

3&4

Review 2

Vocabulary

- 1 Circle the correct options to complete the text.

I recently ¹carried out / signed up for a skill-share group in my area. A neighbor ²came up with / dealt with the idea last year. Members of the group ³belong to / carry out different jobs, such as doing shopping or helping with online things, for other members. Your "pay" ⁴consists of / signs up "neighbor points," and you can spend them when you need help with something. It's a nice group to ⁵belong to / carry out.

- 2 Complete the comments from three different people with these words.

commit to fed up with
spend time on worry about

- 1 Damien: Don't feel _____ your exam results, just _____ studying more next time. Actually, if we _____ this together next week, you won't have to _____ it so much.

believes in enthusiastic about
looking forward to proud of

- 2 Beatriz: I feel very _____ the new coach. He really _____ the team. He said he was _____ their win in last Saturday's difficult game. I'm _____ seeing them play next week.

committed to feel guilty about
rewarded myself

- 3 Arisa: We were _____ finishing the race, and when we finally crossed the line, I _____ with chocolate. Now I _____ not sharing it with everyone.

Grammar



- 1 Complete the sentences about memories of school with the simple past, past progressive, or past perfect form of the verbs.

- 1 I _____ (enjoy) PE class in high school, because I _____ (never / play) tennis or basketball before.
- 2 I remember one day while we _____ (walk) to school, we _____ (see) a snake on the path.
- 3 My favorite teacher was Mr. Watson. When I _____ (review) for my science exams, he _____ (help) me a lot.

- 2 Complete the paragraph about shopping with these words.

buy if unless when will be will make

I like routines because you can do them without too much thought. ¹_____ I go to the supermarket, I always ²_____ the same things. I go on Mondays—that's tomorrow. I'll take my usual list, because ³_____. I start thinking about what to buy. I ⁴_____ there for a long time. I won't change my list ⁵_____ there's something special happening, like a visit from friends. Actually, I'm having a dinner next month, so as soon as I know how many guests there are, I ⁶_____ a list just for that.

Reading

- Read the article about sharks and dolphins. Match three of the extracts (a–d) with the gaps in the article (1–3).
 - the sharks let the dolphins do the hard work first
 - it's much easier to eat smaller animals
 - and then the fish follow the dolphins
 - and that situation involves hunting for food
- Read the article again and underline examples of the following:
 - a situation when sharks and dolphins work together
 - different tasks dolphins do
 - places where there are plenty of food for the two animals

Sharks vs Dolphins

It's not only people who can work on teams. Sharks and dolphins can also work together when the situation is right, ¹_____.

If you think that sharks and dolphins are natural enemies, think again. It's true that they are not best friends and they are also in competition with each other since they eat similar food in the ocean. However, most of the time, they just stay away from each other and avoid conflict. It takes too much energy for sharks to hunt and kill dolphins—²_____.

Dolphins are expert hunters. They can hunt together in teams, with different dolphins doing different jobs to catch fish. Some of them find where the fish are and others push the fish into a small area. That way, the dolphins can catch more fish.

When there are plenty of fish around, for example, near the east coast of South Africa from May to July, ³_____. They push the fish (mainly sardines) into "balls." Then the sharks come in and feed. But near Australia, the sharks join the dolphins in the same hunting behavior.

Listening

- 1** **1.1 R2.1** Listen to a radio show about sleep and complete the notes. Write one word or number in each space.

	How much sleep?	Next day?
Joana	fewer than ¹ _____ hours	feels ⁴ _____
Joana's partner	² _____ hours	X
People in the study	too ³ _____	felt ⁵ _____

- 2** **1.1 R2.1** Listen again. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 Joana and her partner have different routines. | T | F |
| 2 Everyone needs more or less the same amount of sleep. | T | F |
| 3 In the study, each group of people slept for a different number of hours. | T | F |
| 4 Sleeping too little is worse than waking up at night. | T | F |

Pronunciation

- 1** **1.1 R2.2** Listen and check (✓) the sound of ear in these words.

	dear	early	heard	near	research	year
ear /ɪr/						
earth /ɜ:r/						

- 2** **1.1 R2.2** Listen again and repeat the words.

- 3** **1.1 R2.3** Listen and repeat the words beginning with /p/, /b/, /k/, and /g/.

- | | | | |
|-----------|------|---------|-------------|
| 1 partner | push | 3 catch | competition |
| 2 ball | bed | 4 go | guest |