

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following sentences.

1. A. ruins B. mosques C. Laos D. States
2. A. tourist B. fountain C. power D. south

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word which differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following sentences.

3. A. spectacular B. atmospheric C. indifferent D. enjoyable
4. A. special B. sunburned C. peaceful D. remote

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

5. The town center is a bit too _____ for me. I prefer a place that is less crowded.
A. historic B. touristy C. remote D. atmospheric
6. The teenager is looking forward to a trip to the _____ where he can play paintball shooting.
A. water park B. theme park C. botanical gardens D. nature reserve
7. What do you think of my latest blog _____? Does it bring back your childhood memories?
A. entry B. writing C. diary D. account
8. Due to stormy weather, her first flight ever was a _____ one that scared her to death.
A. bumpy B. terrified C. rocky D. terrific
9. _____ of your two suggestions is fine by me.
A. Both B. Either C. All D. Every

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/ letter in each of the following questions.

10. a. Also, volunteering makes students aware of the needs around them.
b. Finally, doing volunteer work helps students feel good about supporting others.
c. It is thought that high school students benefit from doing voluntary work in many ways.
d. Additionally, students develop such important skills as teamwork and communication.
e. It should be true. Firstly, students who do voluntary work gain valuable real-world experience.
A. e-c-a-b-d B. e-a-c-b-d C. c-a-b-d-e D. c-e-a-d-b
11. a. Engaging in hobbies and personal interests can have a profound impact on overall well-being.
b. These activities provide a much-needed break from the routine of daily life.
c. Dear Sam, I've been reflecting on our discussion about balancing work and personal life.
d. Hobbies also allow for personal growth and skill development.
e. Gardening, painting, or playing a musical instrument can foster creativity and boost self-esteem.
A. c-a-b-f-d-e B. c-f-b-d-a-e C. c-b-d-f-a-e D. c-d-f-b-a

Read the following advertisement/ school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

JOIN OUR CREATIVE WRITING WORKSHOP!

Do you have a passion for storytelling? Are you between 16 and 25 years old? Join our Creative Writing Workshop to unleash your potential!

- (12) _____ experience required
- Exciting weekly sessions
- Opportunity to publish your work
- Meet and learn from (13) _____ authors Register now for more (14) _____:
- Email: writershub@literature.com
- Phone: 555-0234
- Address: 22 Inspiration Drive, Noveltown

12. A. Never B. Not C. Neither D. No
 13. A. renownedly B. renown C. renowned D. renaming
 14. A. information B. informative C. inform D. informant

ANNOUNCEMENT OF SCHOOL SPORTS DAY

The School Athletics Department is pleased to announce:

- All athletes (15) _____ to report at the school field by 08:00 AM on June 10.
- Each team must prepare and submit their entry list for each event. Each athlete is allowed to participate in a maximum of three events.
- The school will (16) _____ trophies and medals for the winners in each category.
- (17) _____ you have any inquiries regarding the event schedule or rules, please contact the Athletics Department.

15. A. expect B. expecting C. are expected D. have expected
 16. A. distribute B. conduct C. organize D. execute
 17. A. Unless B. Whenever C. If D. As

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Reading is an essential skill that enhances our cognitive abilities in many ways. Firstly, it improves our language skills. When we read, we learn new words and understand how they are used in context, (18) _____. This helps in expanding our vocabulary and improving our communication skills. Secondly, reading boosts our imagination and creativity. (19) _____, it takes us to different worlds and situations we might not experience in real life. This stimulates our creativity and helps us think outside the box. Thirdly, regular reading enhances our concentration and focus. It requires us to pay attention to details and follow complex narratives, (20) _____. Additionally, reading provides us with knowledge about various subjects and cultures. It allows us to gain insights into (21) _____. This broadens our perspective and helps us become more empathetic and understanding. Finally, reading is a great way to relax and de-stress. It can be a form of escapism, where we can lose ourselves in a story and forget about (22) _____, and provides a much-needed break. In conclusion, reading is not just a leisure activity. It plays a significant role in our cognitive development, helping us to (23) _____. Therefore, it's important to cultivate a habit of reading from a young age.

18. A. makes it easier to improve our language B. which improve our language skills
 C. improving our language skills D. it improves our language skills
 19. A. When we read interesting stories B. Reads interesting stories
 C. To read interesting stories D. Having read interesting stories
 20. A. to keep our minds sharp B. keeping our minds sharp
 C. keeps our minds sharp D. keep our minds sharp
 21. A. the lives and experiences of people from diverse backgrounds
 B. diverse backgrounds of people's lives and experiences
 C. people from diverse backgrounds and their experiences
 D. experiences and lives of people from diverse backgrounds

22. A. our daily worries B. their daily worries C. our worries daily D. daily worries
 23. A. improve mentally and emotionally B. mentally and emotionally improve
 C. be improved mentally and emotionally D. improving mentally and emotionally

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The American city of Miami was (24) _____ in 1896 by Julia Tuttle, a wealthy Florida businesswoman. From a population then of just 300, it has become a vast urban area of 5.5 million (25) _____, attracting visitors from all over the world. Its excellent transport links mean it can easily be accessed by road, rail, air or sea. The city's continuing growth as a tourist and financial centre has led to a construction boom. Many of new buildings are over 120 metres in height, giving Miami the most impressive skyline in the country after New York and Chicago. Its wide variety of attractions includes sandy beaches, nightclubs, music and dancing, as well as activities such as skateboarding and cycling in the world-famous, fashionable South Beach area. The city centre has a (26) _____ of delightful parks and gardens, and of course there is the wonderful weather: (27) _____ any other major city in The USA, it has a genuinely tropical (28) _____.

