

## TA10. U6. Vocabulary 2

### Exercise 1: Gender Equality and Career Choices

1. **Gender equality** means ensuring that men and women have the same \_\_\_\_\_ in all aspects of life.
  - A. opportunities
  - B. barriers
  - C. challenges
  - D. restrictions
2. In some cultures, women are less likely to be \_\_\_\_\_ to pursue careers in engineering or technology.
  - A. encouraged
  - B. discouraged
  - C. offered
  - D. allowed
3. Married women may face challenges in \_\_\_\_\_ to the workplace after having children.
  - A. being kept home
  - B. being offered
  - C. being encouraged
  - D. being allowed
4. In modern societies, \_\_\_\_\_ are given equal access to education and career opportunities.
  - A. women
  - B. children
  - C. married men
  - D. single men
5. Many companies are now promoting \_\_\_\_\_, so that employees of all genders can advance in their careers.
  - A. gender equality
  - B. career choices
  - C. equal opportunity
  - D. career advice
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ be allowed to take a break if you are working overtime.
  - A. will
  - B. can
  - C. may
  - D. are
7. Traditionally, women have been kept at home to look after children while men work outside the home, but this is changing.
  - A. encouraged
  - B. discouraged
  - C. kept home
  - D. allowed to
8. Gender equality promotes the idea that everyone should have the \_\_\_\_\_ to choose their career path.
  - A. permission
  - B. chance
  - C. opportunity
  - D. job
9. Women with children are sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ to stay at home instead of working outside.
  - A. forced
  - B. encouraged
  - C. allowed
  - D. offered
10. In many countries, laws are being enacted to ensure that women are given \_\_\_\_\_ to equal career opportunities.
  - A. fewer
  - B. less

- C. more
- D. equal

**Exercise 2:**

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a professional who works with patients to diagnose and treat medical conditions.
  - A. nurse
  - B. surgeon
  - C. firefighter
  - D. teacher
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is responsible for flying an aircraft, such as a commercial airliner.
  - A. shop assistant
  - B. nurse
  - C. airline pilot
  - D. secretary
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ works with children to help them learn and grow, often in a school setting.
  - A. engineer
  - B. kindergarten teacher
  - C. firefighter
  - D. surgeon
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the person who handles administrative tasks in an office, such as scheduling and communication.
  - A. secretary
  - B. nurse
  - C. fighter pilot
  - D. engineer
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ is trained to handle emergencies and extinguish fires.
  - A. firefighter
  - B. surgeon
  - C. shop assistant
  - D. nurse
6. If you are a \_\_\_\_\_, you are responsible for managing an engineering project or designing new systems.
  - A. nurse
  - B. engineer
  - C. firefighter
  - D. secretary
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ helps customers by selling products or providing services in a retail setting.
  - A. firefighter
  - B. shop assistant
  - C. surgeon
  - D. airline pilot
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ works in a hospital or healthcare facility, providing care and support to patients.
  - A. surgeon
  - B. nurse
  - C. fighter pilot
  - D. engineer
9. A \_\_\_\_\_ is someone who participates in a competition, usually by solving problems or competing in sports.
  - A. competitor
  - B. firefighter
  - C. engineer
  - D. kindergarten teacher
10. A \_\_\_\_\_ flies fighter jets and works in military aviation.
  - A. shop assistant
  - B. engineer
  - C. fighter pilot
  - D. secretary

**Exercise 3:**

1. Someone who is calm, caring, and \_\_\_\_\_ has a gentle approach to handling situations.  
A. persuasive  
B. gentle  
C. physical  
D. challenging
2. Effective \_\_\_\_\_ allows people to express their ideas clearly and convincingly.  
A. persuasion skill  
B. communication skill  
C. physical strength  
D. mental ability
3. A person with great \_\_\_\_\_ can lift heavy objects or perform physically demanding tasks.  
A. physical strength  
B. communication skill  
C. persuasion skill  
D. pressure
4. A manager who can make decisions without getting overwhelmed is said to \_\_\_\_\_ work well under pressure.  
A. not  
B. be able to  
C. tend to  
D. work well
5. Someone who can convince others to take action or believe in something has a strong \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. mental ability  
B. persuasion skill  
C. work schedule  
D. physical strength
6. People with high \_\_\_\_\_ are good at adapting to different situations and solving problems.  
A. work schedules  
B. communication skills  
C. persuasion skills  
D. mental attributes
7. A person who is \_\_\_\_\_ doesn't get angry or impatient easily.  
A. gentle  
B. aggressive  
C. weak  
D. selfish
8. A person who has the ability to solve problems in difficult or stressful situations can \_\_\_\_\_ work well under pressure.  
A. be unable to  
B. tend to  
C. work less  
D. work well
9. Physical fitness and a healthy diet are essential for \_\_\_\_\_ strength.  
A. mental  
B. physical  
C. persuasion  
D. emotional
10. A strong \_\_\_\_\_ skill is needed in leadership roles to motivate and guide others effectively.  
A. persuasion  
B. mental  
C. communication  
D. physical