Lesson 08

Tenses



Let's Learn!

Present Tenses

Present simple

- ✪ Thói quen, hoạt động thường xuyên xảy ra.
- ✪ Quy luật, chân lí, sự thật.
- ✪ Lịch trình, thời gian biểu.
- ✪ Suy nghĩ, tình cảm, tư tưởng.



- ✪ Always, usually, often, occasionally, sometimes, seldom, never…
- ✪ Every + day, week, month, year…
- ✪ Once, twice, three times… + a week/ month/ year

✪ **To be**

(+) S + am/ is/ are + O.

(-) S + am not/ isn't/ aren't + O.

(?) Am/ Is/ Are + S + O?

✪ **Verb**

(+) S + V(s/es).

(-) S + don't/ doesn't + V.

(?) Do/ Does + S + V?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Quy tắc biến đổi đuôi động từ

Add s/es to the verbs

- Từ kết thúc bằng đuôi e hoặc ee ⇨ thêm s
- Động từ kết thúc bằng nguyên âm (u, e, o, a, i) + y ⇨ thêm s
- Động từ kết thúc bằng phụ âm + y ⇨ đổi y thành ies
- Động từ kết thúc bằng o, x, z, s, ss, sh, ch ⇨ thêm es
- Còn lại ⇨ thêm s
- Đặc biệt: have ⇨ has

E.g. make ⇨ makes
study ⇨ studies
drink ⇨ drinks
play ⇨ plays
watch ⇨ watches

Add -ing to the verbs

- Từ kết thúc bằng đuôi e ⇨ bỏ "e", thêm -ing
- Động từ kết thúc bằng ee ⇨ thêm -ing
- Động từ kết thúc bằng ie ⇨ đổi ie thành y, thêm -ing
- Động từ 1 âm tiết kết thúc bằng 1 nguyên âm (u, e, o, a, i) và 1 phụ âm (trừ h, w, x, y, z) ⇨ nhân đôi phụ âm cuối, thêm -ing.
- Động từ có từ hai âm tiết trở lên, ta chỉ nhân đôi phụ âm khi trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết cuối cùng.
- Động từ có từ hai âm tiết trở lên, trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ nhất ⇨ thêm -ing
- Còn lại ⇨ thêm -ing

E.g.
- make ⇨ making
- lie ⇨ lying
- per'mit ⇨ permitting
  pre'fer ⇨ preferring
- 'open => opening
  'enter => entering
- sing => singing
- see ⇨ seeing
- put ⇨ putting

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Add - ed to the verbs

- Từ kết thúc bằng đuôi e hoặc ee ⇨ thêm d.
- Động từ kết thúc bằng nguyên âm (u, e, o, a, i) + y ⇨ thêm ed.
- Động từ kết thúc bằng phụ âm + y ⇨ đổi y thành ied.
- Động từ 1 âm tiết kết thúc bằng phụ âm + nguyên âm + phụ âm (trừ h, w, x, y, z) ⇨ nhân đôi phụ âm cuối + ed.
- Động từ có nhiều hơn 1 âm tiết, âm tiết cuối cùng kết thúc bằng phụ âm + nguyên âm + phụ âm và là âm tiết nhận trọng âm ⇨ gấp đôi phụ âm cuối + ed.
- Còn lại + ed
- Ngoài ra, 1 số động từ bất quy tắc không thêm đuôi ed mà biến đổi thành P1.

E.g.
- prepare ⇨ prepared
- play ⇨ played
- study ⇨ studied
- plan ⇨ planned
- pre'fer ⇨ preferred
- kick ⇨ kicked
- have ⇨ had
- go ⇨ went



LIVEWORKSHEETS

6 At 2 p.m. yesterday afternoon, my mother tidied / was tidying my room.

7 My brother fell / was falling asleep while he was reading / read a book in his room.

8 While Alice laid / was laying the table, she was breaking / broke a bowl.

9 I slept / was sleeping when I was hearing / heard a strange noise.

10 When my mother was coming / came in, my grandparent told / was telling me a fairy tale.

Exercise 14: Underline the correct answers to complete the sentences using Past Simple or Present Perfect tense of the verbs. ***(Gạch chân đáp án đúng để hoàn thành câu sử dụng động từ chia ở thời Quá khứ đơn hoặc Hiện tại hoàn thành.)***

1 I saw | have seen this movie twice.

2 Have you bought | Did you buy her a dress last week?

3 She didn't clean / hasn't cleaned her shoes yet.

4 When Jim was a child, he usually cycled | has cycled around the park near his house.

5 Have you flown | Did you fly to America two weeks ago?

6 He has already finished | already did his homework.

7 We haven't met | didn't meet our daughter for a month.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

8 When did you start | have you started to learn English?

9 Binh didn't play | hasn't played basketball for 2 weeks because of his broken leg.

10 Is this the first time you ate | have eaten this food?

Exercise 15: Underline the correct answers to complete the sentences using Future Simple or the Near Future tense of the verbs. ***(Gạch chân đáp án đúng để hoàn thành câu sử dụng động từ chia ở thời Tương lai đơn hoặc tương lai gần.)***

1 Look! It is going to / will snow soon.

2 Next month, I am going to / will travel around the world.

3 "The phone is ringing." – "I am going to / I'll answer it."

4 I think our son is going to / will win the first prize.

5 In 2040, robots are going to / will be doctors treating sick people.

6 Tonight we are going to / will hold a birthday party for our mother.

7 I am going to / will help you carry your suitcase.

8 My friends are going to / will visit me in the hospital tonight.

9 I don't think that he is going to / will pass the oral test.

10 Be careful! You are going to / will drop the vase.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 16: Put the adverbs in brackets into the appropriate position. *(Điền các trạng từ trong ngoặc vào đúng vị trí.)*

1 Have you fed your puppy? (yet)

.....

2 We clean the house twice a day. (usually)

.....

3 She hasn't decided where to spend a holiday. (still)

.....

4 He will be back. (soon)

.....

5 Students took a speaking test Thursday. (Last)

.....

6 They are not painting their pictures. (at present)

.....

7 My aunt eats meat. (never)

.....

8 We held a big party at home. (yesterday)

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

9 They have known the truth. (already)

.....

10 Jack has two burgers every afternoon. (often)

.....

Exercise 17: Fill in the blanks with *since* or *for*.

(Điền since hoặc for vào chỗ trống.)

1. It has rained ..... two hours.
2. We haven't seen each other ..... last Christmas.
3. She has learnt English ..... she moved here in 2020.
4. They haven't repainted this house ..... a long time.
5. My uncle has worked as a director ..... then.
6. My mother hasn't spoken to my brother ..... four days.
7. We have known Jane ..... we were at the same high school.
8. I have had this motorbike ..... ten years.
9. They have been married ..... 2010.
10. My grandparent has been in hospital ..... two weeks.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 18: Fill in the blanks with *when* or *while*.

(Điền when hoặc while vào ô trống.)

1. James hurt his knee _____ he was playing basketball.
2. _____ Joe lost his wallet, he was walking to school.
3. I was ironing the clothes _____ my younger sister was playing the piano.
4. _____ I was having breakfast, my mother left home for work.
5. _____ it started to rain, we were having a picnic.
6. Brenda was skating _____ she broke her leg.
7. _____ the students were decorating the pine tree, the teachers were wrapping the gifts.
8. What were you doing _____ your mother arrived home yesterday, Alex?
9. We were watching TV _____ someone knocked on the door last night.
10. My grandmother was gardening _____ the phone rang.

Exercise 19: Fill in the blanks with *since*, *for*, *ago*, *next* or *last*. *(Điền since, for, ago, next hoặc last vào ô trống.)*

1. We went to the park two days _____.
2. They have been in the kitchen _____ 2 p.m.
3. There will be many doctor robots in the _____ ten years.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 She didn't travel to Hue city ..... summer.

5 My children have played games ..... an hour.

6 Her son has been ill ..... last week.

7 My uncle is going to buy a new apartment ..... month.

8 They built this church many years ..... .

9 Sandy has been a newsreader ..... she left university.

10 I have stayed in my aunt's house ..... the last five days.

Exercise 20: Complete the sentences using the correct form of the auxiliary verbs: *be*, *do*, *have*, or *will*. *(Hoàn thành câu sử dụng dạng đúng của các trợ động từ: be, do, have, hoặc will.)*

1 She _____ like grapes. She likes mangoes.

2 _____ the students handed in their assignments?

3 Maybe I _____ go to the cinema tomorrow.

4 _____ Julia dancing over there?

5 We _____ watch this film last night. It was boring.

6 Mrs. Wilson _____ finished her work yet.

7 I think I _____ apply for this job because I'm qualified for it.

8 _____ you have your own house now?

9 Emily _____ listening to music when I came in.

10 How far _____ it from your house to the company?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 21: Put the verbs into the correct tenses.

(Chia thì đúng của động từ.)

1. She (always / go) ..... to bed late.
2. My sister and I (sell) ..... some pictures a few minutes ago.
3. Last year, he (stay) ..... in Ho Chi Minh City for 3 months.
4. ..... (you / seen) this movie already?
5. When she (finish) ..... her work, she (go) ..... out with us.
6. ..... (the baby / play) with his toys in the living room at the moment?
7. When I (be) ..... a child, I (not like) ..... eating vegetables.
8. I have made up my mind. I (buy) ..... a new laptop next week.
9. They (have) ..... a party when the lights (go) ..... out.
10. Yesterday, Elena (have) ..... dinner, (take) ..... a shower, and (go) ..... to bed early.

Exercise 22: Choose the correct answer.

(Chọn đáp án đúng.)

1. I ..... this movie last week.

(A) see (B) saw
(C) have seen (D) have saw

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. ..... they ever sung on the stage?

(A) Have (B) Has
(C) Do (D) Are

3. Was Tina ..... for her exam at this time yesterday?

(A) prepare (B) preparing
(C) prepared (D) prepares

4. I'm so excited. I ..... to a bigger apartment next month.

(A) have moved (B) moved
(C) will move (D) am going to move

5. My brother ..... as an engineer since he ..... from his university.

(A) worked - graduated (B) has worked - graduated
(C) worked - has graduated (D) is working - graduates

6. ..... he become the next president?

(A) Has (B) Is
(C) Will (D) A and C

7. My daughter started to do yoga 2 weeks ..... .

(A) already (B) yet
(C) just (D) ago

8. Up to present, she ..... many books for kids.

(A) wrote (B) has written
(C) has writen (D) has wrote

LIVEWORKSHEETS

9. He has taught English to children ..... nearly ten years.

A since B last
C for D in

10. ..... we drink orange juice for breakfast, but ..... we are drinking milk.

A Every day - today B Today - every day
C Yesterday - today D Tomorrow - yesterday

Exercise 23: Find and correct the mistakes.

(Tìm và sửa lỗi sai.)

1. Stephen has wrote a poem.

.....

2. When I was meeting Jane, she was going to church.

.....

3. Helen always is talking too much with her friends in class. Her teacher's not happy about that.

.....

4. The boys play football in the yard yesterday.

.....

5. We didn't be late for school yesterday.

.....

6. Helen talked to her friends since last week.

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS



7 There's someone at the door. – I'm going to open it.

.....

8 Now Linh is having two houses.

.....

9 In the future, people don't read newspapers.

.....

10 We have bought tickets. We will fly to Ca Mau next week.

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS