

# 6B

## Grammar

### Defining relative clauses

*I can use defining relative clauses.*

#### 1 Complete the sentences with *who*, *which*, *where*, or *whose*.

- 1 That's the hospital \_\_\_\_\_ my dad works.
- 2 He is someone \_\_\_\_\_ face is familiar, but I can't remember his name.
- 3 Do you know a shop \_\_\_\_\_ I can buy printer paper?
- 4 The essay \_\_\_\_\_ Tom wrote got top marks.
- 5 The boy \_\_\_\_\_ sits next to me in class is from Warsaw.
- 6 I know a girl \_\_\_\_\_ plays tennis six times a week.

#### 2 Circle the correct relative pronouns. If both answers are correct, circle both.

Amelia Humfress is a young entrepreneur **'who' / 'which'** has just turned 24, and **'whose' / 'who'** aim is to make her company, Steer, the best in the world for teaching people how to make their own websites. The courses **'which' / 'that'** she offers vary from web design to computer coding. The idea for the company came to her when she was looking for a course **'where' / 'which'** she could learn about web design. It was a plan **'that' / 'which'** grew slowly, and at first she lacked the confidence to start the company. But she found an office **'where' / 'that'** she could start the business, and the business grew quickly. She thinks that more young people should set up their own businesses and that it's often a lack of confidence **'that' / 'who'** holds them back.

#### 3 Some of the sentences are incorrect. Rewrite them correctly. Tick the correct sentences.

- 1 A computer is a machine that can perform calculations. ☐
- 2 This is the town where I was born there. ☐
- 3 That's the woman who she dropped her handbag. ☐
- 4 The cheese which I bought smell really bad. ☐
- 5 That's the boy who his dad is a newsagent. ☐
- 6 Where's the book which I left it on the table? ☐

#### 4 Join the two sentences with a relative pronoun (*who*, *which*, *where*, or *whose*).

- 1 I've lost the DVD. You gave it to me.  
I've lost the DVD which you gave me.
- 2 Jo has an expensive car. She keeps it in the garage.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Who's that man? He's looking at us.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 I opened the cupboard. We keep the glasses there.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 That's the girl. I saw you with her.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Who is the boy? You copied his homework.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Website designer is a job. It attracts young people.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 5 Complete questions 1–8 with clauses a–h. Add a relative pronoun only where necessary.

- 1 Is this the phone you used to text me?
  - 2 What's the name of the hotel \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 Is Jake the boy \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4 This is the jacket \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5 Do you like people \_\_\_\_\_
  - 6 Can you fetch the DVD \_\_\_\_\_
  - 7 Is that the woman \_\_\_\_\_
  - 8 Is that the café \_\_\_\_\_
- a I wore to Beth's party.  
b show lots of initiative?  
c ~~you used to text me?~~  
d you introduced me to a few days ago?  
e husband works in France?  
f is on the shelf in the living room?  
g we stayed last summer?  
h you met Sam?