LESSON 15

PASSIVE VOICE (CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG)



Let's Learn!

Câu bị động là câu thường được dùng phổ biến hơn trong văn viết so với văn nói. Câu bị động nhấn mạnh hành động và đối tượng chịu tác động của hành động đó. Do đó, để viết được câu bị động, động từ chính phải là ngoại động từ (có tân ngữ kèm theo sau).

Câu chủ động chia ở thời nào, cấu trúc nào thì câu bị động chia ở thời và cấu trúc tương đương.

Công thức tổng quát của bị động: **be V-ed / P2**

	Active Voice *(chủ động)*	**Passive Voice** *(bị động)*
Present simple *(Hiện tại đơn)*	**S + V (s / es).** *They always make coffee in the morning.*	**S + am / is / are + P2.** *Coffee is always made in the morning.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 8. Underline the correct answers. *(Gạch chân đáp án đúng.)*



1. Jack *is helped / was helped* with his project yesterday.
2. Food *is bought / will be bought* from the market every day.
3. Books *will be taken / was taken back* to the library tomorrow.
4. Liz *was operated / has been operated* for two hours.
5. This English book *is published / was published* 2 months ago.
6. Trang *is being taught / is taught* some French words in her room now.
7. Many trees *are cutted / are cut* every single day.
8. Sam *is invited / will be invited* to the party tomorrow.
9. 5-minute tests *are written / were written* every week.
10. Mona *will be seen / was seen* in the shopping centre yesterday.

Exercise 9. Complete the sentences with the passive form of the verbs in brackets. *(Chia động từ trong ngoặc ở thể bị động.)*



1. A feast (prepare) _____ by my mother since 4 o'clock.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2 We should (wake up) _____ by our father at 6 o'clock tomorrow.

3 Carrots (eat) _____ by the rabbit at the moment.

4 Ha Noi Museum (visit) _____ by my grandparents twice.

5 Physics (teach) _____ by Mr. Cuong tomorrow morning.

6 Newspapers (not read) _____ by almost everyone nowadays.

7 Lunch (serve) _____ at the school canteen in an hour.

8 The new iPad (introduce) _____ next Friday.

9 My money (not usually / keep) _____ in the bank.

10 My shirts (wash) _____ by my mother now.

Exercise 10. Complete the sentences with the active or passive form of the verbs in brackets. *(Chia động từ trong ngoặc ở thể chủ động hoặc bị động.)*

1 The police (catch) _____ the robbers two hours ago.

2 I (not tell) _____ about the news yet.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 This room (not sweep) _____ every day. It looks untidy.

4 _____ (the car / repaint) next week?

5 My brother (eat) _____ some strawberries. He's full now.

6 My children (walk) _____ to school every morning.

7 His mother (not take) _____ to the airport yesterday.

8 By whom (the garden / take) _____ care of every Sunday?

9 Her hair needs _____ (comb) after she gets up.

10 George hopes that golf _____ (practise) by her son next weekend.

Exercise 11. Circle the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answers. *(Khoanh vào phương án đúng.)*



1 Was Buckingham Palace _____ in 1703?
A. building B. builds C. build D. built

2 The meeting _____ be held tomorrow.
A. will B. is C. was D. is going

3 Masks must be _____ these days.
A. wear B. wearing C. worn D. wore

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 My driving licence _____ by the police now.
A. checked B. is checking
C. is checked D. is being checked

5 Two bottles of juice were _____ by Charlie ten minutes ago.
A. drank B. drinked C. drunk D. drinking

6 These boxes _____ been loaded by the workers already.
A. has B. have C. are D. were

7 A seatbelt must _____ fastened while a driver is in the car.
A. be B. is C. x D. being

8 Ben _____ invited to the party yesterday.
A. can B. was C. is D. will

9 A lot of visitors _____ that old town every year.
A. are visited B. visits C. visit D. will visit

10 A present _____ sent to her friend in Australia two days ago.
A. was B. did C. will be D. is

Exercise 12. Underline the mistakes and correct them. *(Gạch chân lỗi sai và sửa lại cho đúng.)*



1 This T-shirt were just ironed. _____

2 Him wasn't made to study by his mother.
_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 My computer is repaired now.

_____

4 A lot of mistakes have been made by she.

_____

5 The tests will marked by our teacher tomorrow.

_____

6 English doesn't taught on Tuesdays.

_____

7 Are your father visited every weekend?

_____

8 My class is attending by Joe every day.

_____

9 The guitar is being play by Bob at the moment.

_____

10 My son taken to school every morning.

_____

Exercise 13. Change these active sentences to passive ones.

(Chuyển các câu chủ động sang bị động.)

1 I lent Helen some money two days ago.



_____

2 Paul is listening to the songs at the moment.



_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 She has already translated the text.



_____

4 He will buy his sister some flowers.



_____

5 The fire damaged the building last night.



_____

6 Anna is going to pick her brother up.



_____

7 The sun gives us light and heat.



_____

8 Bill and Ryan do their homework every day.



_____

9 Linh has made some strawberry jam.



_____

10 My brother can make car models.



_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 14. Change these passive sentences to active ones.