24. A. establish B. set C. founded D. designed
 25. A. citizens B. population C. occupants D. inhabitants
 26. A. sum B. number C. amount D. plenty
 27. A. unlike B. contrasting C. different D. alike
 28. A. weather B. atmosphere C. air D. climate

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

In the early days of ecotourism, around the 1950s and 1960s, travellers began to recognize the importance of nature and protecting it while enjoying it. Although the term "ecotourism" didn't gain widespread recognition until the 1990s, the ideas and practices associated with it were already evolving. During this period, people who loved nature started exploring natural areas like national parks and jungles, aiming to understand and respect nature, not harm it. They wanted to see animals, birds, and beautiful landscapes up close while also learning about the environment and the creatures living there. The concept of ecotourism was closely tied to the idea of sustainable travel, which meant ensuring that the natural places and wildlife remained safe and unharmed while tourists enjoyed them. Early ecotourists often travelled in smaller groups and stayed in simple accommodations like tents or eco-friendly lodges. Knowledgeable guides helped them learn about the plants and animals in these areas. Moreover, another important principle was supporting local communities. Early ecotourism aimed to benefit the people living near these natural areas by ensuring that the money spent by tourists could improve their lives without harming the environment. This approach focused on teaching people how to travel without causing damage to nature. It represented a new way of exploring the world, not just for enjoyment, but also for understanding and protecting the beautiful planet we all share. Over the years, ecotourism has continued to grow and evolve, gaining recognition in the 1990s as a more formal and **widespread** approach to travel, all while preserving nature and local cultures and creating meaningful and responsible experiences for travellers.

29. What is the main idea of the passage?
 A. The benefits of ecotourism B. The guidelines on ecotourism
 C. The drawbacks of ecotourism D. The early days of ecotourism
 30. The word "ecotourism" became popular in _____.
 A. the 1950s B. 1960s C. 1980s D. 1990s
 31. Early ecotourists _____.
 A. travelled in small groups B. didn't need any guide
 C. preferred environment-friendly resorts D. donated much to conservation efforts
 32. Ecotourism helps _____.
 A. improve local communities without damaging the environment
 B. teach local residents about nature and the environment
 C. develop local communities economically
 D. enrich local residents' knowledge of the nature
 33. The word "widespread" is closest in meaning to _____.
 A. beneficial B. accessible C. luxurious D. common

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Nomophobia, short for "no-mobile-phone phobia," is a modern phenomenon that affects many people in today's digital age. It is the irrational fear of being without one's mobile phone or being unable to use it. This condition can cause anxiety and distress, and **it** highlights the profound impact mobile devices have on our lives. The fear of losing or being separated from one's phone is a growing concern. Some common situations that trigger nomophobia include misplacing one's phone, running out of battery, or losing network signal. The fear intensifies when people imagine not having their phones to contact friends and family, access the internet, or use GPS for navigation.

Nomophobia is not limited to any age group and can affect individuals of all backgrounds. It often becomes evident when people experience panic or anxiety when they forget their phones at home or are unable to use them temporarily. Symptoms may include restlessness, rapid heartbeat, sweating, and a sense of insecurity. The roots of nomophobia lie in the convenience and connectedness that mobile phones provide. These devices have become integral to our daily lives, serving as not just communication tools but also cameras, entertainment hubs, personal organizers, and more. This dependence on mobile phones can lead to a feeling of **vulnerability** when separated from them.

34. What does the passage mainly discuss?
A. Warning signs of nomophobia B. An overview of nomophobia
C. Sufferers of nomophobia D. A treatment of nomophobia
35. Nomophobia gets triggered when _____.
A. the internet connectivity is strong B. the phone is out of date
C. the phone is out of order D. GPS is used for navigation
36. Nomophobia can be found in anyone regardless of _____.
A. phone models B. backgrounds C. venues D. time
37. The pronoun "**it**" refers to _____.
A. the mobile phone B. the irrational fear C. the digital age D. distress
38. Which of these is NOT a symptom of nomophobia?
A. Restlessness B. Increased insecurity C. High blood pressure D. Sweating
39. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.
A. mobile phones play an important part in almost all aspects of our life
B. the absence of mobile phone will help us overcome anxiety
C. nomophobia can be considered the most common disorder nowadays
D. the less often we use our mobile phones, the better it is
40. The word "**vulnerability**" is closest in meaning to _____.
A. weaknesses B. sickness C. loss D. depression

---THE END OF THE TEST---