LESSON 17

Questions

Let's Learn!

💡 *W-H questions*

WHO

Ai? (chủ ngữ/tân ngữ)
E.g. Who is he?

WHOM

Ai? (tân ngữ)
E.g. Whom do you like?

WHAT

Cái gì? (chủ ngữ/tân ngữ)
E.g. What are they?

WHICH

Cái nào?
E.g. Which do you like, cream or butter?

WHERE

Ở đâu?
E.g. Where will you go?

WHEN

Khi nào?
E.g. When did you leave?

HOW

Như thế nào? (tính từ)
E.g. How do you go to school?

WHOSE + N

Của ai?
E.g. Whose book is this?

WHY

Tại sao?
E.g. Why don't you go?

⭐ *Cách thành lập câu hỏi W-H questions*

Từ để hỏi + trợ động từ/ động từ khiếm khuyết + chủ ngữ + động từ chính?

E.g. What does she have?

💡 *Yes / No questions (Câu hỏi nghi vấn)*

✦ Câu hỏi nghi vấn là câu hỏi dùng để xác nhận lại nội dung: Có hay không? Đúng hay sai?

✦ Để đặt được câu hỏi nghi vấn, ta cần xác định trợ động từ và đảo lên trước chủ ngữ.

✦ Khi trả lời, ta sử dụng chính trợ động từ ở đầu câu và đổi các danh từ chủ ngữ thành đại từ chủ ngữ (I, you, we, they, he, she, it).

✦ Các loại trợ động từ thường gặp là: *be* (is / am / are / was / were), *do* (do / does / did), *have* (have / has / had), *modal verbs* (can / could / may / might / will / would / shall / should / must / ought to).

Lưu ý

Các cặp chủ ngữ sau thường hoán đổi:
I ⇨ You, We ⇨ We / You

Yes / No questions: (Cấu trúc câu hỏi)

| Is / Am / Are
Was / Were | + S | danh từ / tính từ / giới từ?
V-ing? |

E.g. Are they at home?
Is she singing?

| Do / Does / Did | + S | V? |

E.g. Do you work late?

| Have / Has / Had | + S | V-ed / P2?
been V-ing? |

E.g. Has she learnt English for 7 years?
Have they been running for 2 hours?

| Modal verbs | + S | V? |

E.g. Can we go to the park?

Yes / No questions: (Cấu trúc câu hỏi)
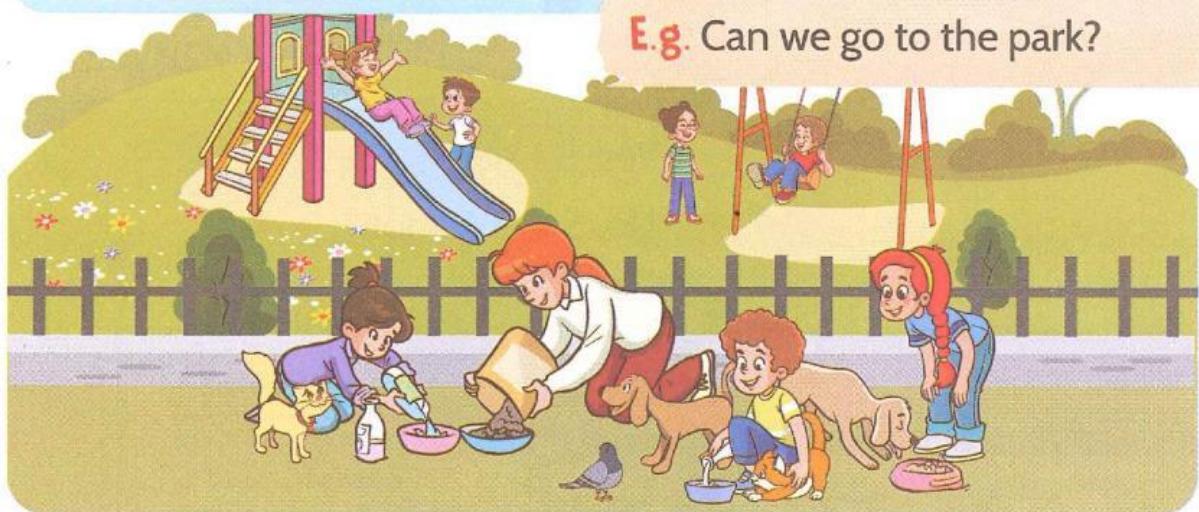
💡 **Answers: (Cấu trúc câu trả lời)**

Is / Am / Are Was / Were

⭐ Yes, S + is / am / are/ was/ were.

