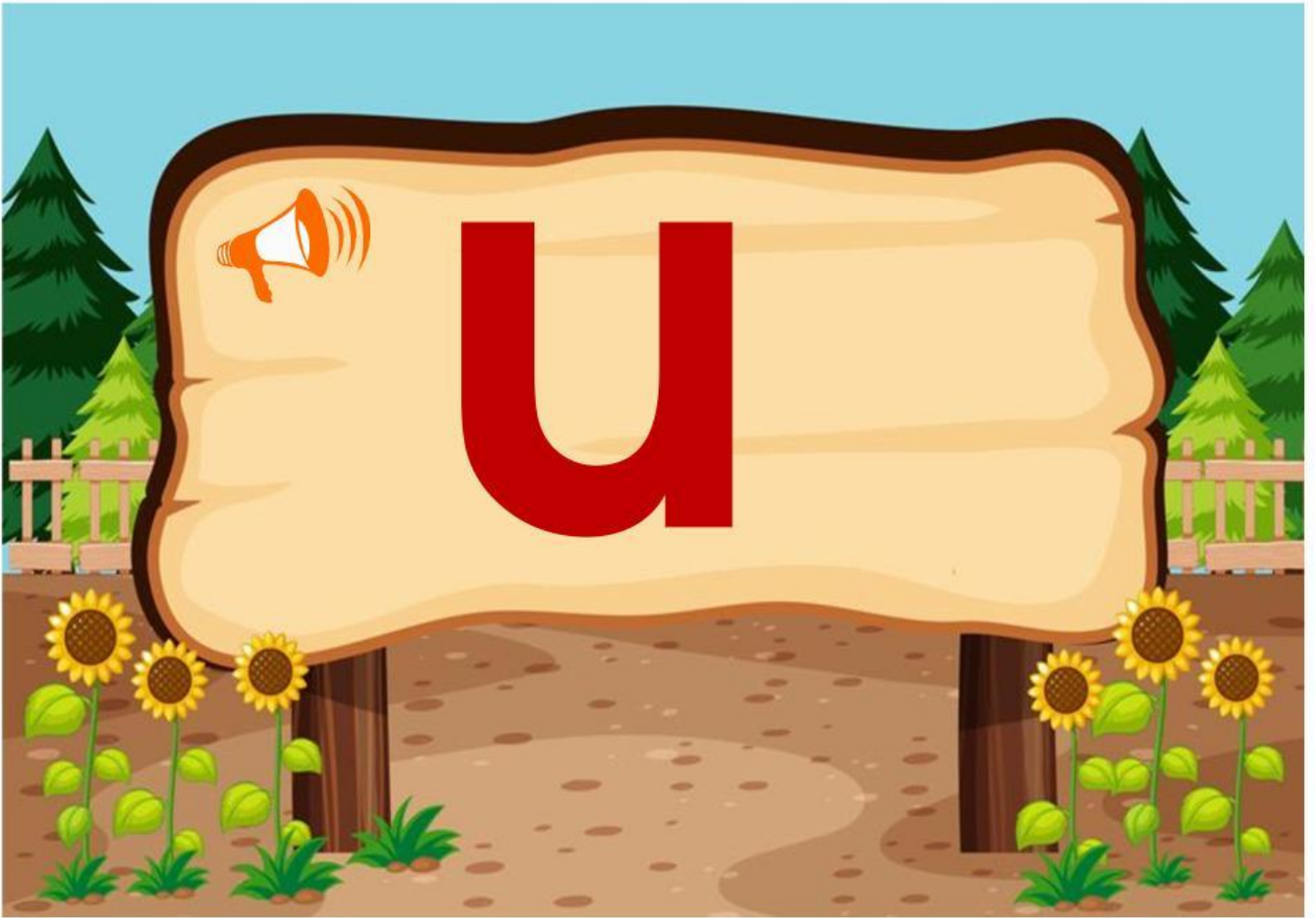
