Grammar

Past tenses review

1	Complete the sentences with the simple past
	and past progressive form of the verbs.

1	My teacher	(help) me a lo
	while I	(apply) for college.
-	Llower	#b.co.

(get) lost when they _____ (ski) close to the ski resort?

3. The car ______ (race) to the finish line when the tire _____ (come off)!

4 _____you __ (contact) your parents regularly while you ____(travel) around Australia?

5 While we _____ (make) lunch, all our friends _____ (arrive).

2 Circle the correct options to complete the news item. In one case, both options are possible.



Lisel Heise "worked / had worked as a teacher all her life and then, in 2019, she "decided / had decided to become a politician. She "taught / had taught many of the people in her small town in Germany and so almost everyone "knew / had known her. She "loved / had loved her community and "wanted / had wanted to create opportunities for young people. Her success in the election was helped by the fact that she "kept / had kept in touch with lots of her students. But the most unusual thing is that she "celebrated / had celebrated her 100th birthday two months before she "won / had won the local election!

Complete the paragraph with the simple pa past progressive, or past perfect form of the verbs. In one case, two options are possible.					
The moment I 1_					
that I 2		(want) to			
like my sister-in-law is clear in my memory.					
We 3 (drive) to a wedding					
about 300 kilometers away. Everybody					
/ (feel) stressed because					
we 5 (set off) late, people					
6	(forgo	t) to bring	various		
things, and we?					
any snacks—the					
9 -	(blam	e) the driv	er, my		
sister-in-law. But	she ⁹				
completely calm patient with eve			(be		
(not / get) angry. (get) there on tir		12			
Complete the o					
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa	join rd to	or past pe	never/		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite	join rd to	love	never/		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa	join rd to start	love need	never/		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when 1.	join rd to start	love need	never / not / su		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when !	join rd to start	love need ing?	never / not / su		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when ! B: Well, I was in	join rd to start surf	love need ing?	never / not / su		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when ! B: Well, I was in	join rd to start surf	love need ing?	never / not / su		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when ! B: Well, I was in	join rd to start surf the deserme	love need ing?	never / not / su /ou riends vacation v		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when ! B: Well, I was in them. A: But you !	join rd to start surf the dese	love need ing? rt. Some fit to go on in the	never / not / su /ou riends vacation v		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when ! B: Well, I was in them. A: But you ! B: No, of course	join rd to start surf the deserment. But	love need ing?	never / not / su /ou riends vacation v		
past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when ! B: Well, I was in them. A: But you ! B: No, of course great vacation	join rd to start surf the deserment. But and I 5 a	love need ing? rt. Some fr to go on in the	never / not / su /ou riends vacation v		
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past, past prog of these verbs. be invite not / look forwa never / try A: Oriol, when ! B: Well, I was in them. A: But you ! B: No, of course great vacatior back to work.	join rd to start surf the desene not. But and I 5_ But sudd to	love need ing? rt. Some fit to go on in the lit 4 denly, I do more w	never / not / su riends vacation v desert, rig		

__ you ___

coast. Anyway, now surfing is my life. And it's all

thanks to my friends inviting me on that vacation.

_ near the

before?

B: No, because I 10____





Look at the Learning to Learn box. Then do the tasks.

LEARNING TO LEARN: GRAMMAR

Personalizing grammar patterns

One way to remember grammar patterns is to write and learn sentences that are true for you. Then when you need to check your grammar, you have some correct examples you can think of.

- Look at sentence 1 in Grammar Exercise 1.
 Write a similar sentence about one of your teachers.
- 2 Write three more true sentences. Include the simple past, past progressive, and past perfect form.

Pronunciation

Saying words spelled with ear

1 MEM Check (✓) the sound of ear in the words. Is it like hear or heard?

	hear /II/	heard /3:r/
app ear		
clear		
early		
earth		
fear		
learn		
near		
search		

2 Listen again and repeat the words.

