

## LANGUAGE IN ACTION

Present perfect with *for/since* and  
*How long ... ?*

### 1 ★ Circle the best ending for each sentence.

- 1 I've lived here for ...  
a two years.      b I was 14 years old.
- 2 I've had this phone for ...  
a a long time.      b 2015.
- 3 I haven't eaten anything since ...  
a about three hours.      b this morning.
- 4 I've been able to speak French since ...  
a 10 years ago.      b I was a child.
- 5 My best friend and I have known each other for ...  
a six years.      b we started school together.
- 6 Max has been on the computer since ...  
a all day.      b he woke up.

### 2 ★★ Complete the questions with *How long* and the present perfect form of the verbs in the box.

be have know like live

A <sup>1</sup> How long have you lived here?  
B For about six months. I really like it here. It's a nice city.

A So Emma and Kirsty are friends? <sup>2</sup> each other?  
B Since they were about three years old. They've been best friends for ages!

A I didn't know Olivia liked watching tennis.  
<sup>3</sup> it?

B For a long time. She's played in the school team since she was really young.

A I see that Will's got a new bike. <sup>4</sup> it?

B For ages. He needed a new one. The old one was too small for him.

A I'm sorry I'm late, everyone. <sup>5</sup> here?  
B Not long. Don't worry. We only got here ten minutes ago.

## Present perfect and past simple



### 3 ★★ Complete the joke with the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

My friend <sup>1</sup> told (tell) me a funny joke this morning. I <sup>2</sup> hear (hear) a lot of jokes in my life, but this one <sup>3</sup> make (make) me laugh when I <sup>4</sup> hear (hear) it.



A girl and her father <sup>5</sup> be (be) at the dinner table, having some soup. The girl <sup>6</sup> ask (ask) her dad, 'Dad, are spiders nice to eat?' 'What a horrible question,' <sup>7</sup> say (say) the father. 'Can't you think of anything nice to say at dinner time? Please let me eat. I <sup>8</sup> eat not (eat not) anything since this morning!' The girl <sup>9</sup> decide (decide) to be quiet. They both <sup>10</sup> eat (eat) their dinner in silence. Later, the girl's father <sup>11</sup> ask (ask), 'Why did you want to know about spiders earlier?' She replied, 'Oh, there was a spider in your soup. But it <sup>12</sup> go (go) now.'

### 4 ★★ Write questions with the present perfect or the past simple.

1 a you / ever / tell / a lie? Have you ever told a lie?  
b Who / you / tell / the lie to?

c Why / you / tell / it?

2 a anyone / ever / tell / you a secret?

b it / a very big secret?

c you / ever / tell / another person the secret?

### 5 ★★★ Choose question 1 or 2 from Exercise 4. Write your answers.