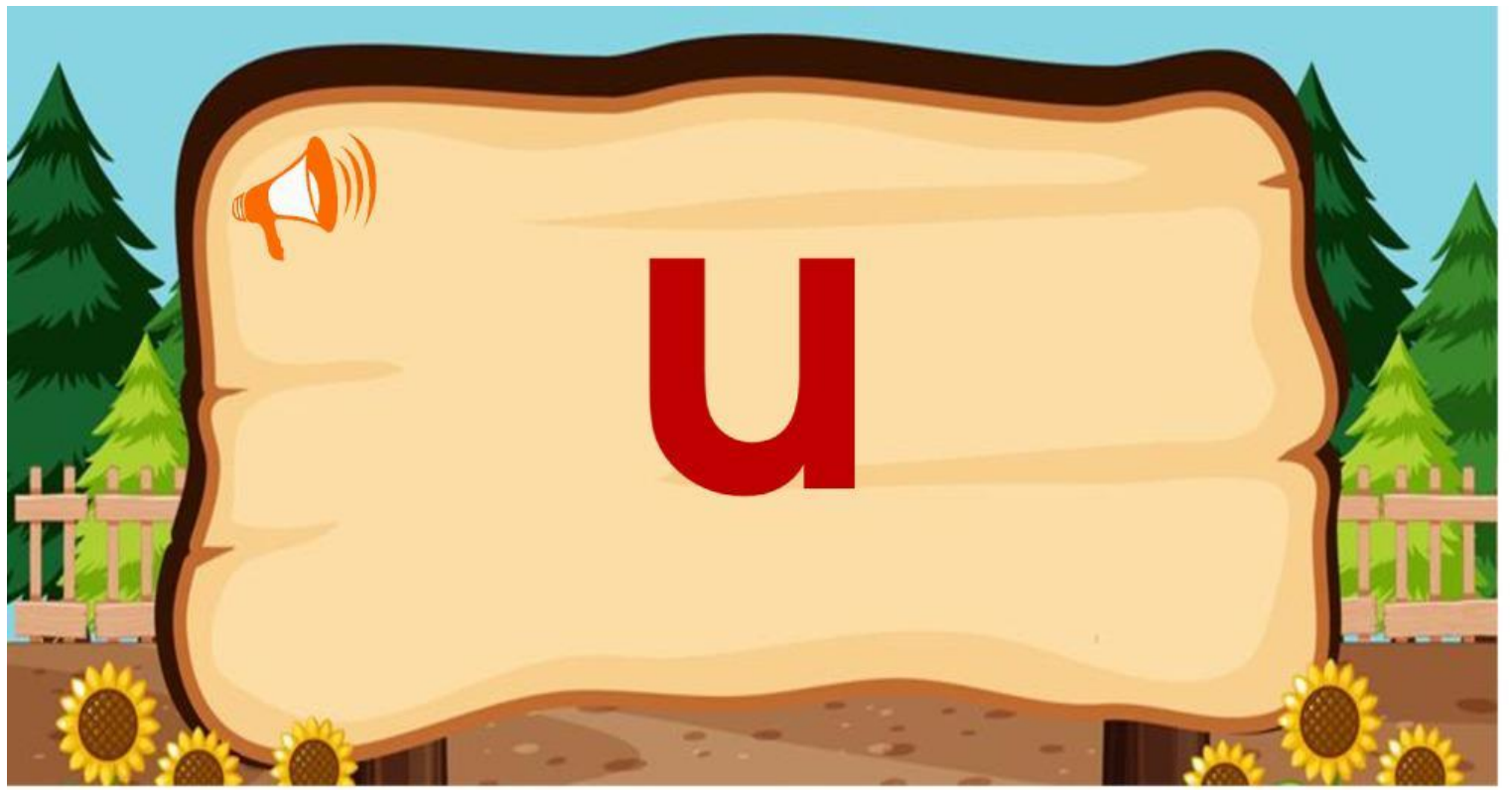






un ci



Nụ hoa

VITRAC



Xe lu



Su hào



Su su

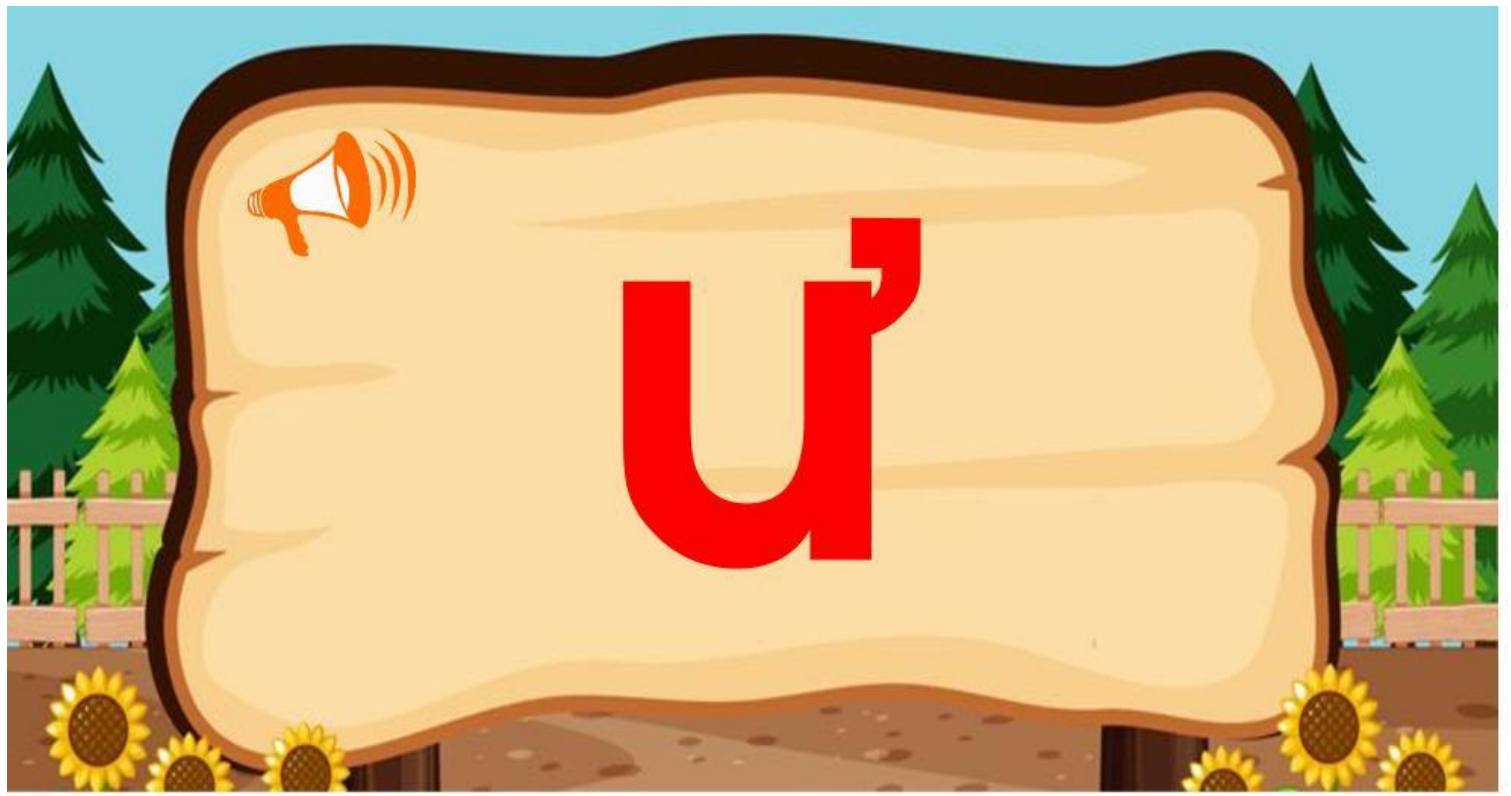


Củ từ



Đu đủ





uncle



Sư tử



mưa



mướp



gương



ngựa



dưa hấu