

Lesson

15



CLAUSES

Let's Learn!

Clause of Concession

1. ALTHOUGH

Cấu trúc 1

Although / Though / Even though + S1 + V1, S2 + V2.

- Although he has plenty of money, he doesn't spend much.
= He doesn't spend much although he has plenty of money.

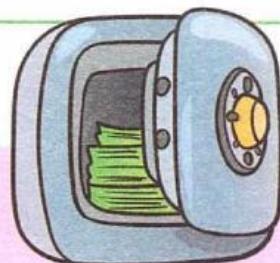
Chú ý

★ Although: dùng trong văn phong trang trọng.

Though: dùng trong văn phong thân mật.

Even though: dùng để nhấn mạnh, mang nghĩa "thậm chí".

★ "Though" có thể đứng ở cuối câu, tách ra bởi dấu phẩy, mang nghĩa "tuy nhiên".



Examples:

► She has a driving licence. She rarely drives, though.

4. ENOUGH

Cấu trúc 1

S + be + Adj + enough + (for sb) + to V.

- This house isn't big enough for us to stay in.

Cấu trúc 2

S + V + Adv + enough + (for sb) + to V.

- Our team didn't train regularly enough to fight against our opponent.

Cấu trúc 3

S + V + enough + N + (for sb) + to V.

- Luckily, I have enough money to buy this laptop.

5. SO / THEREFORE

S1 + V1, so / therefore + (S2) + V2.

= S1 + V1 + and so / therefore + (S2) + V2.

- He had enough qualifications, so he got the job.
- She's only 17 and therefore she's not eligible to vote.

6. AS A RESULT / CONSEQUENCE OF...

Cấu trúc 1

As a result of | + Ving / N, S + V. : vì...nên...
As a consequence of

- As a result of his repeated mistakes, he lost his job.



Cấu trúc 2

S + V + as a result of
as a consequence of + Ving / N.

: là kết quả, hậu quả của ...

- He lost his job as a result of his repeated mistakes.

Clause of Purpose

1. FULL INFINITIVE

S + V + (not) to V + O.

- I just called to offer you a good job.
- I get up early not to go to school late.



2. IN ORDER TO / SO AS TO

Dùng khi một chủ ngữ thực hiện hai hành động. (Hai chủ ngữ là một)

S + V + so as (not) to
in order (not) to + V.

- We're saving money in order to buy a new bike.
- He walked quietly so as not to wake up the baby.



3. SO THAT/ IN ORDER THAT

Dùng khi hai chủ ngữ thực hiện hai hành động khác nhau / một chủ ngữ thực hiện hai hành động.

Hiện tại, tương lai:

S + V + so that/ in order that + S + (can/ may/ will) + V.

Quá khứ:

S + V + so that/ in order that + S + (could/ might/ would) + V.

- He whispered his secret to me so that/ in order that nobody else could hear it.
- Please close the door so that/ in order that the cat can't come in.

Clause of Time

★ 2 cấu trúc cơ bản của mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian

1. Adverb + S1 + V1, S2 + V2.

Mệnh đề thời gian

2. S2 + V2 adverb + S1 + V1.

Mệnh đề chính Mệnh đề thời gian

Sự phối hợp giữa động từ trong mệnh đề chính và mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian:

HTĐ: S + V / Vs-es.

QKĐ: S + Ved / P1.

TLĐ: S + will + V.

HTTD: S + is / am / are + Ving.

QKĐ: S + was / were + Ving.

HTHT: S + have / has + Ved / P2.

QKHT: S + had + Ved / P2.

TLHT: S + will + have + Ved / P2.



1. WHEN

QKD **when** QKD

E.g. The light turned on **when** I came into the room.

TLD/ HTD **when** HTD

E.g. I'll phone you **when** I arrive at the airport.

QKTD **when** QKD

E.g. Jane was talking on the phone **when** I arrived.

QKHT **when** QKD

E.g. Tony had already eaten dinner **when** she called.

2. WHILE / AS

QKD **while / as** QKTD

E.g. I met my old friend **while** I was walking home.

QKTD **while** QKTD

E.g. I was reading books **while** Laura was playing the violin.

3. BEFORE

QKHT **before** QKD

E.g. I had left **before** Lucy came.



QKD **before** QKD

E.g. I left **before** Lucy came.

TLD/ HTD **before** HTD

E.g. I'll leave **before** Lucy comes.

4. AFTER

QKD **after** QKHT

E.g. She got a job **after** she had graduated.

QKD **after** QKD

E.g. She got a job **after** she graduated.

TLD/ HTD **after** HTD

E.g. She'll get a job **after** she graduates.



5. BY THE TIME

QKHT/ QKD **by the time** QKD

E.g. Sam had already left **by the time** we arrived.

TLHT **by the time** HTD

E.g. We'll have finished our work **by the time** he comes here.

6. UNTIL / TILL

QKD **until/ till** QKD

E.g. I stayed there **until** my brother finished his work.