⭐ No, S + isn't / am not / aren't / wasn't / weren't.

E.g. Yes, they are.
No, she isn't.

Do / Does / Did

⭐ Yes, S + do / does / did.

⭐ No, S + don't / doesn't / didn't.

E.g. Yes, I do.
No, I don't.

Have / Has / Had

⭐ Yes, S + have / has / had.

⭐ No, S + haven't / hasn't / hadn't.

E.g. Yes, she has.
No, they haven't.

Modal verbs

⭐ Yes, S + MV.

⭐ No, S + MV + not.

E.g. Yes, you can.
No, you can't.

Irregular Verbs

V	P1	P2	MEANING
awake	awoke	awoken	tỉnh táo
be	was, were	been	thì, là, ở, bị, được
beat	beat	beaten	đánh bại
become	became	become	trở thành
begin	began	begun	bắt đầu
bet	bet	bet	đặt cược
bid	bid	bid	thầu
bite	bit	bitten	cắn
blow	blew	blown	thổi
break	broke	broken	làm vỡ
bring	brought	brought	mang lại
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	phát sóng
build	built	built	xây dựng
buy	bought	bought	mua
catch	caught	caught	bắt
choose	chose	chosen	chọn
come	came	come	đến
cost	cost	cost`	chi phí, có giá
cut	cut	cut	cắt
dig	dug	dug	đào
do	did	done	làm

V	P1	P2	MEANING
draw	drew	drawn	vẽ
drive	drove	driven	lái xe
drink	drank	drunk	uống
eat	ate	eaten	ăn
fall	fell	fallen	ngã, giảm
feel	felt	felt	cảm thấy
fight	fought	fought	đánh, chiến đấu
find	found	found	tìm
fly	flew	flown	bay
forget	forgot	forgotten	quên
forgive	forgave	forgiven	tha thứ
freeze	froze	frozen	đóng băng
get	got	got	có được
give	gave	given	cung cấp, cho, tặng
go	went	gone	đi
grow	grew	grown	phát triển
hang	hung	hung	treo
have	had	had	có
hear	heard	heard	nghe
hide	hid	hidden	ẩn, giấu
hit	hit	hit	nhấn, đánh
hold	held	held	tổ chức, cầm
hurt	hurt	hurt	gây tổn thương

V	P1	P2	MEANING
keep	kept	kept	giữ
know	knew	known	biết
lay	laid	laid	đặt
lead	led	led	dẫn
leave	left	left	rời đi, để lại
lend	lent	lent	cho vay
let	let	let	cho phép
lie	lay	lain	nói dối, nằm
lose	lost	lost	mất
make	made	made	làm
mean	meant	meant	có nghĩa là, cố ý
meet	met	met	gặp, đáp ứng
pay	paid	paid	trả
put	put	put	đặt
read	read	read	đọc
ride	rode	ridden	đi xe, cưỡi
ring	rang	rung	rung, reo (chuông)
rise	rose	risen	mọc, tăng
run	ran	run	chạy
say	said	said	nói
see	saw	seen	thấy
sell	sold	sold	bán
send	sent	sent	gửi

V	P1	P2	MEANING
shut	shut	shut	đóng
sing	sang	sung	hát
sit	sat	sat	ngồi
sleep	slept	slept	ngủ
speak	spoke	spoken	nói
spend	spent	spent	chi tiêu
stand	stood	stood	đứng
swim	swam	swum	bơi
take	took	taken	có, lấy
teach	taught	taught	dạy
tear	tore	torn	xé
tell	told	told	nói
think	thought	thought	nghĩ
throw	threw	thrown	ném
understand	understood	understood	hiểu
wake	woke	woken	đánh thức
wear	wore	worn	mặc
win	won	won	giành chiến thắng
write	wrote	written	viết

Exercise 7: Write the answers. (Viết câu trả lời.)

