

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Discover Our Luxurious Eco-Friendly Yoga Mats!

- ❖ Are you looking for the (1)_____ yoga mat?
- Our mats are made from natural materials that are not only sustainable but also incredibly durable.
- Experience the comfort of our thick blue (2)_____. It provides the perfect surface for all your yoga needs, whether you're a beginner or an expert.
- Many customers have shared how our mats have transformed their practice, (3)_____ them to achieve greater balance and flexibility. Join our community and see the difference! You can show yoga (4)_____ your friends with our mats every day.
- (5)_____ advantage of this opportunity to enhance your yoga experience!
- ❖ Loving (6)_____ yoga is essential for maintaining a healthy lifestyle, and using our mats will help you achieve that.

Question 1: A. perfection B. perfectly C. perfect D. perfective

Question 2: A. yoga mat eco-friendly B. eco-friendly yoga mat
 C. mat yoga eco-friendly D. yoga eco-friendly mat

Question 3: A. which was help B. helped C. was helped D. helping

Question 4: A. to B. about C. for D. with

Question 5: A. Take B. Bring C. Do D. Make

Question 6: A. practice B. to practice C. practicing D. to practicing

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Join Our Community Gardening Program

- Are you interested in growing your own vegetables? If you've tried our workshops, you'll want to sign up for (7)_____ session! In our program, participants (8)_____ to share tips and techniques for successful gardening. Each week, we focus on a different plant variety, providing you with the (9)_____ you need for successful harvests.
- Our experts will guide you (10)_____ the art of sustainable gardening. You'll also receive a starter kit that includes seeds, soil, and tools, making it easier for you to begin your gardening (11)_____. We believe that a (12)_____ of the benefits of gardening include a sense of community and the joy of growing your own food.

- Question 7:** A. another B. the others C. others D. other
- Question 8:** A. make out B. go down C. break in D. come together
- Question 9:** A. tools B. seeds C. weather D. knowledge
- Question 10:** A. in light of B. on behalf of C. with respect to D. in search of
- Question 11:** A. experience B. journey C. adventure D. project
- Question 12:** A. amount B. number C. lot D. portion

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Alex: Same here! I've been trying to balance everything, but it's tough.
- b. Jamie: Hi Alex! I've been good, just busy with work. How about you?
- c. Alex: Hey Jamie! How have you been lately?

- A. a-b-c B. a-c-b C. c-b-a D. b-c-a

Question 14:

- a. Sarah: Not as much as I'd like. I've been trying to get outside more, though. How about you?
- b. Sarah: Hey Tom! What a beautiful day, isn't it?
- c. Tom: I come here almost every weekend. It helps me relax and clear my mind.
- d. Tom: It really is! Perfect weather for a walk. Have you been out here often?
- e. Sarah: That sounds nice! Do you have a favorite spot in the park?

- A. b-d-a-c-e B. d-c-e-a-b C. a-b-e-d-c D. a-d-c-b-e

Question 15:

Dear Mark,

- a. By the way, I've started taking a pottery class. It's been so much fun getting my hands dirty and creating something from scratch. I remember you used to enjoy arts and crafts as well. Maybe you could join me for a class sometime!
- b. I also took a weekend trip to the mountains last month. The views were breathtaking, and it was a nice escape from the city. We should plan a hiking trip together soon! I miss our adventures.
- c. I hope this letter finds you well! It feels like ages since we last spoke. How have you been?
- d. I wanted to share some exciting news with you! I recently got a promotion at work, and I'm now managing a small team. It's a big step, but I'm really enjoying the challenges that come with it. Have you been working on any new projects lately?
- e. Let me know how things are going on your end. I'd love to catch up over coffee or a video call soon.

Take care!

Best,

LK

- A. b-d-c-a-e B. d-e-b-c-a C. c-a-d-b-e D. c-d-b-a-e

Question 16:

- a. From the vibrant colors of blooming flowers in spring to the tranquil stillness of a snowy winter morning, each season showcases its own unique charm.
- b. Whether it's a hike through a lush forest or a quiet moment by the ocean, nature has an incredible way of grounding us and bringing joy to our lives.
- c. Nature is a magnificent tapestry that offers a sense of peace and inspiration to all who experience it.
- d. The rustling of leaves in the breeze and the soothing sounds of a flowing river remind us of the beauty that surrounds us. Spending time outdoors not only rejuvenates our minds but also reconnects us with the world around us.
- e. Embracing these moments can help us appreciate the simple wonders that often go unnoticed in our busy lives.

A. b-a-d-c-e

B. c-a-d-b-e

C. a-b-c-d-e

D. d-a-b-c-e

Question 17:

- a. Cultivating a reading habit not only enhances our knowledge but also fosters empathy, making it a rewarding activity for everyone.
- b. Reading is a wonderful escape that opens doors to new worlds and ideas.
- c. In our fast-paced digital age, taking time to read can provide a much-needed break, allowing us to relax and reflect.
- d. A good book can transport us to different cultures, introduce us to unforgettable characters, and spark our imagination.
- e. Whether it's a thrilling novel or an insightful non-fiction, each story enriches our understanding of life.

A. e-d-c-a-b

B. e-c-b-d-a

C. b-d-e-c-a

D. d-e-b-a-c

Read the following passage about Addressing Poverty, Gender Disparities, and Environmental Challenges and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Social issues are problems that affect a large number of people in society, often creating inequality and hardship. One of the most significant social issues today is poverty. (18)_____, such as food, shelter, and education. In many parts of the world, (19)_____, with families trapped in a cycle of deprivation. While poverty is a complex issue, it is often connected to factors like unemployment and lack of access to education. These factors make it hard for individuals to escape the cycle and improve their lives. To address poverty, governments and organizations must create sustainable policies that focus on education, healthcare, and employment opportunities.

Another pressing issue is gender inequality. In many countries, women still face discrimination in areas like employment and education, limiting their opportunities for personal and economic growth. Even in developed nations, women earn less than men for doing the same work. (20)_____, as people demand equal rights and opportunities for all genders. Moreover, gender inequality can also affect women's health and safety, (21)_____.

Finally, environmental degradation, like pollution and climate change, is a growing global concern. Environmental damage, (22) _____, especially in poorer regions, often affects them the most. The increasing frequency of natural disasters, caused by climate change, is also putting immense pressure on vulnerable populations. Tackling these issues requires a collective effort from both individuals and governments. Only through cooperation and sustainable practices can we hope to create a more equitable and livable world for future generations.

Question 18:

- A. Poverty is a condition that prevents people from meeting their basic needs
- B. Poverty is a condition which prevents people for meeting their basic needs
- C. Having prevented people from meeting their basic needs, poverty is a condition
- D. Poverty is a condition where people prevents them from meeting their basic needs

Question 19:

- A. this issue was resolved in the past
- B. this issue has just started recently
- C. this issue will be solved in the future
- D. this issue has been ongoing for generations

Question 20:

- A. This issue always leads to social harmony
- B. This issue often leads to social unrest
- C. This issue rarely leads to social unrest
- D. This issue does not lead to social unrest

Question 21:

- A. which further deepened the struggles of communities
- B. which further deepens that struggles of communities
- C. which further deepens the struggles of communities
- D. which is further deepening the struggles of communities

Question 22:

- A. lead to higher rates of violence and poverty among women
- B. having led to higher rates of violence and poverty among women
- C. leading to higher rates of violence and poverty among women
- D. led to higher rates of violence and poverty among women

Read the following passage about A Fundamental Right and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Gender equality is a vital aspect of human rights that emphasizes the equal treatment and opportunities for individuals, regardless of their gender. This principle is crucial for creating a just and equitable society where everyone can thrive. Despite significant progress in recent decades, gender inequality remains a pressing issue worldwide, affecting various aspects of life, including education, employment, and health.

One of the key areas where gender inequality is evident is in the workplace. Women often face barriers to career **advancement**, receiving lower salaries than their male counterparts for similar roles. This pay gap is not just a statistic; **it** impacts families and communities, perpetuating cycles of poverty and limiting economic growth. Initiatives aimed at closing the gender pay gap are essential, but they require collective effort from governments, businesses, and individuals alike.

In education, **disparities** also exist. While more girls are attending school than ever before, they are often encouraged to pursue traditionally feminine fields, such as teaching or nursing, rather than STEM (science, technology, engineering, and mathematics) careers. This limitation restricts their potential and undermines the diversity needed in these critical sectors. Encouraging girls to explore all fields of study is essential for fostering innovation and equality.

Moreover, societal norms and stereotypes play a significant role in perpetuating gender inequality. **Many cultures still uphold the belief that certain roles are inherently suited for men or women, leading to discrimination and violence against those who defy these norms.** Addressing these societal attitudes is vital for achieving true gender equality. Campaigns that challenge stereotypes and promote positive role models can help shift perceptions and create a more inclusive environment.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an aspect affected by gender inequality?

- A. Education B. Health C. Employment D. Housing

Question 24: The word “**advancement**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. Promotion B. Stagnation C. Improvement D. Growth

Question 25: The word “**it**” in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. The workplace B. Gender inequality C. The pay gap D. Career advancement

Question 26: The word “**disparities**” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. Similarities B. Differences C. Advantages D. Opportunities

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined in paragraph 4?

