

## TA9. HK1. Đề cương ôn tập – Ngữ pháp

### A. NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP

#### II. Ngữ pháp

1. Từ để hỏi (wh-word) + to + động từ nguyên thể
2. Cụm động từ
3. So sánh kép
4. Động từ khuyết thiếu trong câu điều kiện loại 1
5. Thị quá khứ tiếp diễn (was/were + V-ing)
6. Cấu trúc: wish + thị quá khứ đơn
7. Thị hiện tại hoàn thành
8. Động từ + V-ing và to + động từ nguyên thể (V-ing & to V)

### B. BÀI TẬP

#### II. Ngữ pháp

##### Exercise 1: Circle the best option.

1. I have no idea where/who/what/when to talk to to solve this problem.
2. I'm new to this area so villagers told me when/how/where/who to clean up the river. There are four steps in the process.
3. Nga isn't sure what/when/where/how much she can support to protect the environment.
4. Do you have any ideas how/what/when/ where to do to recycle this bottle?
5. The driver didn't know whether/what/ when/how to call the police or not.

##### Exercise 2: Choose the correct options.

1. Do you \_\_\_\_\_ at the gym every day?  
A. look out      B. work out      C. carry out      D. get out
2. Simon is thinking of \_\_\_\_\_ yoga.  
A. putting on      B. looking up      C. going on      D. taking up
3. My mum always \_\_\_\_\_ from football practice.  
A. gives me up      B. takes me up      C. gets me up      D. picks me up
4. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ my dog while I'm away?  
A. look out      B. look for      C. look after      D. look over
5. Come on, Sally! You can finish the race. Don't \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. give up      B. take off      C. throw away      D. work out

##### Exercise 3: Write the correct forms of the adjectives in brackets.

1. The (busy) \_\_\_\_ the street is, the less I like it. I hate noisy places.
2. The later it gets at night, the (cold) \_\_\_\_ it becomes.
3. The (light) \_\_\_\_ the street was, the (safe) \_\_\_\_ I felt.
4. The (crowded) \_\_\_\_ the bus got, the more difficult it was for me to breathe.
5. I fear that the more modern city life is, the (friendly) \_\_\_\_ people are to one another.

##### Exercise 4: Choose the correct modal verbs to complete the following sentences.

1. If you arrive early, you (can / might) catch a ride to the game with me.
2. (May / Must) I take you out to dinner if I promise to have you home by 11 p.m.?
3. If you want to have a good heart, you (should / may) eat less salt.
4. She (must / can) be on time if she wants to come with us.
5. (Can / May) you look after the baby if we go to the cinema?

##### Exercise 5: Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) my homework while my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (play) games after school.
2. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (not/watch) vlogs from 7:00 to 8:00 yesterday evening.
3. A: \_\_\_\_\_ (you/take) photographs when the robber \_\_\_\_\_ (grab) your smartphone?

B: No, I ..... I ..... (talk) on the phone with my grandmother.

4.A: What ..... (she/do) at 8:30 p.m. last night?

B: She ..... (work) on her project about communication in the past.

**Exercise 6: Rewrite the sentences using wish + Past Simple.**

1. Alan's smartphone is broken.

→ Alan wishes .....

2. We don't have enough money to buy a motorcycle.

→ We wish .....

3. Wendy is addicted to social media.

→ Wendy's parents wish .....

4. His favourite blogger doesn't post new blog entries every day.

→ He wishes .....

5. My mum can't drive a car.

→ My mum wishes .....

**Exercise 7: Complete the dialogue using the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.**

Max: Hi, Jim! What have you been up to?

Jim: I've been doing work experience with my cousin, Ray - he's an electrician.

Max: Cool. When did you start?

Jim: I (1) ..... (start) on Monday.

Max: (2) ..... (you / learn) anything yet?

Jim: Yes, I (3) ..... (find out) how to stay safe with electricity!

Max: That's important!

Jim: Yeah, there's so much to learn. Ray (4) ..... (teach) me a lot this week. He's very patient - he (5) ..... (not get) annoyed with me once!

Max: That's lucky! What else have you done?

Jim: Yesterday, I (6) ..... (repair) a lamp.

Max: (7) ..... (Ray / help) you?

Jim: No, he (8) ..... (not do) anything.

Max: Very impressive!

**Exercise 8: Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form.**

1. Enjoying/To enjoy the present moment is the best solution to live a life of mindfulness.

2. He is not allowed doing/to do the bucket challenge in the classroom.

3. She is determined to try/trying all the challenges in her life.

4. It's necessary to boost your confidence by speaking/ to speak in front of the public.

5. I finished to give/giving my friends feedback. I expect they will take my comments on board.

6. Please stop complaining/to complain. I wish you would do something else.

7. For the first time, I will try to climb/climbing a mountain with no support from my friends. Let's wait and see.

8. I was anxious to see / seeing my teacher performing the One Leg Yoga Challenge.