

# Lesson

# 2

# PRONOUNS

Let's  
Learn!

## Pronouns Chart

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
I	me	my	mine	myself
we	us	our	ours	ourselves
you	you	your	yours	yourself
you	you	your	yours	yourselves
he	him	his	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	it	its	-	itself
they	them	their	theirs	themselves
Đầu câu / trước động từ	Sau động từ / giới từ	Trước danh từ (của...)	Không có danh từ theo sau	Sau động từ nhấn mạnh chính bản thân ai làm gì

Examples:

- ▶ Jane is my cousin. She lives in the United Kingdom.
- ▶ His sister has just given him a new dress.
- ▶ Dave wanted a new bike like mine.
- ▶ They taught themselves how to play basketball.





## Chú ý

### Các dạng "sở hữu" khác (Possessive cases)

#### ★ Dạng 's

Jane's computer

my brother's car

children's toys

Tom's sister



#### ★ Dạng '

Dùng với danh từ số nhiều có quy tắc: my parents' room

#### ★ Dạng of + N

the price of houses

the head of the dog

the rules of the game

the population of the city

## Demonstrative Pronouns

### This

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

### That

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số ít ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ **This** is a nice cup of tea.
- ▶ We have lived in **this** house for twenty years.
- ▶ What's **that**?
- ▶ Who lives in **that** house?



### These

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở gần người nói. (đây, này)

### Those

★ Nói về người hoặc vật số nhiều ở xa người nói. (kia, đó)

Examples:

- ▶ Whose shoes are **these**?
- ▶ Have you read all of **these** books?
- ▶ **Those** are very expensive shoes.
- ▶ Who are **those** people?





## Indefinite Pronouns

People	Things	Place
everyone / everybody (mọi người)	everything (mọi thứ, vật, điều)	everywhere (mọi nơi)
someone / somebody (ai đó)	something (thứ, vật, điều gì đó)	somewhere (một nơi nào đó)
anyone / anybody (bất kì ai)	anything (bất kì thứ, vật, điều gì)	anywhere (bất kì nơi nào)
no one / nobody (không ai)	nothing (không gì cả)	nowhere (không nơi nào)

Examples:

- ▶ **Everyone** wants to enjoy the birthday party.
- ▶ I'm full, I don't need **anything** now.
- ▶ I want to go **somewhere** interesting.







**Exercise 1. Choose a suitable word from the box to complete these sentences.**

Hoàn thành câu sử dụng một từ phù hợp trong hộp.

I	it	him	hers	them
myself	yours	its	their	our

- 1 Jane and ..... have been studying together for 2 hours.
- 2 I enjoyed this vacation a lot. .... was wonderful.
- 3 That is not your dress. That is ..... She bought it in a shop called "May".
- 4 My mother is worried because I cut ..... when I was cooking.
- 5 I found this notebook under your desk. Is it .....?
- 6 Susan made ..... wait for two hours. He looked a bit angry.
- 7 This is my cat. .... name is Muchin.
- 8 ..... garden looks so nice. They spend thirty minutes each day looking after it.
- 9 There are four members in my family. .... house is always full of laughter and happiness.
- 10 Amur Leopards are very rare. We need to protect .....

**Exercise 2. Replace the underlined words / phrases with correct pronouns.**

Thay các từ hoặc cụm từ được gạch chân bằng đại từ phù hợp.

- 1 My friends and I go to school at 7 o'clock.





2 I'd like to invite Laura to my birthday party next Sunday.

.....

3 Who made this cake for you?

.....

4 Is Daniel your older brother, Jane?

.....

5 Anna is humorous. She usually tells jokes in class.

.....

6 Are Tom and Lucas swimming in the pool?

.....

7 I went for a picnic with my classmates last week.

.....

8 Ms. Linda wants to meet you and me after dinner.

.....

9 Do Daisy and you do the cleaning after classes?

.....

10 Who took your daughter to school this morning?

.....



**Exercise 3. Complete the following sentences with “this – that – these – those”.**

Hoàn thành câu, sử dụng “this – that – these – those”.

- 1 Look at me! Does \_\_\_\_\_ new dress suit me?
- 2 Who are \_\_\_\_\_ people over there? They look strange.
- 3 What's \_\_\_\_\_ terrible noise? It may come from the attic. I'm so scared.
- 4 I like \_\_\_\_\_ painting behind you. Where did you buy it?
- 5 I can't walk in \_\_\_\_\_ shoes. I'm going to take them off.
- 6 Is \_\_\_\_\_ notebook on the table Jane's?
- 7 Pass me \_\_\_\_\_ pen, please.
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ is the restaurant where a lot of stars enjoy their meals every day. Let's come in.
- 9 You look great in \_\_\_\_\_ trousers. You should buy them.
- 10 Do you see \_\_\_\_\_ trees in the corner of the garden?

