

38.1 Complete the sentences. Choose from:

did dropped found happened lost was went

- If you found a wallet in the street, what would you do with it?
- Be careful with that vase. If you it, it would break into small pieces.
- This notebook is very important to me. I'd be very upset if I it.
- I don't expect to lose my job but if that, I'd have to find another one.
- We're thinking about our holiday for next year. If we to Italy, would you come with us?
- I don't think he'll fail the exam. I'd be very surprised if he
- If there a fire in the building, would you know how to put the fire out?

38.2 What do you say in these situations?

- Of course you don't expect to win the lottery. Which do you say?
 a If I win the lottery, I'll buy a big house. ☐
 b If I won the lottery, I'd buy a big house. ☒ (b is correct)
- You're not going to sell your car because it's old and not worth much. Which do you say?
 a If I sell my car, I won't get much money for it. ☐
 b If I sold my car, I wouldn't get much money for it. ☐
- You often see Sarah. A friend of yours wants to contact her. Which do you say?
 a If I see Sarah, I'll tell her to call you. ☐
 b If I saw Sarah, I'd tell her to call you. ☐
- You don't expect that there will be a fire in the building. Which do you say?
 a What will you do if there is a fire in the building? ☐
 b What would you do if there was a fire in the building? ☐
- You've never lost your passport. You can only imagine it.
 a I don't know what I'll do if I lose my passport. ☐
 b I don't know what I'd do if I lost my passport. ☐
- Somebody stops you and asks the way to a bank. Which do you say?
 a If you go right at the end of this street, you'll see a bank on your left. ☐
 b If you went right at the end of this street, you'd see a bank on your left. ☐
- You're in a lift. There is an emergency button. Nobody is going to press it. Which do you say?
 a What will happen if somebody presses that button? ☐
 b What would happen if somebody pressed that button? ☐

38.3 Complete the sentences.

- I'd be very scared if somebody pointed (somebody / point) a gun at me.
- I can't afford to buy a car. If (I / buy) a car, I'd have to borrow the money.
- If you had a party, who (you / invite)?
- Don't lend James your car. If (he / ask) me, I wouldn't lend him mine.
- I don't think Gary and Emma will get married. (I / be) amazed if they did.
- If (somebody / give) me \$20,000, (I / have) a long holiday.
- (you / be) nervous if (you / meet) a famous person?
- What (you / do) if (you / be) in a lift and (it / stop) between floors?

38.4 Write sentences beginning **If ...**.

- We're not going to take the 10.30 train. (we / arrive too early)
If we took the 10.30 train, we'd arrive too early.
- We're not going to stay at a hotel. (it / cost too much)
 If we, it
- There's no point in telling you what happened. (you / not / believe)
 If I
- Sally has no plans to leave her job. (it / hard to find another one)
 If she
- Kevin is not going to apply for the job. (he / not / get it).

39.1 Put the verb into the correct form.

- 1 If I knew (I / know) his number, I would phone him.
- 2 I wouldn't buy (I / not / buy) that coat if I were you.
- 3 (I / help) you if I could, but I'm afraid I can't.
- 4 This soup isn't very nice. (it / taste) better if it wasn't so salty.
- 5 We live in a city and don't need a car, but we would need one if
(we / live) in the country.
- 6 If we had the choice, (we / live) in the country.
- 7 I'd make a lot of changes if (I / be) the manager of the company.
- 8 I wouldn't call someone in the middle of the night if (it / not / be) important.
- 9 If I were you, (I / not / wait). (I / go) now.
- 10 You're always tired because you go to bed so late. If (you / not / go)
to bed so late every night, (you / not / be) tired all the time.
- 11 I think there are too many cars. If (there / not / be) so many cars,
..... (there / not / be) so much pollution.
- 12 We all need jobs and money, but what (you / do) if
..... (you / not / have) to work?

39.2 Write a sentence with **if ...** for each situation.

- 1 We don't see you very often because you live so far away.
If you didn't live so far away, we'd see you more often.
- 2 I like these shoes but they're too expensive, so I'm not going to buy them.
I them if so
- 3 We'd like to go on holiday, but we can't afford it.
We if
- 4 It would be nice to have lunch outside but it's raining, so we can't.
We
- 5 I don't want his advice, and that's why I'm not going to ask for it.
If

39.3 Write sentences beginning **I wish ...**.

- 1 I don't know many people (and I'm lonely). I wish I knew more people.
- 2 I don't have much free time (and I need more). I wish
- 3 Helen isn't here (and I need to see her).
- 4 It's cold (and I hate cold weather).
- 5 I live in a big city (and I don't like it).
- 6 I can't find my phone (which is a problem).
- 7 I'm not feeling well (which isn't good).
- 8 I have to get up early tomorrow (but I'd prefer to sleep late).
.....
- 9 I don't know much about science (and I should know more).
.....

39.4 Write your own sentences beginning **I wish ...**.

- 1 (somewhere you'd like to be now – on the beach, in New York, in bed etc.)
I wish I
- 2 (something you'd like to have – a motorbike, more friends, lots of money etc.)
.....
- 3 (something you'd like to be able to do – sing, travel more, cook etc.)
.....
- 4 (something you'd like to be – famous, more intelligent, good at sport etc.)
.....

40.1 Put the verb into the correct form.

- I didn't see you. If I'd seen (I / see) you, I would have said (I / say) hello.
- Sarah got to the station just in time to catch her train to the airport. If she / miss the train, she / miss her flight too.
- Thanks for reminding me about Lisa's birthday. I / forget if you / not / remind me.
- I didn't have your email address, so I couldn't contact you. If I / have your email address, I / send you an email.
- Their trip was OK, but they / enjoy it more if the weather be better.
- Sorry we're late. Our taxi got stuck in the traffic. it / be quicker if we / walk.
- Why didn't you tell me about your problem? If you / tell me, I / try to help you.
- I'm not tired. If I / be tired, I'd go home now.
- I wasn't tired last night. If I / be tired, I would have gone home earlier.

40.2 For each situation, write a sentence beginning with **if**.

- I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat anything.
If I'd been hungry, I would have eaten something.
- The accident happened because the road was icy.
If the road wasn't icy, the accident wouldn't have happened.
- I didn't know that you had to get up early, so I didn't wake you up.
If I had known, I would have woken you up.
- Unfortunately I lost my phone, so I couldn't call you.
If I hadn't lost my phone, I could have called you.
- Karen wasn't injured in the crash, because fortunately she was wearing a seat belt.
If she hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she would have been injured.
- You didn't have any breakfast – that's why you're hungry now.
If I had had breakfast, I wouldn't be hungry now.
- I didn't get a taxi because I didn't have enough money.
If I had had more money, I could have got a taxi.
- Dan didn't do well at school, so he couldn't go to university.
If Dan had studied harder, he could have gone to university.

40.3 Imagine that you are in these situations. For each situation, write a sentence with **I wish**.

- You've eaten too much and now you feel sick.
You say: I wish I hadn't eaten so much.
- When you were younger, you never learned to play a musical instrument. Now you regret this.
You say: I wish I had learned to play a musical instrument.
- You've painted the gate red. Now you think it doesn't look good. Red was the wrong colour.
You say: I wish I had painted the gate a different colour.
- You decided to travel by car, but the journey was long and tiring. Going by train would have been better.
You say: I wish we had travelled by train.
- Last year you went to New York with a friend. You didn't have time to do all the things you wanted to do.
You say: I wish I had more time when I was in New York.
- You moved to a new flat a few months ago. Now you don't like your new flat. You think that moving was a bad idea.
You say: I wish I hadn't moved to this flat.

41.1 Put in **wish(ed)** or **hope(d)**.

- I wish you a pleasant stay at this hotel.
- Enjoy your holiday. I you have a great time.
- Goodbye. I you all the best for the future.
- We said goodbye to each other and each other luck.
- We're going to have a picnic tomorrow, so I the weather is nice.
- Congratulations on your new job. I you every success.
- Good luck in your new job. I it works out well for you.

41.2 Complete the sentences.

- Jack is going on a trip to Mexico soon. I wish I was going too.
- I'm very tired and I have so much to do. I wish I so tired.
- You didn't tell me you were ill. Why not? I wish you me.
- I don't have enough free time. I wish I more free time.
- I can't make up my mind what to do. I wish I decide.
- I bought these shoes, but now I don't like them. I wish I them.
- We have to go out now and I don't want to go. I wish we to go out now.
- Unfortunately I couldn't go to the wedding last month. I wish I could

41.3 What do you say in these situations? Write sentences with **I wish ... would ...**.

- It's raining. You want to go out, but not in the rain.
You say: I wish it would stop raining.
- You're waiting for Jane. She's late and you're getting impatient.
You say to yourself: I wish she
- You're looking for a job – so far without success. Nobody will give you a job.
You say: I wish somebody
- You can hear a dog barking. It's been barking a long time and you're trying to study.
You say:

For the following situations, write sentences with **I wish ... wouldn't ...**.

- Your friend is driving very fast. She always drives fast and you don't like this.
You say to her: I wish you
- Joe leaves the door open all the time. This annoys you.
You say to Joe:
- A lot of people drop litter in the street. You don't like this.
You say: I wish people

41.4 Put the verb into the correct form.

- It was a stupid thing to say. I wish I hadn't said it. (I / not / say)
- I'm fed up with this rain. I wish it would stop. (it / stop)
- It's a difficult question. I wish the answer. (I / know)
- I really didn't enjoy the party. I wish (we / not / go)
- I wish We've been waiting for 20 minutes. (the bus / come)
- You're lucky to be going away. I wish with you. (I / can / come)
- Our flat is rather small. I wish a bit bigger. (it / be)
- I should have listened to you. I wish your advice. (I / take)
- You keep interrupting me! I wish (you / listen)
- You're always complaining. I wish all the time. (you / not / complain)
- It's freezing today. I wish so cold. I hate cold weather. (it / not / be)
- I wish It's horrible! (the weather / change)
- I wish a piano. I'd love to have one. (I / have)
- When we were in London last year, we didn't have time to see all the things we wanted to see.
I wish there longer. (we / can / stay)

42.1 Complete the sentences. Use these verbs in the correct form, present or past:

cause damage find hold injure invite
make overtake own send show surround

- 1 Many accidents are caused by careless driving.
- 2 Cheese is made from milk.
- 3 The roof of the building was damaged in a storm a few days ago.
- 4 A cinema is a place where films are shown.
- 5 You were invited to the party. Why didn't you go?
- 6 This plant is very rare. It is found in very few places.
- 7 Although we were driving fast, we were overtaken by a lot of other cars.
- 8 In the US, elections for president are held every four years.
- 9 There was an accident last night, but fortunately nobody was injured.
- 10 You can't see the house from the road. It is surrounded by trees.
- 11 I never received the letter. It was sent to the wrong address.
- 12 The company I work for is owned by a much larger company.

42.2 Write questions using the passive. Some are present and some are past.

- 1 Ask about glass. (how / make?) How is glass made?
- 2 Ask about television. (when / invent?) When was television invented?
- 3 Ask about mountains. (how / form?) How were mountains formed?
- 4 Ask about DNA. (when / discover?) When was DNA discovered?
- 5 Ask about silver. (what / use for?) What is silver used for?

42.3 Put the verb into the correct form, present or past, active or passive.

- 1 a Two hundred people are employed (employ) by the company.
b The company employs (employ) 200 people.
- 2 a Water covers (cover) most of the earth's surface.
b How much of the earth's surface is covered (cover) by water?
- 3 a While I was on holiday, my camera was stolen (steal) from my hotel room.
b While I was on holiday, my camera disappeared (disappear) from my hotel room.
- 4 a Robert's parents died (die) when he was very young.
b Robert and his sister were brought up (bring up) by their grandparents.
- 5 a The boat hit a rock and sank (sink) quickly.
b Fortunately everybody was rescued (rescue).
- 6 a Bill was fired (fire) from his job. He wasn't very good at it.
b Sue resigned (resign) from her job because she didn't enjoy it any more.
- 7 a It can be noisy living here, but it doesn't bother (not / bother) me.
b It can be noisy living here, but I am bothered (not / bother) by it.
- 8 a Maria had an accident. She knocked off (knock) her bike.
b Maria had an accident. She fell off (fall) her bike.
- 9 a I haven't seen these flowers before. What are they called (they / call)?
b I haven't seen these flowers before. What do you call (you / call) them?

42.4 Instead of using somebody, they, people etc., write a passive sentence.

- 1 Somebody cleans the room every day. The room is cleaned every day.
- 2 They cancelled all flights because of fog. All flights were cancelled because of fog.
- 3 Somebody accused me of stealing money. I was accused of stealing money.
- 4 How do you use this word? How is this word used?
- 5 The price includes all taxes. All taxes are included in the price.
- 6 People warned us not to go out alone. We were warned not to go out alone.
- 7 We don't use this office any more. This office is no longer used.
- 8 They invited five hundred people to the wedding. Five hundred people were invited to the wedding.