

Complete each sentence with a modal verb: CAN, CAN'T, MIGHT, COULD, MAY, SHOULD, SHOULDN'T, COULDN'T, MUST, MUSTN'T

1. She is a small baby. She \_\_\_\_\_ eat meat, but she \_\_\_\_\_ drink milk.
2. Let me look. I \_\_\_\_\_ be able to help you.
3. He is so ill that he \_\_\_\_\_ see the doctor.
4. It's raining heavily. You \_\_\_\_\_ take your own umbrella.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ pick the flowers in the park. It's forbidden.
6. Don't leave your window open at night. Someone \_\_\_\_\_ climb in.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ sing now, but I \_\_\_\_\_ sing very well when I was a child.
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ park that car there. It's a no-parking zone.
9. Dad \_\_\_\_\_ go and see a doctor. His cough is getting worse all the time.
10. George has travelled a lot. He \_\_\_\_\_ speak 4 languages.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ come with you now because I'm studying for my test.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ I use your phone?
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ swim very far these days, but ten years ago, I \_\_\_\_\_ swim over to the other side of the lake.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ I go to the bathroom, please?
15. \_\_\_\_\_ you please pass me the salt?
16. My husband is preparing dinner. He's not a good cook, so you \_\_\_\_\_ expect anything special.
17. When I was younger, I \_\_\_\_\_ run very fast

Write sentences with "going to" and the words in brackets.

It's Noah's birthday next week. (send him a card)

John forgot his Mum's birthday. (be in trouble)

This room is a mess. (who / help me tidy up?)

Choose the correct alternative.

The sports club has put up the prices again. \_\_\_\_\_ my membership.

- a) I'll cancel    b) I'm going to cancel

I've talked to my boss, but he's very unhelpful and \_\_\_\_\_ anything about the problem.

- a) won't do    b) isn't going to do

\_\_\_\_\_ into town this afternoon. Can I get you anything?

- a) I'll go    b) I'm going to go

\_\_\_\_\_ this box for a moment while I open the car?

- a) Will you hold    b) Are you going to hold

My car \_\_\_\_\_ start. It must be the cold.

- a) won't start    b) isn't going to start

I'm so sorry I forgot your birthday. Why don't you come round tomorrow evening and \_\_\_\_\_ you a meal?

- a) I'll cook    b) I'm going to cook

I took these trousers back to the shop, but they \_\_\_\_\_ change them without a receipt.

a) won't change      b) aren't going to change

You look tired. \_\_\_\_\_ eat early this evening?

a) Shall we              b) Are we going to

John's sold his car. He \_\_\_\_\_ a bike, he says.

a) he'll buy              b) he's going to buy

**Comparing future forms: "will" (predictions, offers) and present continuous for future.**

**Write the "will" form or the present continuous for future form of the verbs in brackets. Choose the best form for the context.**

**Complete only the sentence in brackets using either the contracted form or the full form of the verb.**

**Example:**

"Hello, Johnny. Are you coming out to play?"

"Sorry, Timmy. Mummy says I can't. (I catch a cold.)"

I'll catch a cold.

or,

I will catch a cold.

1) "What's the matter, John?"

"Mary's taken my car keys! (I be late for work again.)"

I \_\_\_\_\_ late for work again.

2) "There are no buses today! What shall I do?"

"Don't worry. Let's see. I know. (I take you to work in my car.)"

I \_\_\_\_\_ you to work in my car.

3) "What are you doing about the repairs to the house?"

"I've got everything under control! (The builders come tomorrow.)"

The builders \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.

4) "There's a great show at the Theatre Royal tomorrow night. Can you come?"

"That won't be possible, I'm afraid. (I go on a business trip.)"

I \_\_\_\_\_ on a business trip.

5) "Have we got enough food for everybody at this party?"

"I've spent 200 euros on food. (I think there be enough.)"

I think there \_\_\_\_\_ enough.

6) "Oh, no. We're going to the beach tomorrow and it's going cloudy!"

"Don't worry. I saw the weather forecast. (The weather be fine tomorrow.)"

The weather \_\_\_\_\_ fine tomorrow.

7) "I just haven't got time to fetch the children from school this afternoon."

"But don't you remember? (I pick them up today.)"

I \_\_\_\_\_ them up today.

8) "My hair looks a mess! What can I do about it?"

"Come on. (I take you to the hairdresser's.)"

I \_\_\_\_\_ you to the hairdresser's.

**Complete the sentences. Use will, going to, present continuous or present simple to express future actions.**

(lose) I am on a diet. I \_\_\_\_\_ weight before the summer begins.

I am on a diet. I am going to lose weight before the summer begins.

(rain) Hannah, you must take an umbrella. It \_\_\_\_\_

(start) Attention, please! On your marks. The next race \_\_\_\_\_ at 9.30.

(go) I \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema with Sarah, my classmate, tonight. We already have tickets.

(have) Why are you leaving? Have you finished your work?

No, I haven't. But I \_\_\_\_\_ a rest now.

(go to see) Paul can give the book to Marion. He \_\_\_\_\_ her in the leisure centre in the afternoon.

(leave) The flight number BA 308 \_\_\_\_\_ from London to Los Angeles at 11.15.

(stay) We have no plans for the summer. Perhaps we \_\_\_\_\_ at home all the time.

(have) 'm sorry, I can't eat anything today. I \_\_\_\_\_ an appointment at the hospital tomorrow.

(land) Fasten your seatbelts, please. The plane \_\_\_\_\_ in five minutes.

**Put the verbs between brackets in the present perfect or simple past**

I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) breakfast an hour ago.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (already/see) that movie twice.

We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/finish) the project since last week .

He \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) his keys yesterday.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in New York for five years.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car last week.

We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/start) the meeting yet.

He \_\_\_\_\_ (just/arrive) at the airport.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) their grandparents every weekend.

I \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) my keys at home this morning.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (already/leave) for work.

He \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) a lot of money on that vacation.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (not/decide) on the menu for the party since monday .

I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) him once before.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (never/be) to Asia.

He \_\_\_\_\_ (give) me a present on my birthday.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Europe last summer.

I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/finish) my homework yet.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (already/visit) that museum twice.

He \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) his wallet yesterday.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in San Francisco for two years.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new dress for the party.

We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/start) the game yet.

He \_\_\_\_\_ (just/leave) the office.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (not/take) a vacation since 2019.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (never/try) sushi before.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Boston for ten years.

She \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new laptop for school.

We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/attend) the concert last night.

He \_\_\_\_\_ (just/finish) his dinner.

They \_\_\_\_\_ (not/see) the new exhibit at the art gallery.

I \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) my umbrella at home this morning

**Put the verbs between brackets in the correct tense .**

Mary Morris applied for her passport last month because she will soon be leaving on a trip that she \_\_\_\_\_ (Dream) about for many years. She \_\_\_\_\_ (Work) as a receptionist at Ardmore's Travel Agency for ten years. All this time, she \_\_\_\_\_ (Look) at pictures of exotic places on the wall and planning trips for others. For this reason, she \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to take an overseas trip herself.

After she \_\_\_\_\_ (Arrange) her trip, she \_\_\_\_\_ (book) her plane flights and \_\_\_\_\_ (reserve) hotel rooms. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (do not Need) pay for her plane tickets because she \_\_\_\_\_ (work) at the travel agency for so long.