- A. In many societies, there is a strong belief that specific jobs are meant for men or women, which results in unfair treatment and harm to those who challenge these views.
- B. Numerous cultures believe that only men or women can perform certain jobs, causing conflict and aggression toward those who oppose these ideas.
- C. Many societies maintain the idea that specific roles fit men or women, resulting in prejudice and hostility toward those who do not conform.
- D. Various cultures persist in thinking that particular occupations are designated for men or women, leading to bias and violence against individuals who resist these expectations.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Gender equality has been fully achieved in all aspects of life.
- B. All girls are encouraged to pursue STEM careers.
- C. Women face challenges in advancing their careers compared to men.
- D. Societal norms have no impact on gender inequality.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a gender inequality in the workplace?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 2

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention an effort to eliminate gender inequality?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 1

Read the following passage about the Exploring The Universe and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Science is a vast and fascinating field that seeks to understand the natural world and the universe beyond[I]. It encompasses various disciplines, including physics, chemistry, biology, and astronomy[II]. Each of these areas contributes to our understanding of complex phenomena, [III]. For instance, scientific research has led to significant breakthroughs in medicine, renewable energy, and environmental conservation[IV]. In this essay, we will explore the impact of science on our lives, particularly focusing on space exploration.

One of the most intriguing aspects of science is space exploration. Humans have always looked to the stars, wondering what lies beyond our planet. The launch of satellites and manned missions has allowed us to gather valuable information about the cosmos. For example, NASA's Mars Rover has provided insight into the potential for life on other planets. Through meticulous research and data collection, scientists can analyze soil samples and atmospheric conditions, paving the way for future explorations.

Space exploration also raises critical questions about our existence and the future of humanity. As we continue to advance technologically, the prospect of colonizing other planets becomes more plausible. This endeavor could serve as a solution to the challenges we face on Earth, such as overpopulation and resource depletion. However, ethical considerations must guide **these** efforts. We must ensure that we do not repeat the mistakes of history, such as the exploitation of natural resources and indigenous populations.

Moreover, scientific advancements have enabled us to develop technologies that enhance our understanding of the universe. Telescopes and space probes allow us to observe distant galaxies, study black holes, and uncover the mysteries of dark matter. Each discovery leads to new questions, further fueling our curiosity and drive for knowledge. The concept of the multiverse, for instance, challenges our understanding of reality and pushes the boundaries of scientific thought.

In addition to exploring the universe, science plays a crucial role in addressing pressing issues on Earth. Climate change, for example, is a significant concern that scientists are actively investigating. Through climate models and data analysis, researchers can predict future trends and propose solutions to mitigate the effects of global warming. Public awareness and education are essential in fostering a collective response to environmental challenges.

As we reflect on the wonders of science, it is clear that its contributions extend far beyond mere knowledge acquisition. Science empowers us to make informed decisions about our health, environment, and future. By fostering a culture of curiosity and critical thinking, we can inspire future generations to continue exploring the unknown.

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

enabling advancements that improve our daily lives

A. [III]

B. [I]

C. [IV]

D. [II]

Question 32: The phrase “**paving the way**” in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

A. opening up

B. breaking down

C. carrying over

D. giving in

Question 33: The word “**these**” in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. The mistakes of history

B. The challenges faced on Earth

C. The technological advancements

D. The ethical considerations

Question 34: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the essay?

A. The role of telescopes in space exploration

B. The invention of the internet

C. Ethical considerations in colonizing other planets

D. The challenges of climate change

Question 35: The word “**curiosity**” in OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. Interest

B. Knowledge

C. Indifference

D. Exploration

Question 36: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Space exploration has no impact on our understanding of life on Earth.

B. Curiosity has no role in scientific exploration.

C. Ethical considerations are not important in space colonization efforts.

D. Scientific research has led to advancements in medicine and environmental conservation.

Question 37: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 5?

A. Scientists are focused solely on space exploration and ignore Earth’s problems.

B. Public awareness is not important for addressing environmental challenges.

C. Researchers are primarily concerned with developing climate models without considering public education.

D. Climate change is a pressing issue, and scientists are working to predict trends and find solutions.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 6?

A. Science helps us gain knowledge about health and the environment.

B. Science is only about understanding health and the environment.

C. Science allows us to choose wisely regarding health, environmental issues, and our future.

D. Science limits our ability to make choices about health and the future.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Science has little impact on daily life and decision-making.

B. Public education and awareness are vital for addressing environmental issues.

C. Ethical considerations are unimportant in the context of space exploration.

D. Space exploration will completely solve Earth’s problems.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Scientific research contributes to our understanding of the universe and addresses important issues on Earth, enhancing our lives and decision-making.
- B. Science is solely focused on space exploration and has little relevance to everyday life.
- C. The advancement of technology in space exploration guarantees the colonization of other planets.
- D. Climate change is the only challenge that science can help address in the modern world.