

LESSON

13

IMPERATIVES AND SUGGESTIONS - LET'S (CÂU MỆNH LỆNH VÀ CÂU GỢI Ý LET'S)



1. Imperatives (Câu mệnh lệnh)

Form	
(+) V!	(+) Be + adj!
(-) Don't + V!	(-) Don't + be + adj!
Use	
Yêu cầu, ra lệnh	Stop talking! Be quiet!
Khuyến bảo	Get some sleep. Don't be shy!
Đề nghị, mời	Have some tea.
Hướng dẫn	Press the red button.
Cảnh báo	Don't touch that wire.

IMPERATIVES AND SUGGESTIONS - LET'S

2. Suggestions - Let's (Câu gợi ý)

Form	
(+) Let's + V! (-) Let's + not + V! * Let's = Let us	
Use	
Đưa ra gợi ý.	<i>Let's play.</i> <i>Let's not go outside at night.</i>
Notes	
Dạng phủ định có 2 cấu trúc: - Let's not + V. (phổ biến) - Don't let's + V.	
Dạng viết đầy đủ let us, let us not, và do not let us thường được dùng trong các trường hợp cần sự trang trọng như trong văn bản / bài phát biểu về chính trị, tôn giáo và các lễ kỷ niệm khác.	<i>Let us remember all those who have died in the terrible earthquake recently.</i> <i>We must forgive, but let us not forget, what happened on that day 20 years ago.</i> <i>Do not let us deceive ourselves that our problems can be easily dealt with.</i>



Let's Practice

Exercise 1. Write the opposite. (Viết câu khẳng định hoặc phủ định.)


0. Open the door!

Don't open the door.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 1 Sit down! | ----- |
| 2 Don't shout at me! | ----- |
| 3 Don't open your books! | ----- |
| 4 Write down the words! | ----- |
| 5 Be quiet! | ----- |
| 6 Don't clean the board! | ----- |
| 7 Listen to the radio! | ----- |
| 8 Don't litter in class! | ----- |
| 9 Take out your textbooks! | ----- |
| 10 Hand out your homework! | ----- |

Exercise 2. Change these imperative sentences into Let's (not) form. (Chuyển câu mệnh lệnh sang cấu trúc Let's (not).)


0. Sing a song!

Let's sing a song.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| 1 Sing a song! | ----- |
| 2 Write our names! | ----- |

- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|
| 3 | Talk quietly! | ----- |
| 4 | Wash our hands! | ----- |
| 5 | Drink less tea! | ----- |
| 6 | Don't eat junk food! | ----- |
| 7 | Don't play football in the street! | ----- |
| 8 | Don't use a dictionary! | ----- |
| 9 | Don't play computer games! | ----- |
| 10 | Don't listen to music in class! | ----- |

Exercise 3. Reorder the words to make a complete imperative.



(Sắp xếp để tạo câu mệnh lệnh hoàn chỉnh.)

0. noise / don't / make / !

Don't make noise!

- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1 | hands / clap / your / ! | ----- |
| 2 | happy / be / ! | ----- |
| 3 | the police / call / don't / ! | ----- |
| 4 | say / again / the words / ! | ----- |
| 5 | to / the / teacher / listen / ! | ----- |
| 6 | the / classroom / keep / tidy / ! | ----- |
| 7 | drink / to / water / forget / don't / ! | ----- |
| 8 | your / write / essay / ! | ----- |
| 9 | a / circle / draw / ! | ----- |
| 10 | off / the / turn / lights / ! | ----- |



Exercise 4. Write True (T) or False (F). (Điền T (Đúng) hoặc F (Sai).)



Rules in the classroom:

- | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|-------|
| 1 | Run in the classroom! | _____ |
| 2 | Listen to the teacher! | _____ |
| 3 | Be late for the lessons! | _____ |
| 4 | Keep quiet! | _____ |
| 5 | Fight! | _____ |
| 6 | Don't use your mobile phone! | _____ |
| 7 | Raise your hand before talking! | _____ |
| 8 | Cheat in the exams! | _____ |
| 9 | Don't talk too loudly! | _____ |
| 10 | Draw on the desks! | _____ |

Exercise 5. Match and fill in with the correct form of the verb in the following imperative sentences. (Nối và chia dạng đúng của động từ trong câu mệnh lệnh.)



