

# INCOME

## ***I. Suggest the Ukrainian equivalents***

1. income is shared around - \_\_\_\_\_;
2. income doesn't just cover the necessities of life - \_\_\_\_\_;
3. to suggest an answer to the question - \_\_\_\_\_;
4. to direct the production towards the goods and services - \_\_\_\_\_;
5. individual governments - \_\_\_\_\_;

## ***II. Fill in the gaps with the words and expressions from the text***

1. You have \_\_\_\_\_, that is what you earn in a year.
2. Your income doesn't just \_\_\_\_\_ the necessities of life.
3. It includes \_\_\_\_\_, whether that's sport or TV or a holiday.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is the sum total of the incomes of all the people living in that country.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ is the total of all the incomes earned by all the people in the world.
6. In poor countries \_\_\_\_\_ is only one hundred and fifty-five pounds per year.
7. In \_\_\_\_\_ countries the income per head is eight hundred and forty pounds.
8. Most of world production \_\_\_\_\_ towards the goods and services that these same rich industrialized countries want.
9. In poor countries, with \_\_\_\_\_, not very much technical training workers produce much less than workers in rich countries.
10. This goes some way towards \_\_\_\_\_ the differences in national incomes.

## ***III. Find English equivalents***

1. розподіл доходів - \_\_\_\_\_;
2. щорічний дохід - \_\_\_\_\_;
3. певний рівень життя - \_\_\_\_\_;
4. національний дохід - \_\_\_\_\_;
5. світовий дохід - \_\_\_\_\_;

6. частка національного доходу - \_\_\_\_\_;
7. дохід на душу населення - \_\_\_\_\_;
8. відсоток світового населення - \_\_\_\_\_;
9. країни із середнім рівнем доходу - \_\_\_\_\_;
10. в основному - \_\_\_\_\_;
11. мізерне технічне обладнання - \_\_\_\_\_;
12. недостатня технічна освіта - \_\_\_\_\_;
13. пояснення різниці у рівнях національних доходів - \_\_\_\_\_;
14. нерівний розподіл доходів - \_\_\_\_\_;
15. уникнути бідності - \_\_\_\_\_

**IV. Виберіть правильне слово чи словосполучення для завершення речення:**

1. The concept of \_\_\_\_\_ explains how money is shared among individuals or groups in a society.
  - a) recreation
  - b) income distribution
  - c) world production
2. In economically developed countries, the \_\_\_\_\_ is significantly higher than in poorer nations.
  - a) percentage of world population
  - b) income per head
  - c) unequal distribution of income
3. Governments can influence the \_\_\_\_\_ by implementing taxation policies.
  - a) recreation
  - b) unequal distribution of income
  - c) share of income
4. A nation's \_\_\_\_\_ includes the total earnings of its citizens.
  - a) annual income

- b) national income
- c) certain standard of living
- 5. Developing countries often struggle with \_\_\_\_\_ and low productivity.
  - a) rich industrialised countries
  - b) not very much technical training
  - c) the differences in national incomes

**V. Match the words with their definitions:**

- 1. **Income distribution**
- 2. **National income**
- 3. **Recreation**
- 4. **Income per head**
- 5. **Unequal distribution of income**
- 6. **World production**
- 7. **Certain standard of living**

**Definitions:**

- a) The total income earned by all individuals in a country.
- b) A level of wealth, comfort, and material goods considered necessary for a good life.
- c) The way money is shared among different individuals or groups within a society.
- d) The average income earned by each person in a specific area or country.
- e) Activities people do for enjoyment, relaxation, or leisure.
- f) A situation where wealth is divided unfairly among people or regions.
- g) The total output of goods and services created globally.