

# Lesson

# 2



# PRONOUNS

## Let's Learn!

### Pronouns Chart

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
I	me	my	mine	myself
we	us	our	ours	ourselves
you	you	your	yours	yourself
you	you	your	yours	yourselves
he	him	his	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	it	its	-	itself
they	them	their	theirs	themselves
Đầu câu / trước động từ	Sau động từ / giới từ	Trước danh từ (của...)	Không có danh từ theo sau	Sau động từ nhấn mạnh chính bản thân ai làm gì

Examples:

- ▶ Jane is my cousin. She lives in the United Kingdom.
- ▶ His sister has just given him a new dress.
- ▶ Dave wanted a new bike like mine.
- ▶ They taught themselves how to play basketball.



## Chú ý

### Các dạng “sở hữu” khác (Possessive cases)

#### ★ Dạng 's

Jane's computer

children's toys

my brother's car

Tom's sister



#### ★ Dạng '

Dùng với danh từ số nhiều có quy tắc: *my parents' room*

#### ★ Dạng of + N

*the price of houses*

*the rules of the game*

*the head of the dog*

*the population of the city*

## Demonstrative Pronouns

### This

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

### That

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ **This** is a nice cup of tea.
- ▶ We have lived in **this house** for twenty years.
- ▶ What's **that**?
- ▶ Who lives in **that house**?



### These

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

### Those

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ Whose shoes are **these**?
- ▶ Have you read all of **these books**?
- ▶ **Those** are very expensive shoes.
- ▶ Who are **those people**?



## Indefinite Pronouns

People	Things	Place
everyone / everybody ( <i>mọi người</i> )	everything ( <i>mọi thứ, vật, điều</i> )	everywhere ( <i>mọi nơi</i> )
someone / somebody ( <i>ai đó</i> )	something ( <i>thứ, vật, điều gì đó</i> )	somewhere ( <i>một nơi nào đó</i> )
anyone / anybody ( <i>bất kì ai</i> )	anything ( <i>bất kì thứ, vật, điều gì</i> )	anywhere ( <i>bất kì nơi nào</i> )
no one / nobody ( <i>không ai</i> )	nothing ( <i>không gì cả</i> )	nowhere ( <i>không nơi nào</i> )

Examples:

- **Everyone** wants to enjoy the birthday party.
- I'm full, I don't need **anything** now.
- I want to go **somewhere** interesting.





## Let's Practice

### Exercise 1. Choose a suitable word from the box to complete these sentences.

Hoàn thành câu sử dụng một từ phù hợp trong hộp.

I

it

him

hers

them

myself

yours

its

their

our

- 1 Jane and ..... have been studying together for 2 hours.
- 2 I enjoyed this vacation a lot. ..... was wonderful.
- 3 That is not your dress. That is ..... She bought it in a shop called "May".
- 4 My mother is worried because I cut ..... when I was cooking.
- 5 I found this notebook under your desk. Is it ..... ?
- 6 Susan made ..... wait for two hours. He looked a bit angry.
- 7 This is my cat. ..... name is Muchin.
- 8 ..... garden looks so nice. They spend thirty minutes each day looking after it.
- 9 There are four members in my family. ..... house is always full of laughter and happiness.
- 10 Amur Leopards are very rare. We need to protect .....

### Exercise 2. Replace the underlined words / phrases with correct pronouns.

Thay các từ hoặc cụm từ được gạch chân bằng đại từ phù hợp.

1 My friends and I go to school at 7 o'clock.



2 I'd like to invite Laura to my birthday party next Sunday.

3 Who made this cake for you?

4 Is Daniel your older brother, Jane?

5 Anna is humorous. She usually tells jokes in class.

6 Are Tom and Lucas swimming in the pool?

7 I went for a picnic with my classmates last week.

8 Ms. Linda wants to meet you and me after dinner.

9 Do Daisy and you do the cleaning after classes?

10 Who took your daughter to school this morning?

## Exercise 3. Complete the following sentences with “this – that – these – those”.

Hoàn thành câu, sử dụng “this – that – these – those”.

- 1 Look at me! Does this new dress suit me?
- 2 Who are those people over there? They look strange.
- 3 What's this terrible noise? It may come from the attic.  
I'm so scared.
- 4 I like that painting behind you. Where did you buy it?
- 5 I can't walk in those shoes. I'm going to take them off.
- 6 Is this notebook on the table Jane's?
- 7 Pass me this pen, please.
- 8 This is the restaurant where a lot of stars enjoy their meals every day. Let's come in.
- 9 You look great in those trousers. You should buy them.
- 10 Do you see those trees in the corner of the garden?

