

Lesson 2a

We use present perfect to talk about an action that started in the past and continues in the present.

Subject + have/has + verb in past participle + complement

- We have lived in this town for 20 years

With present perfect we can also use some time expressions:



- We use **since** to talk about when the action started
- We use **for** to express the duration of that action

Lesson 2c

We can use "yet" and "already" with present perfect to talk about the completion of an action.

We have **already** seen that movie

- ★ Already is used in affirmative sentences (have + already + verb past part.)
- ★ It expresses that the action is completed or happened before the moment of speaking.

I haven't finished my homework **yet**

- ★ Use yet with negative sentences, it usually goes at the end.
- ★ We use "yet" when the action hasn't been finished or completed by the expected time.

1. Complete each of the following sentences using 'yet' or 'already'

- A) I haven't eaten anythingand feel quite hungry.)
- B) I have cooked something so don't bring me anything please.
- C) Emmet told me his surname but I have..... forgotten it.
- D) Ana hasn't seen that new series.....
- E) Have you eaten those crackers? I've seen them quite a bit there
- F) Have you..... met your new boss? 'Cause you should!
- G) Shannon hasn't started working on the project.
- H) I have..... sent the payment.
- I) I am so surprised that Melisa has..... finished the job.
- J) The government hasn't approved the project.....
- I) We have..... had enough.

2. Choose the best answer.

- 1. Milton hasn't _____.
called/yet
already/called
call/yet
- 2. Have you _____ to her _____?
Spoken/Already
yet/Spoke
Spoken/yet
- 3. I've _____ that movie twice.
yet/saw
already/seen
already/been
- 4. I've _____ you not to come home so late.
yet/asked
already/asked
yet/asken
- 5. Have Majo and Tatiana _____ the cat _____?
yet/found
found/yet
already/found
- 6. I haven't _____ a chance to look at your test _____.
yet/had
already/hadn't
had/yet

7. I've _____ there several times .
already/been
been/yet
been/already
8. Detectives haven't _____ the case _____.
already/solved
solved/already
solved/yet
9. Have you _____ at that bar _____?
yet/drunk
already/drunk
drunk/yet
10. Have you _____ at that restaurant?
already/eaten
yet/ate
yet/eaten