(Chuyển các câu bị động sang chủ động.)

1. A new watch has been bought by my sister recently.

_____

2. My friends are going to be invited to have lunch in my house.

_____

3. Some medicine was given to me by the doctor this morning.

_____

4. Vegetables are being washed by my aunt at the moment.

_____

5. Our shoes should be taken off before we come into the house.

_____

6. Anna's sister wasn't picked up.

_____

7. Your lost ring isn't going to be found.

_____

8. Our teeth should be brushed twice a day.

_____

9. The rules of the game have been explained to me by my brother.

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10 Some applications will be installed on my mobile phone tomorrow.

_____

Exercise 15. Rewrite the sentences in either the passive voice or the active voice. *(Viết lại câu sử dụng cấu trúc bị động hoặc chủ động.)*

1 Tom will wait for her at the bus stop tomorrow morning.

_____

2 I am looking for my sunglasses.

_____

3 The problems of global warming are being discussed by our group now.

_____

4 My new dress is going to be worn to the party tonight.

_____

5 We are given a test by our teacher twice a month.

_____

6 John usually reads detective stories.

_____

7 All the money was spent on souvenirs by my sister yesterday.

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

8 A wonderful song was sung at the concert by the girls last night.

_____

9 The gardener has just mowed the lawn.

_____

10 Must all the questions be answered before we submit the test?

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS



Irregular Verbs

V-Infinitive	Past Simple (P1)	Past Participle (P2)	Meaning
awake	awoke	awoken	*tỉnh táo*
be	was, were	been	*được*
beat	beat	beaten	*đánh bại*
become	became	become	*trở thành*
begin	began	begun	*bắt đầu*
bet	bet	bet	*đặt cược*
bid	bid	bid	*thầu*
bite	bit	bitten	*cắn*
blow	blew	blown	*thổi*
break	broke	broken	*nghỉ*
bring	brought	brought	*mang lại*
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	*phát sóng*
build	built	built	*xây dựng*
buy	bought	bought	*mua*
catch	caught	caught	*bắt*
choose	chose	chosen	*chọn*
come	came	come	*đến*
cost	cost	cost	*chi phí*
cut	cut	cut	*cắt*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

V-Infinitive	Past Simple (P1)	Past Participle (P2)	Meaning
dig	dug	dug	*đào*
do	did	done	*làm*
draw	drew	drawn	*vẽ*
drive	drove	driven	*lái xe*
drink	drank	drunk	*uống*
eat	ate	eaten	*ăn*
fall	fell	fallen	*giảm*
feel	felt	felt	*cảm thấy*
fight	fought	fought	*đánh nhau, giao tranh*
find	found	found	*tìm*
fly	flew	flown	*bay*
forget	forgot	forgotten	*quên*
forgive	forgave	forgiven	*tha thứ*
freeze	froze	frozen	*đóng băng*
get	got	got	*có được*
give	gave	given	*cung cấp cho*
go	went	gone	*đi*
grow	grew	grown	*phát triển*
hang	hung	hung	*treo*
have	had	had	*có*
hear	heard	heard	*nghe*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

V-Infinitive	Past Simple (P1)	Past Participle (P2)	Meaning
hide	hid	hidden	*ẩn*
hit	hit	hit	*nhấn, đánh*
hold	held	held	*tổ chức*
hurt	hurt	hurt	*tổn thương*
keep	kept	kept	*giữ*
know	knew	known	*biết*
lay	laid	laid	*đặt*
lead	led	led	*dẫn*
leave	left	left	*rời khỏi*
lend	lent	lent	*cho vay*
let	let	let	*cho phép*
lie	lay	lain	*nói dối*
lose	lost	lost	*mất*
make	made	made	*làm*
mean	meant	meant	*có nghĩa là*
meet	met	met	*đáp ứng, gặp*
pay	paid	paid	*trả*
put	put	put	*đặt*
read	read	read	*đọc*
ride	rode	ridden	*đi xe*
ring	rang	rung	*rung, reo*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

V-Infinitive	Past Simple (P1)	Past Participle (P2)	Meaning
rise	rose	risen	*tăng*
run	ran	run	*chạy*
say	said	said	*nói*
see	saw	seen	*thấy*
sell	sold	sold	*bán*
send	sent	sent	*gửi*
shut	shut	shut	*đóng*
sing	sang	sung	*hát*
sit	sat	sat	*ngồi*
sleep	slept	slept	*ngủ*
speak	spoke	spoken	*nói*
spend	spent	spent	*chi tiêu*
stand	stood	stood	*đứng*
swim	swam	swum	*bơi*
take	took	taken	*có, lấy*
teach	taught	taught	*dạy*
tear	tore	torn	*xé*
tell	told	told	*nói*
think	thought	thought	*nghĩ*
throw	threw	thrown	*ném*
understand	understood	understood	*hiểu*

LIVEWORKSHEETS



V-Infinitive	Past Simple (P1)	Past Participle (P2)	Meaning
wake	woke	woken	*thức dậy*
wear	wore	worn	*mặc*
win	won	won	*thắng cuộc, thắng trận*
write	wrote	written	*viết*

LIVEWORKSHEETS