1 Are you happy?

☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

2 Do they like to play with blocks?

☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

3 Do you know how to count to 10?

☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

4 Does she like to sing songs?

☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

5 Can you recite the alphabet?

☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...
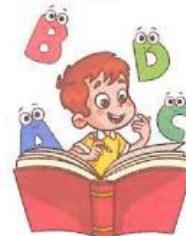
6 Can you draw a picture of your family?

☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

7 Have you ever played dress-up?

☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

8 Do you like playing with your friends?

⭐ Yes, ...

⭐ No, ...

9 Can you name some shapes?

⭐ Yes, ...

⭐ No, ...

10 Have you ever been on vacation?

⭐ Yes, ...

⭐ No, ...

Exercise 8: Match the questions with the suitable answers.
(Nối câu hỏi với câu trả lời thích hợp.)

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
1. Is your name John?	A. My name's Mary.
2. What is your name?	B. I was at home yesterday.
3. Are you happy today?	C. Yes, it is.
4. Do you like pizza?	D. No, I'm not. I'm sad.
5. Are you wearing green today?	E. She is doing her homework.
6. Does Mark have a pet dog?	F. No, he doesn't.
7. Is she five years old?	G. No, I'm not.
8. Can you jump?	H. Yes, I do.
9. Where were you yesterday?	I. Yes, she is.
10. What is she doing?	J. No, I can't.

Exercise 9: Reorder the words to make correct questions. (Sắp xếp lại các từ để tạo thành câu hỏi hoàn chỉnh.)

1 in Spanish? / some colours / Can you name

....

2 is your / What / favourite book?

....

3 how to tie / Do you know / your shoes?

....

4 is / What / your favourite season?

....

5 like to dance? / Does / John

....

6 soccer? / your favourite sport / Is

....

7 a brother or sister? / you have / Do

....

8 you / excited / Are / about recess?

....

9 spaghetti? / Is / your favourite food

....

10 you / Do / pictures? / like to paint

....

Exercise 10: Ask questions for the following answers.
(Đặt câu hỏi cho những câu trả lời sau.)

1 ....? **2** ....?

I am eighteen years old. She lives in Hanoi.

3 ....? **4** ....?

His name is David. His mother is a doctor.

5 ....? **6** ....?

I am Vietnamese. My favourite colour is blue.

7 ....? **8** ....?

We will go on Saturday. There are two birds.

9 ....? **10** ....?

I am fine, thank you. She is my sister.

Exercise 11: Write questions for the underlined information.
(Viết câu hỏi bằng cách sử dụng thông tin được gạch chân và từ để hỏi.)

1 Elisa wants a new bicycle.

....

2 I will go to the train station with my friend.

....

3 Aeon mall is located in Ha Dong District.

....

4 I will borrow Anna's book.

....

5 My father wants to buy a new car.

....

6 Tommy usually wakes up at 7 a.m.

....

7 A hamburger at McDonald's costs $2.49.

....

8 My mother will choose a rose flower in that garden.

....

9 There are five pairs of shoes on the shelf.

....

10 My family will visit my grandparent's house on Sunday afternoon.

....

Exercise 12: Read the text and answer the following questions.
(Đọc đoạn văn và trả lời các câu hỏi sau đây.)

It's a rainy Saturday. It's raining a lot, so Mary and her family are spending the afternoon at home. Her uncles are visiting them.

Mary and her father are in the living room. Mary is drawing, and her father, Mr. Harris, is surfing the net. They are also talking to each other.

Mary's older brother, Peter, is in his bedroom playing computer games. He is a computer fanatic, and spends much time playing on the computer. His little brother, Jim, is also in the living room. He is playing with his dinosaur collection. Sometimes he teases Mary, he is a really naughty boy.

Mary's mother, Mrs. Harris, is in the kitchen preparing a snack for all of them. She is making some tea and talking to Mary's uncles – Luke and Tom. They are from the nearest town and stopped by to say hello.

Fluffy, the family cat, is sleeping on the kitchen sofa. We can't see him in the picture, but he is a true fluffy cat.

1 Where is Mary?

....

2 What is she doing?

....

3 What is Mr. Harris doing?

....

4 Is Mrs. Harris preparing a snack in the kitchen?

....

5 What is Fluffy, the cat, doing?

....