

# COLONIALISM

## SOCIAL STUDIES

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

1) Which of the following pictures describe the colonialism



## 2) True or false

- A. The Spanish conquest had a positive impact on indigenous cultures. \_\_\_\_\_
- B. The meeting between the Inca Empire and the Spanish was a harmonious exchange of ideas. \_\_\_\_\_
- C. The clash between the Inca Empire and the Spanish reflects cultural differences. \_\_\_\_\_

## 3) Select the correct answer

1. How does being forced to adopt a new language and culture affect the identity and future of colonized people? \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) It can cause people to lose their original language and traditions.
  - b) It may make them feel connected from their history.
  - c) It can lead to a stronger sense of identity.
  
2. What was a major cause of death among indigenous populations after European contact? \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Hunger
  - b) Conflict
  - c) Disease
  
3. Who arrested Vasco Núñez de Balboa? \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Hernán Cortés
  - b) Francisco Pizarro
  - c) Christopher Columbus

4. What was a common consequence of colonization for indigenous populations? \_\_\_\_\_

- a) Increased wealth and prosperity
- b) Improved living conditions
- c) Exploitation and mistreatment

#### **4) Imagine the following situations and respond**

Imagine you are an Indigenous person living in South America during the Spanish colonization.

1. How does Encomienda system affect your life? \_\_\_\_\_

- a) You have more land and freedom.
- b) You are forced to work for the Spanish without proper treatment.
- c) You are treated as an equal to the Spanish.

2. How does Mita system affect your life?

- a) You have more free time to spend with your family.
- b) You are forced to leave your family and work for the Spanish.
- c) You receive fair pay and benefits for your work.

3. How does Yanacozgo system affect your life?

- a) You are free to choose your own work and live where you want.
- b) You are forced to work on a Spanish estate for little or no pay.
- c) You are treated as an equal to the Spanish landowners.