

# Lesson 12

## CONDITIONAL SENTENCES – TYPE 0, 1, 2

Let's Learn!

Câu điều kiện là câu dùng để **giả sử** những hành động xảy ra ở tương lai, hiện tại và quá khứ.

 Cấu trúc chung

<b>IF + S1 + V1</b> mệnh đề điều kiện <i>If-clause</i>	,	<b>S2 + V2.</b> mệnh đề chính <i>Main clause</i>
=	<b>S2 + V2 +</b> mệnh đề chính <i>Main clause</i>	<b>IF + S1 + V1.</b> mệnh đề điều kiện <i>If-clause</i>

### Zero Conditional

Diễn tả một hành động **chắc chắn xảy ra** ở hiện tại nếu **có điều kiện** / sự thật hiển nhiên.

**If + S1 + V / Vs-es , S2 + V / Vs-es.**

Examples:

► If you don't water the tree, it *dies*.







**Exercise 1. Put the tick (✓) to the correct column.**

Điền (✓) vào cột tương ứng.

Sentences	Type 0	Type 1	Type 2
1 If you pour oil into water, it floats.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 If he were a superman, he could save people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 We will go camping if it's nice.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 If I were in your shoes, I wouldn't do that.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 If I see you tomorrow, I will give you the book.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 If icebergs melt, the sea level rises.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 If they don't arrive on time, we will leave.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 Your mother will get angry if you don't behave properly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 What would you do if you won the lottery?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 If you heat water, it boils.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Exercise 2. Complete the correct form of the verbs in brackets using the zero conditional.**

Chia động từ trong ngoặc sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 0.

1 If it ..... **rain** , the ground ..... **get** wet.

2 We ..... **become** dehydrated if we ..... **not drink** enough water.

3 If you ..... **mix** black and white, you ..... **get** grey.





- 4 When I ..... **cross** the street, I ..... **look** left and right.
- 5 If you ..... **touch** fire, you ..... **get** burned.
- 6 Babies ..... **cry** if they ..... **be** hungry.
- 7 I ..... **go** to the doctor if I ..... **be** sick.
- 8 People ..... **eat** too much, they ..... **become** fat.
- 9 If I ..... **not know** an English word, I ..... **look** it up in a dictionary.
- 10 If we ..... **eat** a lot of sweets, we ..... **have** a toothache.

**Exercise 3. Complete the correct form of the verbs in brackets using the first conditional.**

*Chia động từ trong ngoặc sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 1.*

- 1 If you ..... (bring) some drinks, I ..... (make) some cakes.
- 2 If she ..... (not study) hard, she ..... (not get) good marks.
- 3 Sally ..... (wash) the dishes if Jane ..... (cook) dinner.
- 4 If he ..... (have) time this weekend, he ..... (go) to the cinema.
- 5 If my mother ..... (take) up doing yoga, she ..... (get) fitter.
- 6 Jack ..... (go) to the wedding party if you ..... (invite) him.
- 7 My son ..... (buy) some toys if he ..... (go) to the department store.
- 8 ..... (Hurry) up if you ..... (not want) to be late for the first class.



- 9 If the weather ..... (be) good tomorrow, we ..... (go) sailing.
- 10 Her mom ..... (not be) happy if she ..... (not finish) her homework before class.

**Exercise 4. Complete the correct form of the verbs in brackets using the second conditional.**

*Chia động từ trong ngoặc sử dụng câu điều kiện loại 2.*

- 1 If I (have) ..... a lot of money, I (travel) ..... around the world.
- 2 If today (be) ..... Sunday, I (go) ..... to the beach.
- 3 We (visit) ..... the Eiffel Tower if we (be) ..... in Paris.
- 4 If it (not rain) ....., they (play) ..... football in the yard.
- 5 If she (be) ..... taller, she (can) ..... join the volleyball team.
- 6 If I (be) ..... a bird, I (can) ..... fly high.
- 7 (aliens, attack) ..... us if they (land) ..... on Earth?
- 8 If John (live) ..... in England, he (can) ..... speak English well.
- 9 If she (not work) ..... so hard every day, she (not be) ..... tired.
- 10 If I (know) ..... his name, I (tell) ..... you.