1. -	_____ your books on page 90!	A. not order
2. -	_____ carefully! It is snowy today.	B. not forget
3. -	_____ up the tree! You'll fall down.	C. call
4. -	_____ me two bottles of milk, please.	D. drive
5. -	_____ the cake into 6 pieces, please.	E. underline
6. -	_____ to feed the hamster!	F. give

7. -	_____ the verbs in these sentences!	G. open
8. -	_____ all the trees in the garden, please.	H. not climb
9. -	_____ a taxi for me, please.	I. water
10. -	_____ coffee with milk! I don't like it!	J. cut

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks the correct verbs from the box.



(Điền từ thích hợp trong bảng vào chỗ trống.)

Remember	Don't be	Clean	Follow	Help
Be	Stop	Don't	Keep	Write

- 1 eat too much fast food.
- 2 the traffic rules.
- 3 to brush your teeth twice a day.
- 4 down new words in your notebook.
- 5 scared of puppies.
- 6 trying hard to be a better student.
- 7 your classmates as much as you can.
- 8 friendly with foreign visitors.
- 9 talking in class.
- 10 your room before your mother comes back home.



Exercise 7. Change the sentences below into imperatives.

(Chuyển các câu sau sang câu mệnh lệnh.)

0. It's not good to stop exercising.

→ Don't stop exercising.

1 It's good to help poor people.



2 You should help your mom with the housework.



3 It's bad to go out late at night.



4 Make sure you remember to wear warm clothes.



5 It's good to cook dinner yourself.



6 You should wear high-quality trainers.



7 You shouldn't stay up late.



8 It's important not to smoke.



- 9 You should eat more vegetables.



- 10 Make sure you lock the door before you go out.



Exercise 8. Underline the correct answers to complete the imperatives. (*Gạch chân đáp án đúng để hoàn thành các câu mệnh lệnh.*)



- 1 **Not drink / Don't drink / Not drinking** too much coffee.
- 2 **Not be / Don't / Don't be** sad!
- 3 **Close / Closes / Closing** your textbook.
- 4 Let's **go / going / to go** to the swimming pool.
- 5 **Keep / Keeping / Keeps** your school clean.
- 6 **Not be / Don't / Don't be** late for school!
- 7 **Feeding / Feed / To feed** your dog.
- 8 **Return / Returns / Returning** the comic books in two days.
- 9 **To be / Be / Being** happy!
- 10 **Don't use / Not use / Using not** your calculator during Maths class.

Exercise 9. Choose the correct answer. (*Chọn đáp án đúng.*)

- 1 Let's _____ some flowers.

A. planting B. plant C. plants D. to plant



- 2 Don't _____ stubborn like that!
A. is B. being C. be D. x
- 3 Let _____ make some chocolate cakes.
A. is B. we C. our D. us
- 4 _____ make noise! Your brother is sleeping.
A. Don't B. Not C. No D. Not do
- 5 _____ decorate the pine tree for the upcoming Christmas.
A. Let is B. Lets C. Let's D. Let
- 6 Let's _____ throw rubbish around the neighbourhood.
A. us B. isn't C. don't D. not
- 7 _____ smoke in this room. There are many people here.
A. Lets not B. Don't C. Let's D. Do
- 8 _____ to page 10.
A. See B. Send C. Come D. Turn
- 9 _____ the windows. It's too cold outside.
A. Let's not B. Close C. Don't close D. Closing
- 10 _____ up! We are too late.
A. Hurrying B. Don't hurry
C. Hurry D. Don't be hurry

Exercise 10. Underline and correct the mistakes. (Gạch chân



và sửa lỗi sai.)

1 You sit down, please! I'm ready to teach now.

2 Not interrupt me when I'm speaking.

3 Careful! The coffee is still hot.

4 Taking this medicine before you go to bed.

5 Let visit our grandparents.

6 Drive not too fast.

7 Listens to the text attentively!

8 Let's recycling glass, metal and paper.

9 Repeats these words altogether!

10 Not crossing the street on the red light!
