

# Vocabulary and Grammar Test Unit 7

## Vocabulary

**1 Replace the words and phrases in brackets with the words below . There is one word that you do not need.**

calculated halve estimate double decreased increase divide

- 1 There are still many things, including language, culture and religion that \_\_\_\_\_ (separate) people around the globe.
- 2 Experts \_\_\_\_\_ (guess) that the number of people living in England and Wales who don't know any English is 138,000.
- 3 In the last ten years, the number of married people in England and Wales \_\_\_\_\_ (became smaller) from 51% to 47%.
- 4 Mathematicians have \_\_\_\_\_ (used maths to find the answer) that it will take 41 years for the earth's population to \_\_\_\_\_ (become twice as big).
- 5 There are currently 10 million people over 65 years of age living in the UK. Researchers predict that this will \_\_\_\_\_ (become bigger) to 19 million by 2050.

**2 Complete each pair of sentences a and b with the same word.**

- 1 a At \_\_\_\_\_ over three billion people in the world live on less than \$2.50 a day.  
b Every year, Canada receives 20,000 tulip bulbs from The Netherlands as a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 a Nowadays, more and more people are moving from the city into the \_\_\_\_\_ because they want a slower pace of life.  
b The biggest \_\_\_\_\_ in the world by area is Russia.
- 3 a The \_\_\_\_\_ most spoken language in the world is English with over 500 million speakers. It comes after Mandarin with over one billion speakers.  
b The longest word in English has 189,819 letters and takes 3 hours, 33 minutes and 23 \_\_\_\_\_ s to pronounce.
- 4 a The easiest \_\_\_\_\_ to calculate population growth is using a mathematical equation.  
b While we were travelling around the country, we lost our \_\_\_\_\_ several times. Next time, we need to bring a map!

**3 Match the words below to definitions 1–8.**

advert company product customer partner founder headquarters invention

- 1 something created for the first time \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 someone who owns a company together with someone else \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 something that you can buy in a shop \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 the main offices of a company \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 a short film, poster or photo that tells people to buy something \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 someone who starts a company \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 someone who buys products \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 an organization that makes or sells products to make money \_\_\_\_\_

**4 Complete the sentences with words in exercise 3 in the correct form.**

- 1 The world's biggest \_\_\_\_\_ according to how much money they make are: Exxon Mobile Corporation, Royal Dutch Shell and Walmart.
- 2 One of the most expensive \_\_\_\_\_ in marketing history is for Guinness. It was part of a ten-million-pound campaign.
- 3 On average, McDonald's serves 2.5 million \_\_\_\_\_ a day in the UK.
- 4 Apple's most popular \_\_\_\_\_ are the iPod, iPhone and iPad.
- 5 The Googleplex is the name of Google's \_\_\_\_\_ in London.
- 6 The \_\_\_\_\_ of Twitter is Jack Dorsey.

**5 Choose the correct answers.**

When my family first moved to England from the Czech Republic, I had a very difficult time understanding <sup>1</sup>**dialect / native / official** speakers. It all sounded like a completely <sup>2</sup>**native / official / foreign** language – nothing I remembered from school. I was also embarrassed because I spoke with a Czech <sup>3</sup>**dialect / accent / slang**. English is the <sup>4</sup>**fluent / foreign / official** language in England, but there are many <sup>5</sup>**dialects / translations / native speakers**, so it isn't easy to learn and become a <sup>6</sup>**native / fluent / foreign** speaker. But I kept on listening to people, reading and watching TV and it all soon became easier. I even picked up some <sup>7</sup>**translation / slang / foreign language** and no longer needed to ask my friends for a <sup>8</sup>**dialect / slang / translation**.

# Grammar

## 6 Circle the correct answers.

### YouTube gurus

Making YouTube videos is no longer a hobby for some, but a lucrative way of earning money. Some make \$100 a month, but there are other YouTube gurus that can earn tens of thousands dollars. The most popular channels are beauty lessons and shopping hauls (showing what you've bought on a recent shopping trip). Here are a few tips from some of the most popular gurus on how to be successful on YouTube:

- 1 You **have to / don't have to** have a unique idea – something that others haven't done yet.
- 2 You **don't have to / mustn't** always say good things about the products you talk about. It's good to give both positive and negative opinions.
- 3 You **mustn't / don't have to** say negative things about other YouTube gurus.
- 4 You **must / mustn't** get discouraged if you don't get many views. It takes time to build up a fan base.
- 5 You **have to / don't have to** make and upload videos on a regular basis to keep your viewers coming back.
- 6 You **mustn't / don't have to** reply to every single comment, but it's good to reply to a few to show that you're interested in what your viewers have to say.

## 8 Put the words in brackets to make second conditional sentences.

- 1 If we \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in England, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / have) problems with my English.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very rich if I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a good idea for a useful invention.
- 3 If everyone \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) the same language, we \_\_\_\_\_ (not / have to) learn any foreign languages.
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ (not / get) good grades if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not / study) hard.
- 5 If my parents \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to live in Germany, I \_\_\_\_\_ (have to) learn German.
- 6 If I \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a YouTube guru, I \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a lot of money.