

Grammar

2.2

have to, must, mustn't

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1 Complete the text about Bella's uncle, Joe. Use have to, has to, don't have to or doesn't have to.

Joe's chef blog

Hi, I'm Joe. We all love cooking in our family and I'm a chef. I ¹ have to get up early on most days to open my restaurant, but I ² don't have to get up early on Monday. The restaurant is closed then. My assistant, Maggie, ³ has to go to the market every morning to buy fish and meat. She ⁴ has to buy any vegetables – the restaurant has a vegetable garden. Maggie and I ⁵ have to start cooking at eleven o'clock. We ⁶ have to set the tables because the waiters do that. When the customers arrive, the waiters ⁷ have to serve them quickly. At the end of the day, we ⁸ have to clean the restaurant. Then we go home. It's late when we finish and we're usually tired. It's good to go home to bed!



2 Read the school library rules and circle the correct words.

School library rules

- 1 You must / mustn't take your bags into the library. Leave them outside.
- 2 You must / mustn't bring food or drink into the library.
- 3 You must / mustn't be quiet.
- 4 You must / mustn't write in the books.
- 5 You must / mustn't bring books back late!
- 6 Students must / mustn't leave the library at 5 p.m. Teachers can stay until 6 p.m.

3 Complete the dialogue with the correct forms of have to.

Zadie: Sorry, I can't see you on Saturday, Bella.

Bella: Oh! Why?

Zadie: I ¹ have to help (help) with the housework.

Bella: ² your brother / help (your brother / help) too?

Zadie: No, he ³ has to (has to). He's too young.

Bella: So, what ⁴ you / do (you / do)?

Zadie: Vacuum the carpets, water the plants, feed the dogs ... And I have to cook dinner.

Bella: Why ⁵ you / cook (you / cook)?

Zadie: Because mum has to work.

Bella: Why ⁶ she / work (she / work)?

Zadie: Because she's a nurse, remember? She has to be at the hospital on Saturdays.

Bella: ⁷ nurses / go (nurses / go) to work every weekend?

Zadie: No, they ⁸ work. Only some weekends.

4 Complete the texts. Use one word in each gap.

You ¹ have to be good at Science to become a good doctor, but ² you have to be good at Maths?

A secretary ³ has to clean the office, but she ⁴ has to be organised.

Factory workers ⁵ have to be careful because their job can be dangerous.

Teachers ⁶ have to work in the summer holidays, but a lot of them do.

* 5 **Vocabulary** Complete the blog with made or did

Clare's blog

Saturday was just an ordinary day. I got up and ¹ made my bed. Then I ² did my homework. Mum and dad went to the supermarket and ³ did the shopping. My brother ⁴ made lunch for us. He ⁵ did his best, but he cooked the pasta too long. He also ⁶ made a terrible mess in the kitchen. I cleaned the mess and then I ⁷ washed the dishes.

Extra Online Practice

Unit 2, Video and Grammar

2.3 Grammar

had to, could

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1 Complete the sentences with *had to* or *didn't have to* and the verbs in brackets.

Last year ...



Pops, Eva and Mac went to the Amazon ...

- 1 They had to pack (pack) the right clothes and equipment.
- 2 They took a train to the airport so they had to go (go) by taxi.
- 3 In the Amazon, they travelled (travel) by canoe because there weren't any roads.
- 4 They knew the area well, so they took (take) a guide with them.
- 5 They slept (sleep) in tents. They slept in a cabin - a small, wooden house.
- 6 They locked (lock) the door of the cabin at night because the jungle is a scary place!

2 Complete the questions with *have to* and then complete the short answers.

Reporter: Pops, tell me about life on your parents' farm. ¹Did you have to get up (get up) early in the morning?

Pops: Yes, ²I had to. I ³started at eight and it was five kilometres away.

Reporter: ⁴Did you have to drive (your mum / drive) you there?

Pops: No, ⁵I didn't. I went on foot.

Reporter: ⁶Did you have to work (you / work) on the farm?

Pops: Yes, ⁷I did. We had a lot of animals.

Reporter: ⁸Did you have to feed (you / feed) them before school?

Pops: No, ⁹I didn't, but I had to feed them in the afternoon.

Reporter: Were you happy? Was your life hard?

Pops: Yes, it was, but it was a good life.

3 Look at the table. What could or couldn't Greg and Lou do when they were eight years old? Write questions and answers. Then write about you.

	Greg	Lou
speak French	✓	✗
draw well	✗	✗
ride a bike	✗	✓
make biscuits	✗	✓
climb trees	✓	✓

1 Greg / speak French?

A: Could Greg speak French?

B: Yes, he could.

2 Greg and Lou / draw well?

A: _____

B: _____

3 Lou / ride a bike?

A: _____

B: _____

4 Greg / make biscuits?

A: _____

B: _____

5 Lou and Greg / climb trees?

A: _____

B: _____

6 When I was eight years old, I _____

* 4 Complete the dialogue. Use one word in each gap.

A: How did you get lost?

B: We went for a walk in the mountains, but it got dark and we ¹couldn't see. We didn't have any food with us, so we ²had to eat berries.

A: What about mushrooms?

B: We ³had to eat mushrooms! Some mushrooms are dangerous!

A: What did you drink?

B: There was a river. The water was clean, so we ⁴had to drink it.

A: Did you ⁵have to sleep under the stars?

B: Yes, we ⁶had to, and it was very cold at night. Then the next day, a man found us and took us to his village. Luckily, we ⁷didn't have to walk far. The village was only a kilometre away!

