

Lesson

1

NOUNS

Let's Learn!

Countable Nouns

- ★ Danh từ đếm được (Countable nouns) là danh từ có thể đếm bằng những con số cụ thể.
- ★ Danh từ đếm được gồm 2 loại: Danh từ đếm được số ít (Singular Nouns) và Danh từ đếm được số nhiều (Plural Nouns).

Các loại danh từ đếm được số nhiều:

DANH TỪ CÓ QUY TẮC

Hầu hết danh từ được thêm -s

pens

Danh từ kết thúc bằng: -ch, -sh, -x, -s, -ss
thêm -es

churches, buses

Danh từ kết thúc bằng -f, -fe, biến đổi
thành -ves

life – lives

Ngoại lệ: **belief, roof, safe, etc.**

leaf – leaves

Danh từ kết thúc bằng -o, thường thêm -es

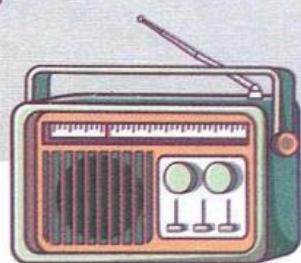
roof – roofs

Ngoại lệ: **photo, kilo, etc.**

potatoes

Danh từ kết thúc bằng nguyên âm + o,
thêm -s

radios



Danh từ kết thúc bằng phụ âm **+y**, biến đổi thành **-ies** baby – babies



Danh từ kết thúc bằng nguyên âm **+ y**, thêm **-s** boy – boys

DANH TỪ BẤT QUY TẮC

Danh từ biến đổi hoàn toàn khi chuyển sang số nhiều.

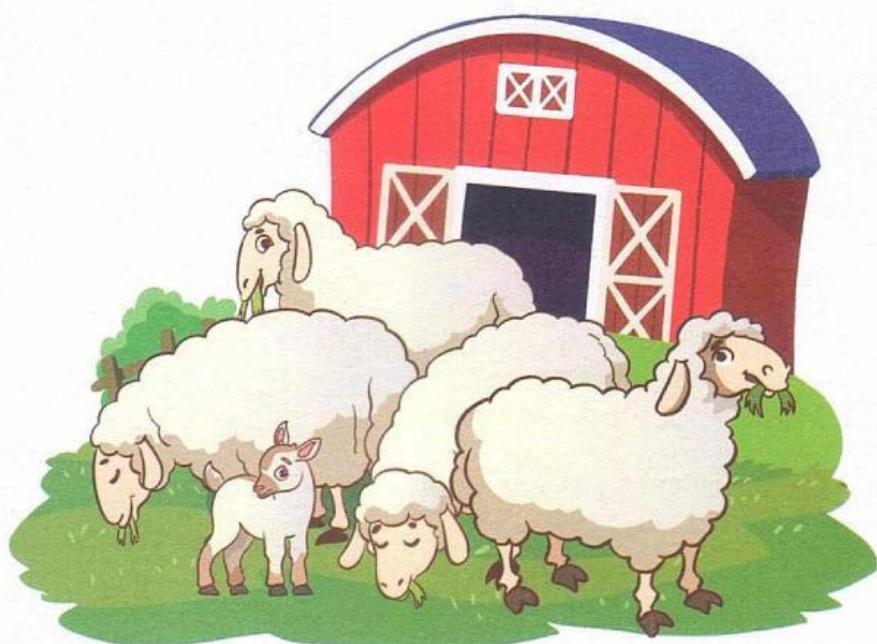
man - men
woman - women
child - children
foot - feet
tooth - teeth
mouse - mice
person - people

Một số danh từ luôn ở dạng số nhiều (danh từ có 2 bộ phận)

glasses, jeans,
scissors, shorts,
trousers, chopsticks, etc.

Một số danh từ số ít và số nhiều đều giữ nguyên dạng.

news, means, species,
deer, sheep, fish, salmon





Uncountable Nouns

★ Danh từ không đếm được (Uncountable nouns) là danh từ không thể đếm bằng những con số cụ thể.

Các loại danh từ không đếm được:

Food

(đồ ăn)

meat, cheese, bread, butter, fruit, fish, etc.

Liquids

(chất lỏng)

milk, water, wine, beer, coffee, tea, etc.

Natural Phenomena

(hiện tượng tự nhiên)

weather, heat, snow, lightning, wind, rain, thunder, etc.

School Subjects

(môn học)

Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Economics, etc.

Games, sports

(trò chơi, thể thao)

baseball, chess, golf, tennis, billiards, etc.

Abstract nouns

(danh từ trừu tượng)

beauty, freedom, love, work, time, information, news, knowledge, etc.

Some Concrete nouns

(một số danh từ cụ thể)

furniture, money, luggage, traffic, business, baggage, homework, etc.



Compound Nouns

★ NOUN + NOUN

(danh từ + danh từ)

homework



★ V-ING + NOUN

(động từ đuôi -ing + danh từ)

dining room



★ ADJECTIVE + NOUN

(tính từ + danh từ)

greenhouse



★ (NOUN) + PREPOSITION + NOUN

(danh từ + giới từ + danh từ)

mother-in-law, underground



★ NOUN + VERB

(danh từ + động từ)

haircut





Let's Practice

Exercise 1. Put these nouns into the correct columns.

