

## REVISION

### B.GRAMMAR

#### I. THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN (PAST SIMPLE TENSE)

##### 1. Dạng thức:

| Thể       | Động từ to be                                                                                                                | Động từ thường                                                             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>KĐ</b> | I/He/She/It + <b>WAS</b><br>You/We/They + <b>WERE</b>                                                                        | S + <b>V-ED</b> (ĐT có quy tắc)<br>S + <b>V2</b> (ĐT bất quy tắc)          |
| <b>PĐ</b> | I/He/She/It + <b>WASN'T (NOT)</b><br>You/We/They + <b>WEREN'T (NOT)</b>                                                      | S + <b>DIDN'T (NOT) + Vo</b>                                               |
| <b>NV</b> | <b>WAS + I/He/She/It ?</b><br><b>WERE + You/We/They ?</b><br>- Yes, S + <b>was/were.</b><br>- No, S + <b>wasn't/weren't.</b> | <b>DID + S + Vo?</b><br>- Yes, S + <b>did.</b><br>- No, S + <b>didn't.</b> |

##### 2. Dấu hiệu nhận biết

Trong câu ở thì quá khứ đơn thường có sự xuất hiện của các trạng từ chỉ thời gian như:

- **yesterday** (hôm qua)
- **last night/ week/ month/ ...** (tối qua/ tuần trước/ tháng trước/ ...)
- **ago** (cách đây), (two hours ago: cách đây 2 giờ; two weeks ago: cách đây 2 ngày, ...)
- **in + thời gian trong quá khứ** (e.g. in 1990)
- **when**: khi (trong câu kể)

#### BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN

##### Ex 1. Chia các động từ trong ngoặc ở thì quá khứ đơn.

- Last week, my mother (take) \_\_\_\_\_ me to the zoo.
- When we (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ at the party, there (not be) \_\_\_\_\_ many people there.
- My mother (say) \_\_\_\_\_ that she (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ me a new dress.
- Last summer, my father (teach) \_\_\_\_\_ me to drive.
- I (start) \_\_\_\_\_ doing charity when I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a first year student.
- Many rich people (donate) \_\_\_\_\_ money for this volunteer program.
- My friend (ring) \_\_\_\_\_ me yesterday and (invite) \_\_\_\_\_ me to his party.

8. What (you/ watch) \_\_\_\_\_ on TV last night?
9. When my father (be) \_\_\_\_\_ young, he (use to) \_\_\_\_\_ be the most handsome boy in the village.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ (you/ go) to see the concert yesterday?
11. My performance (not be) \_\_\_\_\_ really good. I (not feel) \_\_\_\_\_ happy about it.
12. Jim (spend) \_\_\_\_\_ the whole day taking after his brother.
13. I (write) \_\_\_\_\_ a letter to my foreign friend but he (not write) \_\_\_\_\_ back.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ (they/ be) students of our school?
15. Yesterday, I (see) \_\_\_\_\_ Jim at a bookstore.

**Ex2. Gạch lỗi sai trong các câu sau rồi sửa lại cho đúng.**

1. My friend and I was at the hairdresser's yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. My sister in law used to had long hair but now she has short hair.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Did your father worked in a tobacco factory before he retired?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Why you didn't come to the meeting last week?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. My best friend and I use to hated each other when we first met.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Was Anna be successful with her project last week?  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Yesterday morning I readed several chapters of the book "The little prince".  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Last summer we involved in community service in our neighborhood, so we did go on holiday.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**C. EXERCISES****TEST 1 UNIT 3****I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

- |                         |                   |                     |                      |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>arch</u> itect | B. <u>chur</u> ch | C. <u>ch</u> ildren | D. arm <u>ch</u> air |
| 2. A. <u>g</u> eneral   | B. <u>g</u> arden | C. <u>g</u> o       | D. <u>g</u> et       |

- |                      |                    |                   |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 3. A. <u>cancel</u>  | B. <u>ceiling</u>  | C. <u>calling</u> | D. <u>cupboard</u> |
| 4. A. <u>calorie</u> | B. <u>carve</u>    | C. <u>collage</u> | D. <u>centre</u>   |
| 5. A. <u>unique</u>  | B. <u>mosquito</u> | C. <u>mosque</u>  | D. <u>question</u> |

**II. Find the word which has different sound in the underlined part.**

- |                       |                    |                     |                     |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. play <u>ed</u>  | B. want <u>ed</u>  | C. enjoy <u>ed</u>  | D. smile <u>d</u>   |
| 2. A. knock <u>ed</u> | B. need <u>ed</u>  | C. found <u>ed</u>  | D. want <u>ed</u>   |
| 3. A. need <u>ed</u>  | B. decid <u>ed</u> | C. cook <u>ed</u>   | D. start <u>ed</u>  |
| 4. A. watch <u>ed</u> | B. look <u>ed</u>  | C. listen <u>ed</u> | D. talk <u>ed</u>   |
| 5. A. laugh <u>ed</u> | B. call <u>ed</u>  | C. water <u>ed</u>  | D. listen <u>ed</u> |

**III. Choose A, B, C or D for each gap in the following sentences**

- We \_\_\_\_\_ litter around our school.  
A. get                      B. picks up                      C. gets                      D. pick up
- We \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables to a nursing home in our village.  
A. donate                      B. plant                      C. eat                      D. grow
- Lan \_\_\_\_\_ an English class last night.  
A. learns                      B. learn                      C. learned                      D. has learned
- We helped \_\_\_\_\_ in the nursing home last Sunday.  
A. homeless children      B. old people                      C. volunteers                      D. young people
- Go Green* \_\_\_\_\_ people to recycle rubbish, such as glass, cans and paper last year.  
A. to encourage      B. encourage      C. encouraged                      D. has encouraged
- Be a Buddy* has \_\_\_\_\_ education for street children.  
A. given                      B. spent                      C. provided                      D. helped
- He \_\_\_\_\_ books for poor children every year.  
A. has collected                      B. collects                      C. is collecting                      D. collected
- Those students picked up all the \_\_\_\_\_ on the street.  
A. trees                      B. litter                      C. vegetables                      D. books
- Children in our village \_\_\_\_\_ used paper for notebooks every school year.  
A. exchange                      B. pick up                      C. collect                      D. donate
- We often \_\_\_\_\_ small children in our village.  
A. donate                      B. tutor                      C. tutors                      D. donate

**V. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct verb form.**

- I (become) \_\_\_\_\_ a member of Green School Club last year.
- Joan (travel) \_\_\_\_\_ around the world.
- We often (donate) \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables to a nursing home in the village.
- Last summer, our school (start) \_\_\_\_\_ a community service project.



5. I (invite)\_\_\_\_\_ them to my birthday party yesterday, however, they (not come)\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Look! Somebody (clean)\_\_\_\_\_ the room.
7. She (cook)\_\_\_\_\_ at the moment. That's why she can't answer the phone.
8. She doesn't mind (go)\_\_\_\_\_ out in the evening.
9. Football (be)\_\_\_\_\_ my favourite sport. I like (play)\_\_\_\_\_ it in my free time.
10. Jane (leave)\_\_\_\_\_ just a few minutes ago.
11. Last Tuesday, I (go)\_\_\_\_\_ home late because there was a traffic jam near my school.
12. Lan never (eat)\_\_\_\_\_ Banh tet. She will try some this year.