**Exercise 5. Complete the conditionals with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

*Hoàn thành câu điều kiện bằng cách chia các động từ trong ngoặc.*

- 1 If it snows this Saturday, we ..... go ..... skiing.



- 2 It ..... **get** dark when the sun goes down.
- 3 If you ..... **not hurry**, you will miss the bus.
- 4 Jane ..... **help** me if she had time.
- 5 If you see Helen, ..... **ask** her to call me.
- 6 Don't cheat in exams, or you ..... **be** punished.
- 7 What would you do if you ..... **see** a ghost?
- 8 If my mother were younger, she ..... **become** a singer.
- 9 If he ..... **come** late, we will go without him.
- 10 If Tom ate less, he ..... **lose** weight.

### Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with "if" or "unless".

Điền *if* hoặc *"unless"* vào ô trống.

- 1 My father will buy me a new laptop \_\_\_\_\_ I pass the upcoming test.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ we hurry, we won't arrive there on time.
- 3 I will never meet Jane again \_\_\_\_\_ she apologises to me.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ you don't stop, I will call the police.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ I have time, I'll call you tomorrow.
- 6 He won't get a promotion \_\_\_\_\_ he works hard.
- 7 Your English won't improve \_\_\_\_\_ you don't practice regularly.
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ they come to the party, we will be very sad.
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ he stops smoking, he won't get lung cancer.
- 10 We will get lost \_\_\_\_\_ we bring a map.



## Exercise 7. Rewrite the sentences to make complete conditionals.

Viết lại câu để tạo thành các câu điều kiện hoàn chỉnh.

1 You press the power button. The TV turns on.

→

2 I'm sick. I can't go out with friends.

→

3 Don't run, or you will fall over.

→

4 You get green when you mix blue and yellow.

→

5 I will get up early. I will go jogging in the morning.

→

6 There is a red light. People don't cross the street.

→

7 The water is very cold, so we can't swim in it.

→

8 I want to be an interpreter, but I can't speak English well.

→

9 When he asks me, I always help him.

→





- 10 Alex isn't a Prime Minister, so he can't lower the taxes.



### Exercise 8. Underline the correct answer.

Gạch chân đáp án đúng.

- 1 I would buy a bigger house if I [have] [had] enough money.
- 2 [Will] [Would] you go cycling with me if it's not rainy tomorrow?
- 3 If you wash your woollen sweater in hot water, it will [shrink] [shrinks].
- 4 If Bill were taller, he [could] [can] play basketball.
- 5 If you [put] [will put] water in a freezer, it becomes ice.
- 6 [If] [Unless] you stop talking in class, our teacher will punish you.
- 7 Iron [gets] [will get] rust if it gets wet.
- 8 If my father [is] [were] here, he could help me solve this problem.
- 9 If I were you, I [will] [would] tell them the truth.
- 10 If I [know] [knew] about chemistry, I would help you with your homework.

### Exercise 9. Fill in the blanks with "Should" or "Were".

Điền "Should" hoặc "Were" vào ô trống.

- 1  Anna to love rock music, we would go to the concert together.
- 2  you listen to the teacher carefully, you will understand lessons.
- 3  she put on a coat, she will get warmer.
- 4  this T-shirt my size, I would buy it.
- 5  my brother to go to the gym, he would be fitter.



- 6  I to know her address, I would send her a postcard.
- 7  it be a nice day tomorrow, we will go to the summer campsite.
- 8  you a king, what would you do?
- 9  you have a good diet, you will be healthier.
- 10  we to win million dollars, we would buy a villa.

**Exercise 10. Rewrite these sentences using "Unless".**

*Viết lại câu sử dụng "Unless".*

- 1 If it rains, I will stay at home.




- 2 Brenda will go out if she doesn't have to do her homework.




- 3 If they don't hurry, they won't be there in time.




- 4 If you don't stop shouting at me, I won't listen to you.




- 5 You won't lose weight if you eat too much fast food.




- 6 If Tony tries harder, he will get better marks.




- 7 She will catch the train if she leaves home earlier.







