LESSON 16

Near Future Tense



Let's Learn!

Thì tương lai gần

Near Future - Tương lai gần

- *Dự định cho tương lai đã được sắp xếp, lên kế hoạch từ trước.*
- *Dự đoán có cơ sở.*

(+) *S + be + going to + V.*
be: am/ is/ are

(−) *S + be not + going to + V.*

(?) *Be + S + going to + V?*

- Soon, in the future
- Next week /month/ year...
- Tomorrow, Tonight
- Be careful! Look!

Examples:

- Bella has bought a new dress. She's going to have a party tonight.
- Look at these dark clouds! It is going to rain soon.

Sau be going to, động từ ở dạng nguyên thể không chia theo chủ ngữ.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

The differences between Near Future and Future Simple
(Sự khác nhau giữa tương lai gần và tương lai đơn giản)

NEAR FUTURE (Tương lai gần)	FUTURE SIMPLE (Tương lai đơn)
1. Ý định đã được dự trù, sắp xếp trước khi nói: E.g. *I am going to visit New York this summer.*	1. Ý định ngay khi nói hoặc hành động sẽ xảy ra ở tương lai không phụ thuộc vào ý định: E.g. *He will come here tomorrow.*
2. Sự suy đoán chắc chắn dựa vào căn cứ hiện tại: E.g. *There are a lot of clouds. I think it is going to rain.*	2. Ý kiến, lời hứa, hy vọng, phát biểu về một hành động trong tương lai: (think, promise, hope, expect.) E.g. *Wait here and I will get you a drink.* E.g. *I think you will pass the exam.*



LIVEWORKSHEETS

Let's Practice

Exercise 1: Write sentences about the pictures by using the near future tense. (Viết thành câu về những bức tranh bằng cách sử dụng thì tương lai gần.)

1 The plane ..... take off



2 My family ..... by the river.

have a picnic



3 They ..... a date night.

have



4 Anna ..... to school.

go



LIVEWORKSHEETS

5 Mr. Robert ..... a new car.

buy



6 I ..... to my parents.

make a phone call



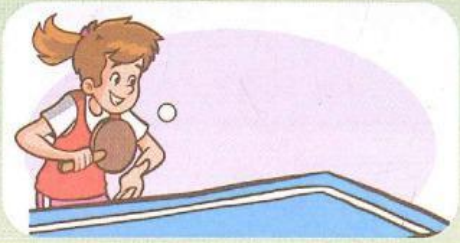
7 We ..... a vacation.

take



8 She ..... the ball.

hit



9 She ..... a shower.

take



10 We ..... a tree.

plant



LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 2: Circle the correct answers.
(Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.)

1. My mom _____ cook dinner.
   A. are going to B. is going to C. is going

2. The dogs _____ fed by Tommy.
   A. is going to be B. is going to C. are going to be

3. I _____ have my hair cut.
   A. am going to B. is going to C. am going

4. Mary and her friends _____ to the prom.
   A. is going to go B. are going to C. are going to go

5. The women _____ take a vacation in Hawaii.
   A. is going to B. are going to C. is go to

6. Tom's dad _____ his car.
   A. is going to fix B. is going to fixed C. are going to fix

7. What _____ we _____ do next?
   A. am - going to B. are - going to C. will - going to

8. _____ they _____ decorate the house?
   A. Were - going B. Is - going to C. Are - going to

9. Jenny's family _____ dinner out this evening.
   A. is going to have B. am going C. going to

10. Jim _____ to play the video game.
    A. is going to B. is going C. be going to

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 3: Use the prompts and the near future to make complete sentences. (Sử dụng những từ gợi ý và tương lai gần để tạo thành câu hoàn chỉnh.)

1 Tony / play football

Tony is going to play football.





2 My grandparents / dance



3 The Royal family / have afternoon tea



4 I / go skiing

5 Anna / play the violin





6 Ariana Grande / release a new album



7 It / rain



8 People / make Chung cakes.



9 The file / be deleted



10 He / close the door

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 4: Change the following sentences into positive (+); negative (-) or interrogative (?). (Chuyển các câu dưới đây sang dạng khẳng định, phủ định hoặc nghi vấn.)

1. I am going to draw a picture.
   - (-) .....
   - (?) .....



2. She is going to read a story.
   - (-) .....
   - (?) .....



3. He is going to build a tower.
   - (-) .....
   - (?) .....



4. She is going to write her name.
   - (-) .....
   - (?) .....



5. He is going to count to 10.
   - (-) .....
   - (?) .....



6. She is going to share her toys.
   - (-) .....
   - (?) .....



LIVEWORKSHEETS

7 We are going to sing a song.

− .....