Điền những danh từ sau vào cột sao cho phù hợp.

bread	freedom	meat	orange	flower
food	glasses	milk	dog	tree
monkey	skirt	water	ball	sleep
time	weather	house	money	motorbike
tea	rice	work	furniture	student

Countable nouns

Uncountable nouns

Exercise 2. Write the correct plural form of the nouns below.

Viết dạng số nhiều của những danh từ dưới đây.

1 book	.....	2 tooth	.....
3 potato	.....	4 watch	.....
5 man	.....	6 bookshelf	.....
7 room	.....	8 sheep	.....
9 baby	.....	10 horse	.....

11	woman	.....	12	day	.....
13	wolf	.....	14	scarf	.....
15	radio	.....	16	person	.....
17	box	.....	18	life	.....
19	child	.....	20	deer	.....

Exercise 3. Write the plural form of the nouns in brackets.

Viết dạng số nhiều của những danh từ trong ngoặc.

- 1 My mother prepared a lot of for my birthday party. **(candy)**
- 2 There are some on the table. You can take one. **(banana)**
- 3 May I borrow your ? **(scissor)**
- 4 My sister often asks me to wash after dinner. **(dish)**
- 5 The in this store are in different sizes and shapes. **(watch)**
- 6 Give these to the students, please! **(pencil)**
- 7 Remember to close the before you leave the room. **(window)**
- 8 We should drink at least four of water every day. **(glass)**
- 9 I'm very afraid because there are two strange in front of my house. **(man)**
- 10 February has twenty-eight **(day)**



Exercise 4. Write the plural forms of the nouns in brackets.

Viết dạng số nhiều của những danh từ trong ngoặc.

- 1 The (girl) are excited because they got new (toy).
- 2 The (wolf) run when they see the hunter.
- 3 I saw many (buffalo) in the field.
- 4 These are two (way) to go to the train station.
- 5 Anna loves to eat (candy).
- 6 My mother cuts many (mango) for us.
- 7 There are many (glass) on the table.
- 8 I need to take many (bus) to get here.
- 9 She likes to take many (photo) when travelling.
- 10 In a few (year), I will be a teacher.
- 11 My grandfather has many (radio).
- 12 I like to read (story).
- 13 My (key) are in my pocket.
- 14 There are many (country) in Asia.
- 15 The fairy gave me two (wish).



Exercise 5. Fill in each blank with the correct plural form of a noun given in the box.

Điền dạng danh từ số nhiều của những từ trong hộp vào chỗ trống sao cho phù hợp.

sandwich	tomato	bus	brother	toy
sheep	scarf	country	chopstick	person

- 1 I have two Both of them are doctors.

- 2 My mom has prepared a lot of _____ for breakfast.
- 3 Do you know how many _____ there are in Asia?
- 4 I'm so surprised that there are many _____ coming to the concert today.
- 5 This winter is very cold, so my mother bought me two new _____.
- 6 My uncle raises a lot of _____ on his farm.
- 7 My son received many _____ on his birthday.
- 8 Can you buy me some _____ on the way home? I want to make salad.
- 9 This school provides free _____ for all students every day from 6 a.m. to 5 p.m.
- 10 My American friends are not used to using _____ when having meals.

Exercise 6. Fill in each blank with an uncountable noun given in the box.

Điền một danh từ không đếm được trong hộp vào chỗ trống sao cho phù hợp.

bread	furniture	smoke	food	money
cheese	time	soup	sugar	water

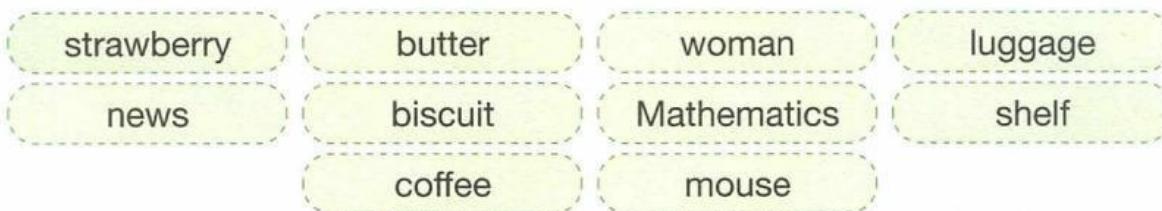
- 1 How much is there in the room?
– Only a desk and a couple of chairs.
- 2 If you eat too much fast, you will get fat.
- 3 I need some to make a pizza. Can you get it from the supermarket?
- 4 You should drink at least one litre of every day.
- 5 Would you like some more?
– No, thanks. I'm full now.



- 6 I want to order a cup of coffee with some , please.
- 7 If you are hungry, I will bring you a slice of
- 8 Sorry, we don't have much , so we have to leave now.
- 9 Mr. Kim can't buy this car because he doesn't have enough
- 10 Are you cooking anything? There is some coming from the kitchen.

Exercise 7. Fill in each blank with the correct from of a noun given in the box.

Điền dạng đúng của danh từ trong hộp vào chỗ trống sao cho phù hợp.



- 1 If you feel hungry, you can take some on the table.
- 2 Have you watched the latest on TV today?
- 3 I can't stand staying here because it's full of everywhere.
- 4 is my daughter's best subject at school.
- 5 This library has twenty of books in total.
- 6 Do I have to put on bread before toasting?
- 7 My father always has some milk before going to work.
- 8 I have met a lot of beautiful at the party.
- 9 There is only a seven-kilo hand allowance on most flights.
- 10 I like many fruit, but I like the most.