**Exercise 4. Complete each of following sentences with a suitable indefinite pronoun from the box.**

Hoàn thành câu sử dụng một đại từ bất định trong hộp.

somebody	everybody	anybody	nobody
something	someone	anything	nothing
somewhere	everywhere	anywhere	no one





- 1 There is \_\_\_\_\_ to do at home. It is very boring. Let's go out and do \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Is there \_\_\_\_\_ at home now? I knocked on the door, but \_\_\_\_\_ answered.
- 3 The problem is very difficult. \_\_\_\_\_ knows the answer.
- 4 The light is on. There is \_\_\_\_\_ in the living room. Let me check.
- 5 I can't find my shoes \_\_\_\_\_. I remember putting them under my bed.
- 6 Is there \_\_\_\_\_ to go at the weekend?
- 7 There is \_\_\_\_\_ wrong with this computer. I can't switch it on.
- 8 I need to go \_\_\_\_\_ interesting tonight because I feel so bored.
- 9 I can't do \_\_\_\_\_ alone. I will call \_\_\_\_\_ to help me.
- 10 The party was great. \_\_\_\_\_ enjoyed it.

## Exercise 5. Complete the following sentences with suitable words from the box.

Hoàn thành câu sử dụng từ phù hợp trong hộp.

I	your	we	mine
her	everyone	She	These
My	me	It	you

- 1 My brother and ..... always get along well with each other.
- 2 - Where is ..... mother?  
- She is mowing the lawn in the garden now.
- 3 Can ..... go to the cinema tonight, daddy?





- 4 ..... and John usually play chess in the afternoon.
- 5 ..... mother and I will travel to India tomorrow.
- 6 Julia and ..... family arrived at the airport at 9 p.m.
- 7 Can ..... lend ..... your rubber?  
I can't find .....
- 8 ..... students usually spend an hour in the library on Fridays.
- 9 Look at the cat! ..... is playing with the ball.
- 10 This is a very simple Maths exercise, so ..... in my class can solve it.



## Exercise 6. Underline the correct options.

Gạch chân đáp án đúng.

- 1 My brother and I me get along well with each other.
- 2 She Her is mowing the lawn in the garden now.
- 3 Can we us go to the cinema, daddy?
- 4 Her She and John played chess in the afternoon.
- 5 My mother and me I will travel to India tomorrow.
- 6 Amanda and him he arrived at the airport at 9 p.m.
- 7 Can we us help you with your project?
- 8 Her She and I me usually spend an hour in the library on Fridays.
- 9 It They is looking for its bone.
- 10 Him He and me I are excited to go fishing.
- 11 I forgot to bring my me calculator.







- 12 James does **him his** homework at 7.30 p.m every day.
- 13 My children are playing monopoly in **they their** room.
- 14 Look! That bird is in **it's its** net.
- 15 She loves working with **she her** foreigners.
- 16 We ride **us our** bikes to school every morning.
- 17 Helen sometimes has dinner with **her she** friends.
- 18 The monkeys are in **them their** cage in the zoo.
- 19 We should brush **us our** teeth twice a day.
- 20 Taylor and Ricky are twins. **They Their** house is very big and modern.



### Exercise 7. Circle the correct words.

Khoanh vào từ đúng.

- 1 Sorry, I will pay with my credit card because I have left **[mine]** **[my]** wallet at home.
- 2 They asked **[us]** **[we]** to join the party.
- 3 Is this **[yours]** **[your]** money or is this **[hers]** **[her]**?
- 4 I have been on the phone talking to **[he]** **[him]** for half an hour.
- 5 - "Whose jacket is **[this]** **[these]**?"  
- "It's **[mine]** **[me]**".
- 6 This is Ben. I have known **[him]** **[he]** for years.
- 7 **[My]** **[Mine]** house is next to a bank.
- 8 John went to the cinema with Emma and **[I]** **[me]**.
- 9 Hey Jane, where are **[you]** **[your]** going?
- 10 What is **[their]** **[theirs]** most favourite song?





- 11 - My apartment is on the fourth floor.  
- Nice! [Ours] [We] is on the ninth.
- 12 - Is it Anna's kid?  
- No! It is not [her] [hers].
- 13 My brother and I are twins. [We] [Our] live in France.
- 14 A friend of [my] [mine] lives in London.
- 15 The cat is black. [Its] [It's] eyes are green.



**Exercise 8. Read the passage and circle the correct answer.**

*Đọc đoạn văn và khoanh vào đáp án đúng.*

**GOING CAMPING**

Every year, ① mine / our / I family go camping for ② us / our / ourselves holiday. My brother's favourite place is by the sea, but my ③ parents's / parents' / parents favourite place is in the mountains. In fact, ④ their / them / they really favourite place is by a lake in the mountains so ⑤ them / they / themselves can swim and climb. The first job when we arrive is to put the two tents up. Then my brother, Sam, and ⑥ I / me / my make the beds while my mother makes our dinner. After dinner, we go for a walk, and then we play before bedtime. Sam always brings ⑦ him / his / he computer games with him and I always bring paints. My mother usually reads ⑧ her / hers / herself book and my father listens to music on headphones. ⑨ His / Him / He favourite music is jazz. At bedtime, Sam and I go to ⑩ my / our / mine tent and usually we talk before we go to sleep.