

## Direct เป็น Indirect Speech



She said, "I'm teaching English."  
"I'm teaching English," she said.

### 1. เปลี่ยน Tense

Direct Speech

Indirect Speech

Present simple

Past simple

Present continuous

Past continuous

Present perfect simple

Past perfect simple

Present perfect continuous

Past perfect continuous

Past simple

Past perfect

Past continuous

Past perfect continuous

Past perfect

Past perfect

Past perfect continuous

Past perfect continuous

### เปลี่ยน Modal Verbs (กริยาช่วย)

Direct Speech

Indirect Speech

will / shall

would / should

can

could

may

might

must

had to



### 2. เปลี่ยนสรรพนามบุคคล (Personal Pronoun)

Direct Speech

Indirect Speech

I

he/she

me

him/her

my

his/her

mine

his/hers

myself

himself/herself

we

they

us

them

our

their

ours

theirs

ourselves

themselves

you (ประธาน)

he/she

you (กรรม)

me

### 3. เปลี่ยนคำแสดงระยะใกล้เป็นไกล

Direct Speech

Indirect Speech

here

there

this

that

these

those

### 4. เปลี่ยนคำบอกเวลา (Adverbs of time)

Direct Speech

Indirect Speech

today

that day

yesterday

the day before

tomorrow

the next day

last night/week/month/year

the night/week/month/year before

next night/week/month/year

the following night/week/month/year

ago

before

a year/month ago

a year/month before

now

then

come

go



Direct: He says, "I love you."

Indirect: He says (that) he **loves** me.

Direct: She said, "I drink milk."

Indirect: She said (that) she **drank** milk.

Direct : Tony begged, "Please move into the living room."

Indirect: Tony begged me **to** move into the living room.

Direct: The doctor said, "Don't smoke."

Indirect: The doctor advised me **not** to smoke.

Direct: She said to me, "Can you sing a song?"

Indirect: She asked me if I **could** sing a song.

ประโยคบอกเล่า

Direct: He said to her, "What are you doing now?"

Indirect: He asked her what she **was** doing **then**.

## Direct & Indirect Speech

เปลี่ยน Modal Verbs (กริยาช่วย)

Direct Speech

will / shall

can , can't

may

must

Indirect Speech

would / should

could , couldn't

might

had to



- I work in an office.  
He said that he **works** / **worked** in an office.
- I am working today.  
She told us she **was working** / **were working** that day.
- I've been ill for a couple of weeks.  
He told me he **has** / **had** been ill for a couple of weeks.
- I was at the doctor all morning.  
She told me that she **was** / **had been** at the doctor all morning.
- I'll lend you the money .  
He told me he **will** / **would** lend me the money.
- I can't do it without your help.  
She said she \_\_\_\_\_ it without my help.
- The meeting may start early.  
He told us that the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ start early.
- He must leave early today.  
He said that he \_\_\_\_\_ leave early that day.
- You should talk to John  
She said that I \_\_\_\_\_ talk to Jim.
- Get out!  
She told me \_\_\_\_\_

Direct : Please move into the living room

Indirect: Tony begged me to move into the living room.

Direct: The doctor said, "Don't smoke."

Indirect: The doctor advised me not to smoke.