8 If someone rings the doorbell, the dog will bark.



.....

9 Edward won't lose the game if he pays more attention.



.....

10 If you forget your coat, you will get cold.



.....

**Exercise 11. Match the two halves to complete the conditional sentences.**

Nối 2 vế để tạo thành câu điều kiện hoàn chỉnh.

A	
1	I will buy things you need
2	If Allan could speak English well,
3	Sally would travel more
3	If it snows tomorrow,
5	If Jane goes out tonight,
6	My younger brother will buy some toys
7	If you lived in Spain,
8	If we have a holiday in August,
9	If my father were a superhero,
10	Most dishes break

B	
a	You could speak Spanish.
b	she will wear her favourite dress.
c	he could help all the people in need.
d	if he goes to the toy store.
e	if you make a list.
f	if you drop them on the floor.
g	he would get a better job.
h	if she were younger.
i	they will go skiing.
j	we will travel to Paris.



**Exercise 12. Underline the correct answer.**

*Gạch chân đáp án đúng.*

- 1 I will get | would get tired if my teacher gives me too much homework.
- 2 If I come | came back home late, my parents will be angry.
- 3 Tea tastes | will taste sweet if you add some more sugar.
- 4 If you practice | will practice every day, you will play the piano very well.
- 5 If I earned more money, I would | will buy a new laptop.
- 6 If it snows, mountains get | will get white.
- 7 If I am | were you, I wouldn't be so lazy.
- 8 Water will boil | boils if you heat it to 100 degrees.
- 9 If we don't hurry, we will | would miss the start of the film.
- 10 I would help you if I were | will be good at this subject.

**Exercise 13. Choose the best answer.**

*Chọn đáp án đúng.*

- 1 If I ..... too much tea or coffee, I can't sleep at night.  
A. drink                      B. drank                      C. drinks                      D. will drink
- 2 She would go to the cinema if she ..... more time.  
A. would have      B. have                      C. has                      D. had
- 3 I ..... her if I knew her number.  
A. phone                      B. would phone      C. will phone                      D. phones





4 If they were rich, they ..... in a villa.

- A. stays      B. stayed      C. would stay      D. stay

5 Ann will write a report if her teacher ..... her to.

- A. asks      B. ask      C. asked      D. will ask

6 If I ..... you, I would take a computer course next month.

- A. can      B. were      C. am      D. would be

7 How would you feel ..... you saw a shark?

- A. unless      B. while      C. if      D. that

8 If he ..... more carefully, he would not cause an accident.

- A. driving      B. drive      C. drives      D. drove

9 When the sun goes down, it ..... dark.

- A. will get      B. getting      C. get      D. gets

10 If it stops raining, we will ..... tennis.

- A. playing      B. played      C. play      D. plays

### Exercise 14. Underline the mistakes and correct them.

Gạch chân lỗi sai và sửa lại cho đúng.

1 If I am a bird, I could fly high.

→ .....

2 If you won't invite her, she won't come.

→ .....



3 If I were my friend, I won't cheat in exams.

→

4 Unless you are hungry, I will make you a sandwich.

→

5 Water evaporates if you will boil it.

→

6 Were I had a dog, I would walk him for a walk.

→

7 Should she asks him, he will help her.

→

8 Unless you cook a meal, I will do the washing-up.

→

9 If Sarah set off before 7 o'clock, she will arrive at 3 p.m.

→

10 If it not rains, we will go cycling in the park.

→

## Exercise 15. Rewrite the following sentences.

Viết lại các câu sau.

1 If we send invitations, our friends will come to our party.

Unless

→

2 Hurry up, or you will be late for the flight.

don't





→ .....

3 I'm not tall, so I can't join the basketball club.

were

→ .....

4 Unless it rains, I won't need an umbrella.

if

→ .....

5 I will go to see the doctor when I'm sick.

if

→ .....

6 When you touch fire, you get burned.

if

→ .....

7 Work harder, and you will get a promotion.

if

→ .....

8 My sister doesn't like parties, so she won't go there.

would

→ .....

9 If you leave, I won't call the police.

Should

→ .....

10 If you ate less meat, you would be healthier.

Were

→ .....