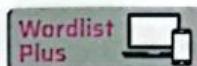


Word families



Words you know may often have other parts of speech. These groups of words are called *word families*.

D 1 Complete the chart with the missing words. Which nouns have the same ending?

disturbance
difference
add
dedication
argue
hunting

Verb	Meaning	Noun	Meaning
1. <i>penalize</i>	להעניש / يعاقب	penalty	עונש, קנס عقاب, غرامة
2. <i>dedicate</i>	להקדיש / يكرّس	.....	مسيرات / إخلاص
3. <i>differ</i>	לא להסכים, לחלוק על يختلف	.....	מחלוקات / خلاف
4. <i>disturb</i>	להפריע / يشوش	.....	הפרעה / إزعاج
5. <i>hunt</i>	לחפש, לעשות מצד אחר, لצד يغتسل عن، يتصيد	.....	מצוד, حفلاش صيد، تقليش
6.	להוסיף / يضيف	addition	תוספת / إضافة
7.	להתוויח, לטעון ש- يجادل، يناقش	argument	طعون، نি�مة جدل، حجة

2 Circle the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. We couldn't sleep last night because of a **disturb** / **disturbance** – our neighbor's dog wouldn't stop barking.
2. I'm sorry, but I **differ** / **difference** with you on that matter. We don't agree with each other.
3. The Cohens are building an **add** / **addition** onto their house because they are having another baby.
4. The author **dedicated** / **dedication** the book to his children.
5. The lawyer's strong **argue** / **argument** helped her win the case.
6. The police are still **hunt** / **hunting** the criminal.
7. The referee gave the football player a **penalty** / **penalize** and took him out of the game.



E 1 Complete the charts with the missing words. Which ending do all the adverbs have? You can check your answers in a dictionary.

ill
aggression
advance
shame
access

necessary
genuinely
bare
hopeful
generously

Adjective	Meaning	Noun	Meaning
1. accessible	נגיש / سهل الوصول	.....	נגישות / وصول
2. advanced	מתקדם / متقدم	.....	התקדמות / تقدم
3. aggressive	توکפני, אנרגטי / عدواني	.....	توکפנות / عدوان
4. ashamed	מותביש / خجل	.....	גושא / خجل
5.	חולה / مريض	illness	חללה / مرض

Adjective	Meaning	Adverb	Meaning
1.	בסיסי / أساسی	barely	בקושي / بالكاد
2. generous	נדיב / كريم	.....	بنذivot / بسخاء
3. genuine	אמיתי / حقيقي، אصلני	.....	באמות, בכנות حق، بصدق
4.	מלא תקווה / مفعم بالأمل	hopefully	بتقوى / على أمل
5.	הכרחי, נחוץ / ضروري	necessarily	בהכרח / بالضرورة

2 Circle the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. Due to **ill** / **illness**, Sarah cannot come into the office today.
2. The latest technologies don't **necessary** / **necessarily** improve learning.
3. Alma was **genuinely** / **genuine** sorry for the things she'd said.
4. I could **bare** / **barely** keep up with Remy – she walked so fast!
5. Shira was afraid of the **aggression** / **aggressive** dog.
6. **Hopeful** / **Hopefully** the rain will stop and we can go on our picnic.
7. The new phone's **advance** / **advanced** technology is very impressive.
8. Tim is a very **generously** / **generous** person. He's constantly giving things away for free.
9. After Rona had shouted angrily, she felt **ashamed** / **shame** of her behavior.
10. Most of the local businesses in my town provide ramps for wheelchair **accessible** / **access**.