## Exercise 4. Complete each of following sentences with a suitable indefinite pronoun from the box.

Hoàn thành câu sử dụng một đại từ bất định trong hộp.

somebody	everybody	anybody	nobody
something	someone	anything	nothing
somewhere	everywhere	anywhere	no one



- 1 There is \_\_\_\_\_ to do at home. It is very boring. Let's go out and do \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Is there \_\_\_\_\_ at home now? I knocked on the door, but \_\_\_\_\_ answered.
- 3 The problem is very difficult. \_\_\_\_\_ knows the answer.
- 4 The light is on. There is \_\_\_\_\_ in the living room. Let me check.
- 5 I can't find my shoes \_\_\_\_\_. I remember putting them under my bed.
- 6 Is there \_\_\_\_\_ to go at the weekend?
- 7 There is \_\_\_\_\_ wrong with this computer. I can't switch it on.
- 8 I need to go \_\_\_\_\_ interesting tonight because I feel so bored.
- 9 I can't do \_\_\_\_\_ alone. I will call \_\_\_\_\_ to help me.
- 10 The party was great. \_\_\_\_\_ enjoyed it.

**Exercise 5. Complete the following sentences with suitable words from the box.**

Hoàn thành câu sử dụng từ phù hợp trong hộp.

I	your	we	mine
her	everyone	She	These
My	me	It	you

- 1 My brother and ..... always get along well with each other.
- 2 - Where is ..... mother?  
- She is mowing the lawn in the garden now.
- 3 Can ..... go to the cinema tonight, daddy?



4 ..... and John usually play chess in the afternoon.

5 ..... mother and I will travel to India tomorrow.

6 Julia and ..... family arrived at the airport at 9 p.m.

7 Can ..... lend ..... your rubber?

I can't find .....



8 ..... students usually spend an hour in the library on Fridays.

9 Look at the cat! ..... is playing with the ball.

10 This is a very simple Maths exercise, so ..... in my class can solve it.

## Exercise 6. Underline the correct options.

Gạch chân đáp án đúng.

1 My brother and I me get along well with each other.

2 She Her is mowing the lawn in the garden now.

3 Can we us go to the cinema, daddy?

4 Her She and John played chess in the afternoon.



5 My mother and me I will travel to India tomorrow.

6 Amanda and him he arrived at the airport at 9 p.m.

7 Can we us help you with your project?

8 Her She and I me usually spend an hour in the library on Fridays.

9 It They is looking for its bone.

10 Him He and me I are excited to go fishing.

11 I forgot to bring my me calculator.





12 James does **him** **his** homework at 7.30 p.m every day.

13 My children are playing monopoly in **they** **their** room.

14 Look! That bird is in **it's** **its** net.

15 She loves working with **she** **her** foreigners.

16 We ride **us** **our** bikes to school every morning.

17 Helen sometimes has dinner with **her** **she** friends.

18 The monkeys are in **them** **their** cage in the zoo.

19 We should brush **us** **our** teeth twice a day.

20 Taylor and Ricky are twins. **They** **Their** house is very big and modern.



### Exercise 7. Circle the correct words.

Khoanh vào từ đúng.

1 Sorry, I will pay with my credit card because I have left **[mine]** **[my]** wallet at home.



2 They asked **[us]** **[we]** to join the party.

3 Is this **[yours]** **[your]** money or is this **[hers]** **[her]**?

4 I have been on the phone talking to **[he]** **[him]** for half an hour.

5 - "Whose jacket is **[this]** **[these]**?"  
- "It's **[mine]** **[me]**".

6 This is Ben. I have known **[him]** **[he]** for years.

7 **[My]** **[Mine]** house is next to a bank.

8 John went to the cinema with Emma and **[I]** **[me]**.

9 Hey Jane, where are **[you]** **[your]** going?

10 What is **[their]** **[theirs]** most favourite song?



11 - My apartment is on the fourth floor.  
 - Nice! [Ours] [We] is on the ninth.



12 - Is it Anna's kid?  
 - No! It is not [her] [hers].

13 My brother and I are twins. [We] [Our] live in France.



14 A friend of [my] [mine] lives in London.

15 The cat is black. [Its] [It's] eyes are green.

## Exercise 8. Read the passage and circle the correct answer.

Đọc đoạn văn và khoanh vào đáp án đúng.

### GOING CAMPING

Every year, 1 mine / our / I family go camping for 2 us / our / ourselves holiday. My brother's favourite place is by the sea, but my 3 parents's / parents' / parents favourite place is in the mountains. In fact, 4 their / them / they really favourite place is by a lake in the mountains so 5 them / they / themselves can swim and climb. The first job when we arrive is to put the two tents up. Then my brother, Sam, and 6 I / me / my make the beds while my mother makes our dinner. After dinner, we go for a walk, and then we play before bedtime. Sam always brings 7 him / his / he computer games with him and I always bring paints. My mother usually reads 8 her / hers / herself book and my father listens to music on headphones. 9 His / Him / He favourite music is jazz. At bedtime, Sam and I go to 10 my / our / mine tent and usually we talk before we go to sleep.