

# UNIT 7 TELEVISION



## GRAMMAR

### A. WH - QUESTIONS

#### 1. WHO hoặc WHAT: câu hỏi chủ ngữ

- Đây là câu hỏi khi muốn biết **chủ ngữ hay chủ thể** của hành động.

Who	verb + ...
What	

Ví dụ:

**Who** is the favourite VTV newsreader this year?

(Ai là phát thanh viên đài VTV được yêu thích năm nay?)

**Who** is making television programmes? (Ai tạo ra chương trình truyền hình?)

#### 2. WHOM hoặc WHAT: câu hỏi tân ngữ

Đây là câu hỏi khi muốn biết **tân ngữ hay đối tượng tác động** của hành động.

Whom	Trợ động từ: do/ does/ did/ ...	S + V + ...
What		

Ví dụ:

- **What kind of TV programme** do you like most?

(Chương trình tivi nào mà bạn thích nhất?)

- **Whom** did she meet yesterday? (Hôm qua, cô ấy đã gặp ai?)

#### 3. WHEN, WHERE, HOW và WHY: câu hỏi bổ ngữ

Đây là câu hỏi khi muốn biết **nơi chốn (Where), thời gian (When), lý do (Why), cách thức của hành động (How)**.

When		
Where		
How	Trợ động từ: do/ does/ did/ ...	S + V + ...
Why		

Ví dụ:

- **How long** does this film last? (Bộ phim kéo dài bao lâu?)

- **Why** do children like cartoons programme?

(Tại sao trẻ con lại thích chương trình hoạt hình?)

- **Where** is the studio of Viet Nam television?

(Trường quay của Đài truyền hình Việt Nam ở đâu?)

## II. CONJUNCTIONS

- Các liên từ cơ bản

Liên từ	Nghĩa	Ví dụ
and	và	I like watching news and game show.
or	hoặc	Hurry up, or you will be late.
but	nhưng	My father likes horror films but my mother doesn't like them
because	bởi vì	My sister likes sitcom because it is very interesting.
although	mặc dù	Although he likes football, he doesn't often watch football programmes.
so	nên	I'm listening to music, so I can't hear what you are saying.

### Task 1. WH- questions

#### I. Fill in the blank with *What, Where, When, Why, Who, How, How far*.

- \_\_\_\_\_ is your family name? - It's Nguyen.
- \_\_\_\_\_ old are you? - I'm thirteen.
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you live? - On Nguyen Trai Street.
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you live with? - My parents.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is it from your house to school? - About three kilometers.
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you go to school? - By bus.
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you go to school? - At half past six.
- \_\_\_\_\_ are you late? - Because I miss the bus.

#### II. Complete the sentences with the correct question words.

- \_\_\_\_\_ do you watch TV? - Every night.
- \_\_\_\_\_ hours a day do you watch TV? - Three hours.
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you usually watch TV? - In the evening.
- \_\_\_\_\_ of TV programmes do you like to watch? - Sports, Music, and Cartoon.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is your favourite TV programme? - Cartoon.
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you watch TV? - Because it's entertaining and educational.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is your favourite cartoon character? - Mickey Mouse.
- \_\_\_\_\_ can you find out the times and channels of TV programmes? - In TV schedule.
- \_\_\_\_\_ does the film last? - About an hour and a half.

10. \_\_\_\_\_ time do you spend watching TV? - One or two hours a day

### Task 2. Conjunctions.

#### I. Use **but, and, so, because, although** to complete sentences.

1. Children love cartoons \_\_\_\_\_ they make them feel happy.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ the newsreader speaks really fast, my father can hear everything.
3. The animal programme is late \_\_\_\_\_ I can't wait for it.
4. Some game shows are popular, \_\_\_\_\_ I never watch them?
5. My sister is a weatherwoman, \_\_\_\_\_ my father is a newsreader
6. I stayed at home \_\_\_\_\_ I was ill.
7. My brother loves mountain-climbing very much \_\_\_\_\_ I am not.
8. My close friend \_\_\_\_\_ I have the same hobby.
9. I went to school on time \_\_\_\_\_ it rained very hard this morning.
10. I lost my money \_\_\_\_\_ I couldn't buy anything.

#### II. Join each pair of sentences, using the word in brackets.

1. Nathan missed the bus. He was late for school. (because)

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2. Keep the food covered. The flies will contaminate it. (or)

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3. Julie has a guitar. She plays it very well. (and)

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4. I need to study hard. I can get a good score on the test. (so)

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5. He seemed a friendly person. I didn't like him. (although)

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6. The food looks delicious. It tastes horrible. (but)

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7. Mason fell. The floor was wet. (because)

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8. Anna took a part-time job. She needed some money. (so)

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### Task 3. Verb form.

## I. Write the correct form or tense of the verbs in brackets.

1. You should \_\_\_\_\_ (**do**) your homework, instead of \_\_\_\_\_ (**watch**) TV before dinner.
2. She turned on the radio because she wanted \_\_\_\_\_ (**listen**) to some music.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ (**you/ watch**) the news on TV last night?
4. What \_\_\_\_\_ (**you/ do**) tonight, Hung?
5. Which programme \_\_\_\_\_ (**Linda/ like**) best?
6. A new series of wildlife programmes \_\_\_\_\_ (**be**) on at 9 o'clock Monday evenings.
7. My father never \_\_\_\_\_ (**watch**) romantic films on television.
8. I only let my kids \_\_\_\_\_ (**watch**) television at the weekends.

## II. Give the correct form of the verbs.

1. How many languages Hoa (**speak**)\_\_\_\_\_? - Well, two languages.
2. She always (**borrow**)\_\_\_\_\_ my bike.
3. My English class (**start**)\_\_\_\_\_ at 7.15.
4. Look! Somebody (**climb**)\_\_\_\_\_ up the tree.
5. You (**like**)\_\_\_\_\_ music?
6. He must (**get up**)\_\_\_\_\_ early.
7. Nam (**not do**)\_\_\_\_\_ his homework now.
8. My mum is going to (**be**)\_\_\_\_\_ here tomorrow.
9. How often you (**take**) \_\_\_\_\_ a shower? - I take a shower every day.
10. They (**be**) \_\_\_\_\_ staying at home now.

## Task 4. Give the correct form of the word given to complete the sentences.

	(ADVENTURE)
1. For the more _____ tourists, there are trips into the mountains with a local guide.	
	(EDUCATE)
2. She completed her formal _____ in 1995	
	(ENTERTAIN)
3. She is an experienced English teacher. I always find her talks so informative and _____.	

4. I was really embarrassed, but then I saw the _____ side of it.	(FUN)
5. _____, they organize youth clubs and support for the unemployed.	(LOCAL)
6. The government announced plans to _____ the public transport system.	(NATION)
7. He is a very famous _____.	(MUSIC)
8. There was a really _____ football match on TV last night.	(EXCITE)
9. The _____ population will develop a country.	(EDUCATE)