TA12. U4. Vocabulary 2

1. Urbanisation and City Life (Đô thị hóa và cuộc sống thành phố)

- urbanisation (n): sự đô thị hóa
- resident (n): cư dân
- high-rise (adj): cao tầng
- low-rise (adj): thấp tầng
- traffic jam (n): tắc đường
- rush hour (n): giờ cao điểm
- crowded (adj): đông đúc
- convenient (adj): tiện lợi
- housing (n): nhà ở
- public transport (n.p): phương tiện giao thông công cộng
- urbanized (adj): đô thị hóa
- region (n): khu vực
- skyscraper (n): tòa nhà chọc trời
- stuck (v): mắc kẹt

2. Economic and Social Issues (Vấn đề kinh tế và xã hội)

- unemployment (n): thất nghiệp
- crime (n): tội phạm
- afford (v): đủ khả năng
- shortage (n): thiếu hụt
- decision (n): quyết định
- complaint (n): sự phàn nàn
- respond (v): trả lời
- mistake (n): sai lầm
- equal (adj): ngang nhau/ bình đẳng
- community (n): cộng đồng

3. Infrastructure and Development (Cơ sở hạ tầng và phát triển)

- expand (v): mở rộng
- infrastructure (n): cơ sở hạ tầng
- authority (n): chính quyền
- facility (n): cơ sở
- farmland (n): đất nông nghiệp
- coastal (adj): ven biển
- modernize (v): hiện đại hóa
- immigration (n): sự nhập cư
- settle in (phr.v): định cư
- agricultural (adj): thuộc về nông nghiệp

4. Environment and Pollution (Môi trường và ô nhiễm)

- emission (n): khí thải
- smog (n): khói bụi
- gradually (adv): dần dần
- rapidly (adv): nhanh, liên tục
- decrease (v): giảm
- stable (adj): ổn định
- slightly (adv): nhẹ
- steadily (adv): đều đặn

5. Daily Life and Culture (Cuộc sống hàng ngày và văn hóa)

- comfortable (adj): thoải mái
- traditional (adj): truyền thống
- seek (v): tìm kiếm
- exhibition (n): triển lãm
- attract (v): thu hút
- childhood (n): tuổi thơ
- focus on (phr.v): tập trung vào
- trade (n): buôn bán
- craft (n): thủ công
- bring back (phr.v): mang trở lại

Exercise 1: Complete each sentence with one of the words from the list. You may need to adjust the form of the word.

1. As the economy improves, the rate of _____ is expected to drop significantly.
2. The city council is working to provide affordable _____ for low-income families.
3. The company plans to _____ its operations into new international markets next year.
4. During _____, traffic in the city center becomes almost unbearable.
5. Many young people _____ higher education as a way to improve their career prospects.
6. The percentage of _____ areas has grown as rural land is developed.
7. The _____ of people owning electric vehicles has increased over the past decade.
8. We couldn't _____ the cost of a luxury vacation this year.
9. The new museum provides a _____ source of historical information.
10. The government expressed _____ over the rising inflation rate.

Exercise 2: Choose the best word to complete each sentence.

1. The company's profits started to _____ after they lost a major client.
   a. expand
   b. decrease
   c. seek
2. The local government is building new _____ developments to address homelessness.
   a. leisure

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b. urban
c. housing

3. The museum showcases artifacts from the _____ period, highlighting the influence of foreign powers.
   a. colonial
   b. reliable
   c. resident
4. Commuters avoid driving during _____ to save time and reduce stress.
   a. unemployment
   b. rush hour
   c. concern
5. Many job seekers _____ opportunities in larger cities to find better employment.
   a. afford
   b. seek
   c. expand
6. The population in _____ areas is higher due to better access to jobs and services.
   a. urban
   b. leisure
   c. colonial
7. He found it hard to _____ the cost of living in a major city on his current salary.
   a. afford
   b. expand
   c. proportion
8. Over the years, the company has grown _____ by entering new markets and investing in technology.
   a. gradually
   b. rapidly
   c. reliably
9. The survey shows that the _____ of young professionals moving abroad is increasing.
   a. proportion
   b. concern
   c. unemployment
10. She is known for being extremely _____ and always delivers her work on time.
    a. reliable
    b. concerned
    c. unemployed

Exercise 3: Complete the sentences with the appropriate word. (Urbanisation and City Life - Đô thị hóa và cuộc sống thành phố)

1. The rapid process of _____ has caused many rural areas to disappear.
2. Many _____ prefer living in high-rise buildings for convenience.
3. A _____ is often built to accommodate more people in a limited area.
4. During _____, the streets are often jam-packed with vehicles.
5. It's difficult to find affordable _____ in the city due to high demand.
6. Public _____ is essential for reducing traffic congestion in urban areas.
7. People often complain about being _____ in traffic for hours.
8. Large cities often face challenges such as overcrowded areas and _____ conditions.
9. The _____ of the region has changed significantly after being urbanized.
10. _____ buildings are not as common in urban centers due to limited space.

Exercise 4: Fill in the blanks with the correct word. (Economic and Social Issues - Vấn đề kinh tế và xã hội)

1. The government must address _____ to provide more job opportunities for citizens.
2. Rising _____ rates can lead to an increase in crime.
3. Many families cannot _____ the rising costs of living in big cities.
4. The housing _____ in urban areas affects low-income families the most.
5. She made a difficult _____ to move to another city for better opportunities.
6. There have been many _____ about poor customer service at the bank.

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7. The mayor promised to _____ to citizens' concerns about public safety.
8. Making a _____ in urban planning can be costly and time-consuming.
9. Equal opportunities for education can help reduce inequalities in the _____.
10. The local _____ organized a clean-up campaign to improve the environment.

Exercise 5: Choose the correct word to complete the sentence. (Infrastructure and Development - Cơ sở hạ tầng và phát triển)

1. The city plans to _____ its metro system to accommodate growing demand.
2. Rural areas often lack the basic _____ needed for modern life.
3. The _____ approved the construction of a new highway.
4. A new healthcare _____ will soon open in the suburban area.
5. Urban expansion has significantly reduced available _____ for agriculture.
6. Many _____ areas are becoming popular tourist destinations.
7. The government is taking steps to _____ outdated infrastructure in rural regions.
8. _____ to urban areas has increased in recent years due to better job opportunities.
9. New immigrants often take time to _____ into the local community.
10. _____ development is crucial for ensuring food security in rural regions.

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