TLD/ HTD **until/ till** HTD

E.g. I'll wait **till** my brother finishes his work.

7. SINCE

HTHT **since** QKD

E.g. I haven't seen Jose **since** she moved to America.



8. AS SOON AS / ONCE

TLD/ HTD as soon as / once HTD/ HTHT

E.g. I will leave as soon as it stops raining.

QKD as soon as / once QKD

E.g. As soon as I left the house, it burned.

9. WHENEVER / EVERY TIME

HTD whenever/ every time HTD

E.g. She cries whenever I see her.

QKD whenever/ every time QKD

E.g. We listened to music whenever we felt tired.



10. NO SOONER...THAN / HARDLY...WHEN

No sooner + had + S + P2 than S + Ved / P1.

E.g. No sooner had I arrived home than Jack called me.

Hardly + had + S + P2 when S + Ved / P1.

E.g. Hardly had I arrived home when Jack called me.



Exercise 5. Fill in the blanks with “so that / in order that / so as that” or “in order to / so as to”.

Điền “so that / in order that / so as that” hoặc “in order to / so as to” vào ô trống.

- 1 I have attended an English course for several months improve my English.
- 2 I'm studying very hard these days I can pass all the tests.
- 3 I went to bed early have a healthy lifestyle.
- 4 We all put on our jackets keep warm on cold days.
- 5 Everyone should Exercise regularly stay in shape.
- 6 Make sure your suitcases are tagged you can easily find them in the baggage claim area.
- 7 I had to take a taxi this morning I wouldn't be late for the interview.
- 8 I brought my digital camera along with me I could take some photos during the trip.
- 9 I need to withdraw my money buy a new car.
- 10 Her parents turned off the radio she could concentrate on her assignment.

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box.

Điền từ hoặc cụm từ phù hợp vào ô trống.

When	while	before	after	until
As soon as	By the time	since	No sooner	whenever

- 1 Tonight, I will go to bed I do my Maths homework.
- 2 I cut myself I was chopping onions.

3 Be sure to check your composition for errors you submit it to the teacher tomorrow afternoon.

4 had we started playing golf than it started raining.

5 I have known my best friend we were five years old.

6 When I go to bed at night, I like to read a book I feel sleepy.

7 the taxi gets here, we can leave for the station.

8 my mother arrived home, I had cleaned the house carefully.

9 Mother will bring us some cakes she goes to work.

10 I try to practice English skills I have free time.

Exercise 7. Underline the correct answer.

Gạch chân đáp án đúng.

1 The song is [such] [so] [too] [enough] beautiful that many listeners request it on the radio.

2 Our flight was delayed [because] [because of] [due] [as] the terrible storm.

3 I will lay the table just [before] [after] [when] [while] the guests come.

4 [No sooner] [By the time] [Hardly] [After] my son had opened the door when the dog ran out of our house.

5 [Despite] [Because] [Hardly] [Although] Ben knew he did wrong, he refused to admit it.

6 Peggy opened the window [in order for] [in order that] [so as to] [so that] let some fresh air in.



7 Dinner won't be ready [until] [as a result] [for] [wherever] we sit here at the dining table.

8 [While] [Therefore] [As long as] [Since] my parents are on a business trip, I have to take care of myself.

9 The coffee is too hot [for] [of] [by] [with] me to drink.

10 Leonard was sleeping [when] [where] [because] [while] his brother was doing the gardening.

Exercise 8. Choose the best answer.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

Exercise 9. Underline and correct the mistakes.

Gach chân và sửa lỗi saj.

1 Because of my daughter lost her doll, she was very sad.
→

2 Although they are twins, but they have few interests in common.
→

3 My grandpa is too old that he can't walk fast.



4 Lien doesn't have time enough to take care of her family.

→

5 We have been married when last year.

→

6 While he met his friend, he was passing the road.

→

7 My parents bought many decorations this afternoon so that we can decorate the Christmas tree.

→

8 We hurried to school so as to not be late for the meeting.

→

9 She didn't eat much in spite being hungry.

→

10 The room is too dark for we to sit for an exam.

→

Exercise 10. Rewrite the following sentences based on given words.

Viết lại câu dựa vào từ được cho sẵn.

- 1 My friend and I went shopping because we had no food in the fridge.
so
- 2 Let's go to the cinema earlier in order to get good seats. **so as that**
- 3 We were having dinner when the electricity went out. **While**
- 4 In spite of being the best team, we lost the match. **Although**
- 5 Henry is rich enough to buy anything he wants. **such**
- 6 The neighbours made so much noise that we couldn't sleep.
therefore
- 7 Although he was very tired, he continued to work. **Despite**
- 8 G-Dragon is such a famous singer that he has a lot of fans. **so**
- 9 He had hardly left home when it started to rain heavily. **No sooner**
- 10 Before he went camping, he had bought essential things. **After**