

2 Going to Mars

Before you read

1. Which planet would you most like to visit? Why?
2. Do you think the planet Mars would be a nice place to visit? Why or why not?
3. Do you believe that there is life on Mars?



Reading

- 1 Mars probably isn't a very nice place to visit. There isn't a lot of air or water, and in winter it is colder than Antarctica! But the scenery is spectacular. There are mountains that are three times as high as Mount Everest, and canyons that are three times as deep and five times as long as the Grand Canyon!
- 2 Mars is only a small planet. It is about half as big as the Earth. However scientists are very interested in it. The first spacecraft to visit Mars was *Mariner 4* in 1965. Since then, more than thirty spacecraft have been sent to learn more about the planet and its two small moons. The most successful of these until now has been the USA's *Phoenix*, which landed on Mars on 25 May 2008. *Phoenix* took more than 30,000 pictures of the planet. Scientists have learned a lot about Mars from these pictures.
- 3 More spacecraft will be sent to Mars in the future. But when will people start going with them? Some scientists think it could be as soon as 2030. Whenever we go, it will be a long trip. The first travellers to Mars will be away from home for more than two years. It won't be easy, but that hasn't stopped us in the past. We've already been to the moon. Mars is next.

Vocabulary

A. Complete each sentence with the correct word or phrase.

half as big successful planet deep three times as

1. Jupiter is the largest _____ in our solar system.
2. My brother's new puppy is so small. He's only _____ as my father's boot!
3. Be careful swimming in the lake. The water is very _____.
4. A plane ride from Perth to Sydney takes _____ long as a plane ride from Tokyo to Osaka.
5. Ravi moved from Bangladesh to the UK in 1994. At first he was very poor, but now he has a _____ computer business.

B. Choose the correct word or phrase with the same meaning as the blue words in each sentence.

valley journey wonderful people who study science
things that you see around you

1. **Scientists** have found that 50 per cent of Americans are too fat.
2. It's a long walk to the bottom of the **canyon** and it takes a long time to climb out again.
3. Did you see the closing ceremony for the Beijing Olympics? The fireworks were **spectacular**!
4. Last year I went on a **trip** to Africa.
5. The Himalayas have some of the most beautiful **scenery** in the world.

In other words

A. What is the main purpose of the passage? Circle 1, 2 or 3.

1. To describe what it would be like to visit Mars.
2. To describe past and future visits to Mars.
3. To describe the planet Mars.

B. Match each heading to the correct paragraph in the passage.

1. Paragraph _____ Next stop: Mars!
2. Paragraph _____ A spectacular planet.
3. Paragraph _____ Collecting information about Mars.

General understanding

Circle T for true or F for false for each of the following statements.

1. Mars is the largest planet in our solar system. T / F
2. Mars has no mountains or canyons. T / F
3. *Phoenix* was the first spacecraft to reach Mars. T / F
4. The first astronauts to travel to Mars will spend more than two years away from Earth. T / F

In detail

Write short answers to the following questions.

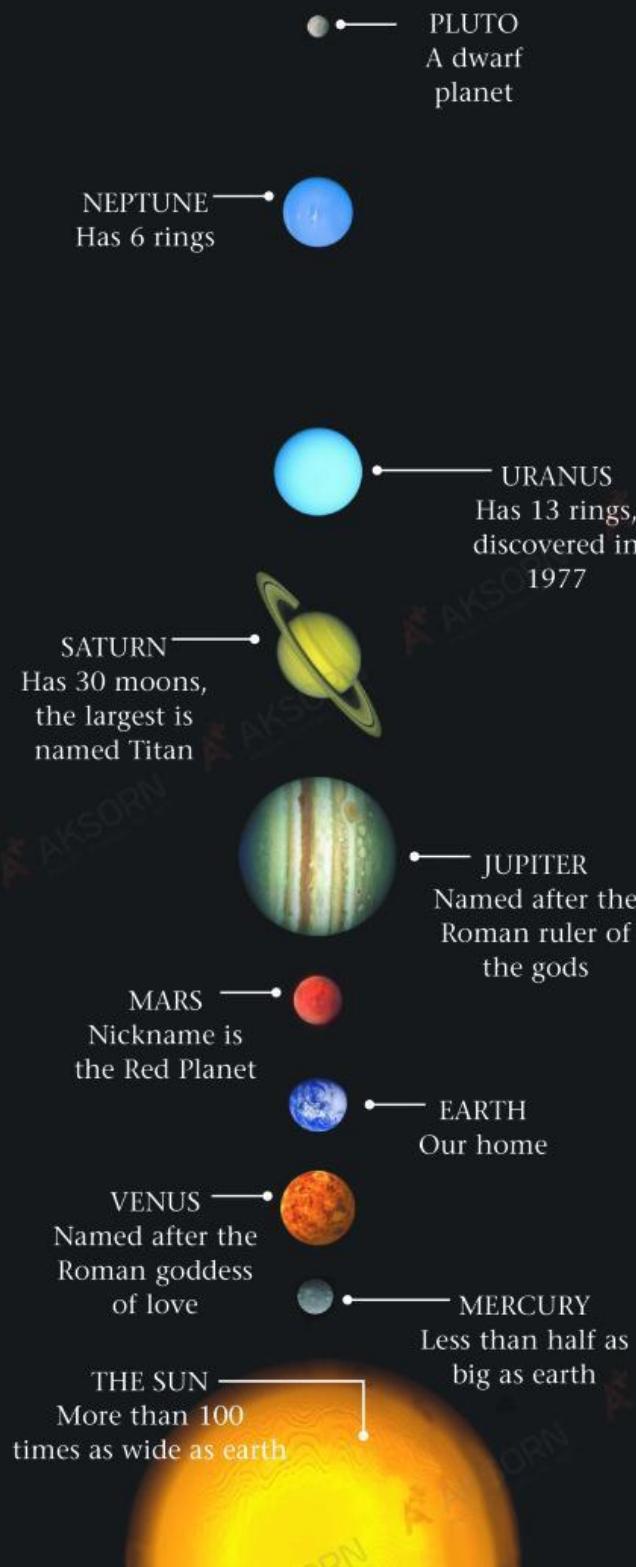
1. Why isn't Mars a nice place to visit? _____
2. How high are some of the mountains on Mars? _____
3. How big is Mars? _____
4. In what year did the first spacecraft visit Mars? _____
5. How many spacecraft have been sent to Mars and its moons so far? _____
6. When do some scientists think people will begin travelling to Mars? _____

In focus

Match the adjectives to the correct objects.

1. small
2. spectacular
3. successful
4. small
5. long

the <i>Phoenix</i> trip
Mars
the trip to Mars
Mars's moons
the scenery on Mars



Taking you further

Look at the illustration and read about the sun and planets in our solar system. Then cover the illustration and see how much information you can remember. Try to answer all of the questions below.

1. Which planet is sometimes called the 'Red Planet'?
2. Which planet is named after a Roman goddess?
3. Which planet is closest to the Sun?
4. Which is the largest planet?
5. Name two planets that have rings.

Look at the illustration again and check your answers.