? .....



8 They are going to paint a picture.

− .....

? .....



9 We are going to learn new words.

− .....

? .....



10 They are going to play with blocks.

− .....

? .....



Exercise 5: Circle the correct answers.

(Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.)

1 They (aren't going to do / isn't going to do) anything.

2 (Are / Is) you going to give your teacher a hug goodbye?

3 We (is going to do / are going to do) a letter recognition activity.

4 (Is / Are) we going to learn about animals or plants?

4 She (are going to practice / is going to practice) writing letters.

6 (Are / Is) we going to practice counting or writing letters?

7 She (are not going to play / is not going to play) with her favourite toy.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

8 We (is going to have / are going to have) a show.

9 They (are going to visit / am going to visit) their family this weekend.

10 (Is / Are) you going to have fun at school today?

Exercise 6: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs using near future tense. (Hoàn thành các câu sau với dạng đúng của động từ, sử dụng thì tương lai gần.)

1 He ..... not learn about colours.

2 They ..... not play musical instruments.

3 They ..... play with dolls.

4 ..... we ..... read a story before nap time?

5 We ..... have a story time.

6 She ..... make a craft.

7 ..... you ..... use the photocopier?

8 ..... we ..... do a craft activity today?

9 ..... you ..... use a carrot for the snowman's nose?

10 She ..... not count objects.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 7: Read the questions then answer.
(Đọc câu hỏi và trả lời.)

WHAT ARE THEY GOING TO DO NEXT MONDAY?				
MARY	ANNA	DAVID	JOHN	JACKSON
have lunch with her best friend	go shopping	paint his room	buy a new book	play soccer
MIMI	DIANA	MARK	HANNAH	TOM
visit a museum	go to the zoo	go fishing	go to the supermarket	buy a magazine

1 Mary is going to have lunch with her best friend next Monday.

2 Anna

3 David

4 John

5 Jackson

6 Mimi

7 Diana

8 Mark

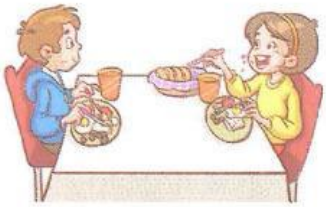
9 Hannah

10 Tom

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 8: Write the answers. (Viết câu trả lời.)

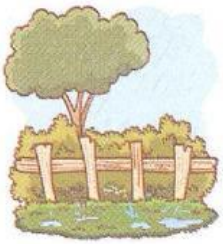
1 Are you going to have some snacks soon?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

2 Is it going to rain today?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

3 Are you going to share your toys with your friends?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

4 Is John going to learn something new today?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

5 Are they going to help clean up the classroom?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

6 Are we going to sing a song together?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

7 Is Mary going to take a nap this afternoon?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

LIVEWORKSHEETS

8 Are we going to play outside later?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

9 Is it going to be cold tomorrow?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

10 Are you going to wear a sweater if it's chilly?



☆ Yes, ...

☆ No, ...

Exercise 9: Reorder the words to make correct sentences. (Sắp xếp lại các từ để tạo thành câu hoàn chỉnh.)

1 to the teacher. / is going / to listen / He

.....

2 outside. / They / are going / to play

.....

3 are going / to have / snack time. / We

.....

4 in costumes. / She / to dress up / is going

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

5 is going / He / about shapes. / to learn

6 a puzzle. / are going / They / to do

7 are going / We / a colouring activity. / to do

8 She / about animals. / is going / to learn

9 with / He / to play / his friends. / is going

10 are going / They / a science experiment. / to do

Exercise 10: Correct the mistakes. (Sửa lỗi sai.)

1 Is you going to get to play in the playground today?

2 I are going to play with my friends after school.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 I is not going to get to play with my favourite toy at school today.

.....

4 Does Anna going to have a snack when she gets home from school?

.....

5 He am going to learn about the alphabet.

.....

6 Do you going to make a craft in art class tomorrow?

.....

7 Mary am going to make a special craft in her art class tomorrow.

.....

8 Does David going to visit his grandparents this weekend?

.....

9 I is going to eat a tasty snack when I get home.

.....

10 Are I going to like the new food I'm trying for dinner tonight?

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS