

GRAMMAR**Relative clauses**

1 Complete the sentences with *who*, *which*, *whose* or *where*.

- 1 This is the computer game _____ my parents gave me for my birthday.
- 2 Is this the shop _____ you usually buy your lunch?
- 3 My uncle, _____ company designs computer games, is a very rich man.
- 4 Sandra is the girl _____ invited me to your party.
- 5 I don't understand people _____ don't enjoy sports.
- 6 Last year we went to California, _____ a lot of computer software is designed.
- 7 What's the address of the games review website _____ you were telling me about?
- 8 The girl _____ won the competition was only 13 years old.
- 9 *Minecraft* is a game _____ is really good fun to play.
- 10 I prefer to play games in my room, _____ I'm not likely to be disturbed.

2 Which of the sentences in Exercise 1 contain pronouns which can be replaced by *that*?

3 Choose the correct relative pronouns and put the commas in the correct place.

- 0 My brother, who / which is two years older than me, doesn't like games.
- 1 I played for five hours yesterday that / which is much too long.
- 2 Hollywood which / where the American film industry is based is an expensive place to live.
- 3 John that / who lives next door to me has a huge collection of games.
- 4 This is my friend Stella whose / that dad works in the same office as my dad.
- 5 The game takes place in a city called Titania which / that is attacked by aliens.
- 6 The games shop in the mall which / where my cousin Max works has a sale this week.

4 Correct the mistakes in three of the sentences. Which two are correct?

- 1 I suggest we visit the National History Museum, wich I have never seen before.
- 2 Thanks for your letter, which I received last week.
- 3 He had a best friend, that was more like a brother to him.
- 4 I'll help to prepare the things that we need for the party.
- 5 It was nice for those attended.

VOCABULARY**Nouns: *-ness* and *-ment***

1 Write the noun forms of the words in the correct column of the table.

	<i>-ness</i>	<i>-ment</i>
1 argue		
2 arrange		
3 dark		
4 embarrass		
5 encourage		
6 fit		
7 friendly		
8 tired		
9 treat		
10 weak		

2 Match the nouns in Exercise 1 to their meanings.

- 1 the feeling of being ashamed or shy
- 2 when someone or something is not strong
- 3 talk or behaviour that gives you confidence to do something
- 4 an angry discussion with someone in which you disagree
- 5 the quality of behaving in a kind, pleasant way to someone
- 6 the condition of being physically strong and healthy
- 7 the feeling when you want to rest or sleep
- 8 when there is little or no light
- 9 the use of drugs, exercises, etc. to cure a person of an illness or injury
- 10 plan for how something will happen

3 Complete the sentences with nouns from Exercises 1 and 2.

- 1 He won't do it on his own – he needs some help and _____.
- 2 The best _____ for flu is rest and lots of liquids.
- 3 Can you imagine my _____ at not knowing the answer to such an easy question!?
- 4 We were all made very happy by the _____ of the hotel staff – they were very kind to us.
- 5 The storm caused an electrical failure and the whole house was in complete _____ for hours.
- 6 They haven't spoken to each other since they had that terrible _____ about computer games.
- 7 He'll need to improve his _____ if he wants to get picked for the athletics team.
- 8 She had to quit the race because of _____.

