

## TA12. U4. Vocabulary 2

<b>1. Urbanisation and City Life (Đô thị hóa và cuộc sống thành phố)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>urbanisation (n): sự đô thị hóa</li><li>resident (n): cư dân</li><li>high-rise (adj): cao tầng</li><li>low-rise (adj): thấp tầng</li><li>traffic jam (n): tắc đường</li><li>rush hour (n): giờ cao điểm</li><li>crowded (adj): đông đúc</li><li>convenient (adj): tiện lợi</li><li>housing (n): nhà ở</li><li>public transport (n.p): phương tiện giao thông công cộng</li><li>urbanized (adj): đô thị hóa</li><li>region (n): khu vực</li><li>skyscraper (n): tòa nhà chọc trời</li><li>stuck (v): mắc kẹt</li></ul>	<b>3. Infrastructure and Development (Cơ sở hạ tầng và phát triển)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>expand (v): mở rộng</li><li>infrastructure (n): cơ sở hạ tầng</li><li>authority (n): chính quyền</li><li>facility (n): cơ sở</li><li>farmland (n): đất nông nghiệp</li><li>coastal (adj): ven biển</li><li>modernize (v): hiện đại hóa</li><li>immigration (n): sự nhập cư</li><li>settle in (phr.v): định cư</li><li>agricultural (adj): thuộc về nông nghiệp</li></ul>
<b>2. Economic and Social Issues (Vấn đề kinh tế và xã hội)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>unemployment (n): thất nghiệp</li><li>crime (n): tội phạm</li><li>afford (v): đủ khả năng</li><li>shortage (n): thiếu hụt</li><li>decision (n): quyết định</li><li>complaint (n): sự phàn nàn</li><li>respond (v): trả lời</li><li>mistake (n): sai lầm</li><li>equal (adj): ngang nhau/ bình đẳng</li><li>community (n): cộng đồng</li></ul>	<b>4. Environment and Pollution (Môi trường và ô nhiễm)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>emission (n): khí thải</li><li>smog (n): khói bụi</li><li>gradually (adv): dần dần</li><li>rapidly (adv): nhanh, liên tục</li><li>decrease (v): giảm</li><li>stable (adj): ổn định</li><li>slightly (adv): nhẹ</li><li>steadily (adv): đều đặn</li></ul> <b>5. Daily Life and Culture (Cuộc sống hàng ngày và văn hóa)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>comfortable (adj): thoải mái</li><li>traditional (adj): truyền thống</li><li>seek (v): tìm kiếm</li><li>exhibition (n): triển lãm</li><li>attract (v): thu hút</li><li>childhood (n): tuổi thơ</li><li>focus on (phr.v): tập trung vào</li><li>trade (n): buôn bán</li><li>craft (n): thủ công</li><li>bring back (phr.v): mang trở lại</li></ul>

**Exercise 1: Complete each sentence with one of the words from the list. You may need to adjust the form of the word.**

- As the economy improves, the rate of \_\_\_\_\_ is expected to drop significantly.
- The city council is working to provide affordable \_\_\_\_\_ for low-income families.
- The company plans to \_\_\_\_\_ its operations into new international markets next year.
- During \_\_\_\_\_, traffic in the city center becomes almost unbearable.
- Many young people \_\_\_\_\_ higher education as a way to improve their career prospects.
- The percentage of \_\_\_\_\_ areas has grown as rural land is developed.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ of people owning electric vehicles has increased over the past decade.
- We couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the cost of a luxury vacation this year.
- The new museum provides a \_\_\_\_\_ source of historical information.
- The government expressed \_\_\_\_\_ over the rising inflation rate.

**Exercise 2: Choose the best word to complete each sentence.**

- The company's profits started to \_\_\_\_\_ after they lost a major client.
  - expand
  - decrease
  - seek
- The local government is building new \_\_\_\_\_ developments to address homelessness.
  - leisure

b. urban  
c. housing

3. The museum showcases artifacts from the \_\_\_\_\_ period, highlighting the influence of foreign powers.  
a. colonial  
b. reliable  
c. resident

4. Commuters avoid driving during \_\_\_\_\_ to save time and reduce stress.  
a. unemployment  
b. rush hour  
c. concern

5. Many job seekers \_\_\_\_\_ opportunities in larger cities to find better employment.  
a. afford  
b. seek  
c. expand

6. The population in \_\_\_\_\_ areas is higher due to better access to jobs and services.  
a. urban  
b. leisure  
c. colonial

7. He found it hard to \_\_\_\_\_ the cost of living in a major city on his current salary.  
a. afford  
b. expand  
c. proportion

8. Over the years, the company has grown \_\_\_\_\_ by entering new markets and investing in technology.  
a. gradually  
b. rapidly  
c. reliably

9. The survey shows that the \_\_\_\_\_ of young professionals moving abroad is increasing.  
a. proportion  
b. concern  
c. unemployment

10. She is known for being extremely \_\_\_\_\_ and always delivers her work on time.  
a. reliable  
b. concerned  
c. unemployed

**Exercise 3: Complete the sentences with the appropriate word. (Urbanisation and City Life - Đô thị hóa và cuộc sống thành phố)**

1. The rapid process of \_\_\_\_\_ has caused many rural areas to disappear.
2. Many \_\_\_\_\_ prefer living in high-rise buildings for convenience.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ is often built to accommodate more people in a limited area.
4. During \_\_\_\_\_, the streets are often jam-packed with vehicles.
5. It's difficult to find affordable \_\_\_\_\_ in the city due to high demand.
6. Public \_\_\_\_\_ is essential for reducing traffic congestion in urban areas.
7. People often complain about being \_\_\_\_\_ in traffic for hours.
8. Large cities often face challenges such as overcrowded areas and \_\_\_\_\_ conditions.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the region has changed significantly after being urbanized.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ buildings are not as common in urban centers due to limited space.

**Exercise 4: Fill in the blanks with the correct word. (Economic and Social Issues - Vấn đề kinh tế và xã hội)**

1. The government must address \_\_\_\_\_ to provide more job opportunities for citizens.
2. Rising \_\_\_\_\_ rates can lead to an increase in crime.
3. Many families cannot \_\_\_\_\_ the rising costs of living in big cities.
4. The housing \_\_\_\_\_ in urban areas affects low-income families the most.
5. She made a difficult \_\_\_\_\_ to move to another city for better opportunities.
6. There have been many \_\_\_\_\_ about poor customer service at the bank.

7. The mayor promised to \_\_\_\_\_ to citizens' concerns about public safety.
8. Making a \_\_\_\_\_ in urban planning can be costly and time-consuming.
9. Equal opportunities for education can help reduce inequalities in the \_\_\_\_\_.
10. The local \_\_\_\_\_ organized a clean-up campaign to improve the environment.

**Exercise 5: Choose the correct word to complete the sentence. (Infrastructure and Development - Cơ sở hạ tầng và phát triển)**

1. The city plans to \_\_\_\_\_ its metro system to accommodate growing demand.
2. Rural areas often lack the basic \_\_\_\_\_ needed for modern life.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ approved the construction of a new highway.
4. A new healthcare \_\_\_\_\_ will soon open in the suburban area.
5. Urban expansion has significantly reduced available \_\_\_\_\_ for agriculture.
6. Many \_\_\_\_\_ areas are becoming popular tourist destinations.
7. The government is taking steps to \_\_\_\_\_ outdated infrastructure in rural regions.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ to urban areas has increased in recent years due to better job opportunities.
9. New immigrants often take time to \_\_\_\_\_ into the local community.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ development is crucial for ensuring food security in rural regions.