

# Lesson

## 2

# PRONOUNS

Let's  
Learn!

### Pronouns Chart

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
I	me	my	mine	myself
we	us	our	ours	ourselves
you	you	your	yours	yourself
you	you	your	yours	yourselves
he	him	his	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	it	its	-	itself
they	them	their	theirs	themselves
Đầu câu / trước động từ	Sau động từ / giới từ	Trước danh từ (của...)	Không có danh từ theo sau	Sau động từ nhấn mạnh chính bản thân ai làm gì

Examples:

- ▶ Jane is my cousin. She lives in the United Kingdom.
- ▶ His sister has just given him a new dress.
- ▶ Dave wanted a new bike like mine.
- ▶ They taught themselves how to play basketball.





## Chú ý

### Các dạng "sở hữu" khác (Possessive cases)

#### ★ Dạng 's

Jane's computer

my brother's car

children's toys

Tom's sister



#### ★ Dạng '

Dùng với danh từ số nhiều có quy tắc: my parents' room

#### ★ Dạng of + N

the price of houses

the head of the dog

the rules of the game

the population of the city

## Demonstrative Pronouns

### This

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

### That

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ **This** is a nice cup of tea.
- ▶ We have lived in **this** house for twenty years.
- ▶ What's **that**?
- ▶ Who lives in **that** house?



### These

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

### Those

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ Whose shoes are **these**?
- ▶ Have you read all of **these** books?
- ▶ **Those** are very expensive shoes.
- ▶ Who are **those** people?





## Indefinite Pronouns

People	Things	Place
everyone / everybody (mọi người)	everything (mọi thứ, vật, điều)	everywhere (mọi nơi)
someone / somebody (ai đó)	something (thứ, vật, điều gì đó)	somewhere (một nơi nào đó)
anyone / anybody (bất kì ai)	anything (bất kì thứ, vật, điều gì)	anywhere (bất kì nơi nào)
no one / nobody (không ai)	nothing (không gì cả)	nowhere (không nơi nào)

Examples:

- ▶ **Everyone** wants to enjoy the birthday party.
- ▶ I'm full, I don't need **anything** now.
- ▶ I want to go **somewhere** interesting.





**Exercise 9. Circle the correct answer.**

Khoanh vào đáp án đúng.

1 Vicky, the teacher wants to talk to ..... about your study.

- A. their      B. you      C. your      D. it

2 My dog is playful, and I usually play with .....

- A. me      B. you      C. them      D. it

3 Tom and Sandy are my friends. I often go to school with .....

- A. us      B. you      C. her      D. them

4 Where is Dave? Why didn't you invite ..... to the party?

- A. me      B. you      C. him      D. her

5 My parents gave ..... a new digital camera. I love ..... so much.

- A. me - it      B. you - them      C. them - it      D. it - them

6 The books you gave me are interesting. I really like .....

- A. me      B. you      C. them      D. it

7 Bill is thin, but his sister is thinner than .....

- A. me      B. us      C. him      D. them

8 She is caring, so everyone likes .....

- A. her      B. you      C. them      D. him

9 Can you pass ..... the tomato sauce, please? I need some for my pizza.

- A. me                      B. you                      C. him                      D. us

10 We are going to the hairdresser's. Will you go with .....?

- A. me                      B. you                      C. us                      D. them

## Exercise 10. Circle the correct answer.

Khoanh vào đáp án đúng.

1 That's my son. .... is playing badminton.

- A. She                      B. He                      C. It                      D. I

2 What time does .... speaking class end?

- A. you                      B. your                      C. yours                      D. yourself

3 It's not her rubber. .... is over there!

- A. She                      B. Her                      C. Hers                      D. Herself

4 Alex and Jack are my new neighbours. .... house is opposite .....

- A. Their - mine                      B. They - mine  
C. Theirs - mine                      D. Their - my

5 Those .... dresses are gorgeous.

- A. girls                      B. girls'                      C. girl                      D. girls's

6 My brother made this chair by .....

- A. his                      B. him                      C. he                      D. himself

7 My nieces are obedient. Everyone loves .....

- A. theirs                      B. them                      C. they                      D. their

8 Look at that scenery! .... is spectacular.

- A. It                      B. Its                      C. It's                      D. They





- 9 There is \_\_\_\_\_ home. The lights are out.  
A. anybody      B. everybody      C. somebody      D. nobody
- 10 You can call Jack and me whenever you need. \_\_\_\_\_ are willing to help you.  
A. Us      B. Our      C. They      D. We

### Exercise 11. Choose the correct answer.

Chọn đáp án đúng.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ will cook together at my house after the football games.  
☐ A Them      ☐ B Us      ☐ C We
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ decided to walk home from their office.  
☐ A Us      ☐ B Them      ☐ C They
- 3 Anna and \_\_\_\_\_ are going to attend an English course.  
☐ A me      ☐ B I      ☐ C us
- 4 Linda first met \_\_\_\_\_ at a piano class.  
☐ A we      ☐ B I      ☐ C me
- 5 My mom bought some flowers and put \_\_\_\_\_ in a vase.  
☐ A them      ☐ B they      ☐ C us
- 6 Susan will go for a walk with \_\_\_\_\_ grandmother tomorrow morning.  
☐ A she      ☐ B her      ☐ C he
- 7 Look at the photo! \_\_\_\_\_ is my dad. He is a doctor.  
☐ A That      ☐ B This      ☐ C These
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ are at the same age.  
☐ A You - I      ☐ B You - me      ☐ C She - me
- 9 I visited my grandparents and gave \_\_\_\_\_ some gifts.  
☐ A they      ☐ B them      ☐ C we
- 10 Dave loves that book and reads \_\_\_\_\_ every day.  
☐ A it      ☐ B its      ☐ C he

- 11 Wow, your room is much bigger than .....  
 (A) her (B) she (C) hers
- 12 Do you like ..... shirt on the shelf? I will buy it for you.  
 (A) this (B) that (C) those
- 13 I like this new pair of shoes. .... look nice.  
 (A) He (B) They (C) It
- 14 Will she go camping with .....?  
 (A) we (B) us (C) hers
- 15 The kid's room is a mess. There are clothes .....  
 (A) anywhere (B) nowhere (C) everywhere

**Exercise 12. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the words given in the boxes.**

*Viết lại câu sao cho nghĩa không đổi. Sử dụng từ cho trong hộp.*

- 1 Those slippers don't belong to her. aren't  
 → Those .....
- 2 This is where we study. school  
 → This .....
- 3 Does this bike belong to Jack? his  
 → Is .....
- 4 Have you seen my daughter's doll? is  
 → Where .....
- 5 This isn't my scarf. to  
 → This .....





6 Who owns that sports car?

is

→ Whose

7 This is my bag, and that is your bag.

yours

→ This

8 My son has a scooter.

son's

→ This

9 Those are her shoes.

hers

→ Those

10 Who does this tablet belong to?

is

→ Whose

## Exercise 13. Underline the mistakes and correct them.

Gạch chân dưới lỗi sai và sửa lại cho đúng.

1 They enjoyed them at the party last night.

2 What is your brother job?

3 He's a chef. Him work is very creative.

4 We have a new house. Our colour is white.

5 I'm starving. Can I have nothing to eat?

6 The childrens' tests are easy.

7 This are Emily and Leo. They are my relatives.

8 Your test result is good. My is good, too.

9 Is she dancing with hers friend?

10 There isn't nothing exciting to do now.



**Exercise 14. Find and correct the mistakes.**

*Tìm và sửa lỗi sai.*

- 1 You may know that a lot of people lost them lives in the second  
A B C D  
World War.
- 2 The driver parked its car in the wrong place, so he was fined.  
A B C D
- 3 My sister had to make all the dishes for the party by himself.  
A B C D
- 4 Lucy's favourite type of music is Jazz, my is pop.  
A B C D
- 5 I know all of his secrets, but I won't tell someone about them.  
A B C D
- 6 Although Jane leg was broken, she managed to go to work.  
A B C D
- 7 I don't want you to pay for me. I'll pay for me.  
A B C D
- 8 It is clear that my essay is more interesting. I didn't copy your.  
A B C D
- 9 I have met Sally brothers once. They look so cute.  
A B C D
- 10 When I entered the room, it was empty. Someone is here.  
A B C D
- 11 I need your help, Sam. Do you know something about science?  
A B C D
- 12 It was mine cousin's birthday, so I sent him a present.  
A B C D