farmers usually wear conical hats	H. I went to the cinema.	8.
9. When I'm sad,	I. when you get on the train.	9.
10. As they found the watch,	J. until it gets dark.	10.

Exercise 6. Choose the best answer to complete the sentences.

1. We should not only _____ more trees but also put much more effort into protecting existing forests.
A. plant B. reduce C. stop D. cut down
2. Lead and aluminium are common _____ that can be found in drinking water.
A. contamination B. contaminated C. contaminates D. contaminants
3. People all over the world are working to help save _____ animals from extinction.
A. danger B. endangered C. dangerous D. dangerously
4. A(n) _____ is the total amount of greenhouse gases that are generated by our actions.
A. carbon footprint B. carbon dioxide C. global warming D. ecosystem
5. Some manufacturers offered incentives for return of batteries, so that they can _____ or dispose of them safely.
A. waste B. dump C. recycle D. throw away
6. _____ power is the use of wind energy to generate useful work.
A. Natural gas B. Coal C. Oil D. Wind
7. _____ pollution is the contamination of bodies of water such as lakes, rivers, oceans, and groundwater.
A. Water B. Air C. Soil D. Noise
8. Around 7 million _____ of plants and animals exist on the Earth.
A. means B. classes C. styles D. species
9. Forest fires do not only _____ in environmental damage but also huge costs in extinguishing the fires.
A. contribute B. result C. lead D. create
10. Cars and trucks pump out thousands of tonnes of poisonous _____ every year.
A. pollutants B. exhaust pipes C. fumes D. chemicals

Exercise 7. Supply the correct form of the word in the brackets.

1. _____ species, if not protected, could eventually become extinct. (danger)
2. Is afforestation the best way to _____ the environment? (conservation)
3. Instead of _____ the entire garden, just water the plants that need it. (water)

4. Cuc Phuong _____ Park is a famous tourist destination in Ninh Binh province. (**Nation**)

5. Chemicals or particles in the air can _____ the health of humans, animals, and plants. (**harmful**)