Lesson 12 CONDITIONAL SENTENCES – TYPE 0, 1, 2

Let's Learn!

Câu điều kiện là câu dùng để giả sử những hành động xảy ra ở tương lai, hiện tại và quá khứ.

Cấu trúc chung

	IF + S1 + V1	,	S2 + V2.	
	mệnh đề điều kiện		mệnh đề chính	
	If-clause		Main clause	
=	S2 + V2 +	IF	+ S1 + V1.	
	mệnh đề chính		mệnh đề điều kiện	
	Main clause		If-clause	

Zero Conditional

Diễn tả một hành động chắc chắn xảy ra ở hiện tại nếu có điều kiện / sự thật hiển nhiên.

If + S1 + V / Vs-es , S2 + V / Vs-es.



Examples: ▸ If you don't *water* the tree, it *dies*.

LIVEWORKSHEETS



Exercise 1. Put the tick (✓) to the correct column.

Điền (✓) vào cột tương ứng.

Sentences	Type 0	Type 1	Type 2
1 If you pour oil into water, it floats.	☐	☐	☐
2 If he were a superman, he could save people.	☐	☐	☐
3 We will go camping if it's nice.	☐	☐	☐
4 If I were in your shoes, I wouldn't do that.	☐	☐	☐
5 If I see you tomorrow, I will give you the book.	☐	☐	☐
6 If icebergs melt, the sea level rises.	☐	☐	☐
7 If they don't arrive on time, we will leave.	☐	☐	☐
8 Your mother will get angry if you don't behave properly.	☐	☐	☐
9 What would you do if you won the lottery?	☐	☐	☐
10 If you heat water, it boils.	☐	☐	☐

Exercise 2. Complete the correct form of the verbs in brackets using the zero conditional.

Chia động từ trong ngoặc sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 0.

1 If it ..... **rain** , the ground ..... **get** wet.

2 We ..... **become** dehydrated if we ..... **not drink** enough water.

3 If you ..... **mix** black and white, you ..... **get** grey.

LIVEWORKSHEETS



4 When I ..... (cross) the street, I ..... (look) left and right.

5 If you ..... (touch) fire, you ..... (get) burned.

6 Babies ..... (cry) if they ..... (be) hungry.

7 I ..... (go) to the doctor if I ..... (be) sick.

8 People ..... (eat) too much, they ..... (become) fat.

9 If I ..... (not know) an English word, I ..... (look) it up in a dictionary.

10 If we ..... (eat) a lot of sweets, we ..... (have) a toothache.

Exercise 3. Complete the correct form of the verbs in brackets using the first conditional.

Chia động từ trong ngoặc sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 1.

1 If you ..... (bring) some drinks, I ..... (make) some cakes.

2 If she ..... (not study) hard, she ..... (not get) good marks.

3 Sally ..... (wash) the dishes if Jane ..... (cook) dinner.

4 If he ..... (have) time this weekend, he ..... (go) to the cinema.

5 If my mother ..... (take) up doing yoga, she ..... (get) fitter.

6 Jack ..... (go) to the wedding party if you ..... (invite) him.

7 My son ..... (buy) some toys if he ..... (go) to the department store.

8 ..... (Hurry) up if you ..... (not want) to be late for the first class.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

9 If the weather ..... (be) good tomorrow, we ..... (go) sailing.

10 Her mom ..... (not be) happy if she ..... (not finish) her homework before class.

Exercise 4. Complete the correct form of the verbs in brackets using the second conditional.

Chia động từ trong ngoặc sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 2.

1 If I **(have)** ..... a lot of money, I **(travel)** ..... around the world.

2 If today **(be)** ..... Sunday, I **(go)** ..... to the beach.

3 We **(visit)** ..... the Eiffel Tower if we **(be)** ..... in Paris.

4 If it **(not rain)** ....., they **(play)** ..... football in the yard.

5 If she **(be)** ..... taller, she **(can)** ..... join the volleyball team.

6 If I **(be)** ..... a bird, I **(can)** ..... fly high.

7 **(aliens, attack)** ..... us if they **(land)** ..... on Earth?

