



Nomad Life – The Traditional Ger

The ger, or yurt, is the traditional home of Mongolian nomads. These portable dwellings are designed to be easily assembled and disassembled, allowing the families to move with their animals as the seasons change. A typical ger is circular in shape and is made from a wooden frame covered with layers of felt and canvas, which help keep it warm during Mongolia's harsh winters.

The entrance of the ger always faces (1)____, which is a traditional practice to protect the interior from the cold winds. Upon entering, the space inside is surprisingly well-organized. The floor is usually made of wood or covered with (2)____, which make it both practical and comfortable. The walls of the ger are lined with colorful tapestries or felt to add insulation and decoration.

At the center of the ger is a (3)____, used for cooking and heating. It is the most important feature of the ger, providing warmth and a place to prepare food. Surrounding the central stove, the furniture is arranged in a traditional pattern.

On the right side of the entrance, there is usually a low (4)____ table used for meals. The family gathers here to eat, drink tea, and talk. Around the table are small wooden (5)____ for sitting. This area is typically where guests are welcomed and served food.

On the opposite side of the ger, you will find the sleeping area. Instead of Western-style beds, people sleep on raised wooden platforms covered with (6)____ and cushions. These platforms can also be used for sitting during the day. Near the sleeping area, there are often trunks or (7)____ for storing clothes, blankets, and other household items.

Decorations in the ger are often minimal but meaningful. Family heirlooms, religious items, and (8)____ are usually placed on shelves or hung on the walls. The simplicity of the furniture and layout reflects the nomadic lifestyle of the Mongolian people, where everything has a purpose and can be easily packed up when it's time to move.

The roof of the ger is supported by wooden poles, which meet in the center to form a circular (9)____, which lets in light and allows the smoke to escape. It can be opened or closed depending on the weather. The walls and roof are tightly secured with ropes made of animal hair, which makes the ger sturdy and able to withstand strong winds.

Outside the ger, there is often an area where the family keeps their (10)____, such as horses, sheep, and goats. These animals provide the family with milk, meat, and wool, which are essential to their daily lives.

Word Bank

wooden, stove, stools, chests, opening, livestock, rugs, south, tools, blankets