8 If **John (live)** ..... in England, he **(can)** ..... speak English well.

9 If she **(not work)** ..... so hard every day, she **(not be)** ..... tired.

10 If I **(know)** ..... his name, I **(tell)** ..... you.

Exercise 5. Complete the conditionals with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Hoàn thành câu điều kiện bằng cách chia các động từ trong ngoặc.

1 If it snows this Saturday, we ..... go ..... skiing.

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2 It ..... get dark when the sun goes down.

3 If you ..... not hurry, you will miss the bus.

4 Jane ..... help me if she had time.

5 If you see Helen, ... ask her to call me.

6 Don't cheat in exams, or you ..... be punished.

7 What would you do if you ..... see a ghost?

8 If my mother were younger, she ..... become a singer.

9 If he ..... come late, we will go without him.

10 If Tom ate less, he ..... lose weight.

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with "if" or "unless".

Điền if hoặc "unless" vào ô trống.

1 My father will buy me a new laptop _____ I pass the upcoming test.

2 _____ we hurry, we won't arrive there on time.

3 I will never meet Jane again _____ she apologises to me.

4 _____ you don't stop, I will call the police.

5 _____ I have time, I'll call you tomorrow.

6 He won't get a promotion _____ he works hard.

7 Your English won't improve _____ you don't practice regularly.

8 _____ they come to the party, we will be very sad.

9 _____ he stops smoking, he won't get lung cancer.

10 We will get lost _____ we bring a map.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 7. Rewrite the sentences to make complete conditionals.

Viết lại câu để tạo thành các câu điều kiện hoàn chỉnh.

1. You press the power button. The TV turns on.

→ .....

2. I'm sick. I can't go out with friends.

→ .....

3. Don't run, or you will fall over.

→ .....

4. You get green when you mix blue and yellow.

→ .....

5. I will get up early. I will go jogging in the morning.

→ .....

6. There is a red light. People don't cross the street.

→ .....

7. The water is very cold, so we can't swim in it.

→ .....

8. I want to be an interpreter, but I can't speak English well.

→ .....

9. When he asks me, I always help him.

→ .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS



10 Alex isn't a Prime Minister, so he can't lower the taxes.

→ .....

Exercise 8. Underline the correct answer.

Gạch chân đáp án đúng.

1. I would buy a bigger house if I [have] [had] enough money.
2. [Will] [Would] you go cycling with me if it's not rainy tomorrow?
3. If you wash your woollen sweater in hot water, it will [shrink] [shrinks].
4. If Bill were taller, he [could] [can] play basketball.
5. If you [put] [will put] water in a freezer, it becomes ice.
6. [If] [Unless] you stop talking in class, our teacher will punish you.
7. Iron [gets] [will get] rust if it gets wet.
8. If my father [is] [were] here, he could help me solve this problem.
9. If I were you, I [will] [would] tell them the truth.
10. If I [know] [knew] about chemistry, I would help you with your homework.

Exercise 9. Fill in the blanks with "Should" or "Were".

Điền "Should" hoặc "Were" vào ô trống.

1. ..... Anna to love rock music, we would go to the concert together.
2. ..... you listen to the teacher carefully, you will understand lessons.
3. ..... she put on a coat, she will get warmer.
4. ..... this T-shirt my size, I would buy it.
5. ..... my brother to go to the gym, he would be fitter.

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6 ..... I to know her address, I would send her a postcard.

7 ..... it be a nice day tomorrow, we will go to the summer campsite.

8 ..... you a king, what would you do?

9 ..... you have a good diet, you will be healthier.

10 ..... we to win million dollars, we would buy a villa.

Exercise 10. Rewrite these sentences using "Unless".

Viết lại câu sử dụng "Unless".

1 If it rains, I will stay at home.

→ .....

2 Brenda will go out if she doesn't have to do her homework.

→ .....

3 If they don't hurry, they won't be there in time.

→ .....

4 If you don't stop shouting at me, I won't listen to you.

→ .....

5 You won't lose weight if you eat too much fast food.

→ .....

6 If Tony tries harder, he will get better marks.

→ .....

7 She will catch the train if she leaves home earlier.

→ .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS



8 If someone rings the doorbell, the dog will bark.

→ .....

9 Edward won't lose the game if he pays more attention.

→ .....

10 If you forget your coat, you will get cold.

→ .....

Exercise 11. Match the two halves to complete the conditional sentences.

Nối 2 vế để tạo thành câu điều kiện hoàn chỉnh.

A	B
1 I will buy things you need	a You could speak Spanish.
2 If Allan could speak English well,	b she will wear her favourite dress.
3 Sally would travel more	c he could help all the people in need.
3 If it snows tomorrow,	d if he goes to the toy store.
5 If Jane goes out tonight,	e if you make a list.
6 My younger brother will buy some toys	f if you drop them on the floor.
7 If you lived in Spain,	g he would get a better job.
8 If we have a holiday in August,	h if she were younger.
9 If my father were a superhero,	i they will go skiing.
10 Most dishes break	j we will travel to Paris.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 12. Underline the correct answer.

Gạch chân đáp án đúng.

1. I will get | would get tired if my teacher gives me too much homework.
2. If I come | came back home late, my parents will be angry.
3. Tea tastes | will taste sweet if you add some more sugar.
4. If you practice | will practice every day, you will play the piano very well.
5. If I earned more money, I would | will buy a new laptop.
6. If it snows, mountains get | will get white.
7. If I am | were you, I wouldn't be so lazy.
8. Water will boil | boils if you heat it to 100 degrees.
9. If we don't hurry, we will | would miss the start of the film.
10. I would help you if I were | will be good at this subject.

Exercise 13. Choose the best answer.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

1. If I ..... too much tea or coffee, I can't sleep at night.
   A. drink B. drank C. drinks D. will drink
2. She would go to the cinema if she _____ more time.
   A. would have B. have C. has D. had
3. I ..... her if I knew her number.
   A. phone B. would phone C. will phone D. phones

LIVEWORKSHEETS



4 If they were rich, they ..... in a villa.

A. stays B. stayed C. would stay D. stay

5 Ann will write a report if her teacher ..... her to.

A. asks B. ask C. asked D. will ask

6 If I ..... you, I would take a computer course next month.

A. can B. were C. am D. would be

7 How would you feel ..... you saw a shark?

A. unless B. while C. if D. that

8 If he ..... more carefully, he would not cause an accident.

A. driving B. drive C. drives D. drove

9 When the sun goes down, it ..... dark.

A. will get B. getting C. get D. gets

10 If it stops raining, we will ..... tennis.

A. playing B. played C. play D. plays

Exercise 14. Underline the mistakes and correct them.

Gạch chân lỗi sai và sửa lại cho đúng.

1 If I am a bird, I could fly high.

→ .....

2 If you won't invite her, she won't come.

→ .....

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3 If I were my friend, I won't cheat in exams.

→ .....

4 Unless you are hungry, I will make you a sandwich.

→ .....

5 Water evaporates if you will boil it.

→ .....

6 Were I had a dog, I would walk him for a walk.

→ .....

7 Should she asks him, he will help her.

→ .....

8 Unless you cook a meal, I will do the washing-up.

→ .....

9 If Sarah set off before 7 o'clock, she will arrive at 3 p.m.

→ .....

10 If it not rains, we will go cycling in the park.

→ .....

Exercise 15. Rewrite the following sentences.

Viết lại các câu sau.

1 If we send invitations, our friends will come to our party. (Unless)

→ .....

2 Hurry up, or you will be late for the flight. (don't)

LIVEWORKSHEETS



→ .....

3 I'm not tall, so I can't join the basketball club. were

→ .....

4 Unless it rains, I won't need an umbrella. if

→ .....

5 I will go to see the doctor when I'm sick. if

→ .....

6 When you touch fire, you get burned. if

→ .....

7 Work harder, and you will get a promotion. if

→ .....

8 My sister doesn't like parties, so she won't go there. would

→ .....

9 If you leave, I won't call the police. Should

→ .....

10 If you ate less meat, you would be healthier. Were

→ .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS