

Modal and semi-modal verbs.

Rewrite the sentences using a different modal or semi-modal verb with the same meaning, and change the tense if indicated.

1. You **must** submit the report by Friday. (Obligation)
 - Rewrite: You _____ submit the report by Friday.
2. She **can** speak three languages fluently. (Ability)
 - Rewrite: _____
3. They **have to** attend the meeting tomorrow. (Necessity)
 - Rewrite: _____
4. We **should/ought to** follow the new guidelines. (Advice)
 - Rewrite: _____
5. She **can** finish the project on time. (Possibility)
 - Past (she did): _____
6. They **must** complete the training. (Obligation)
 - Future: _____
7. He **should** attend the conference. (Advice)
 - Past (last week): _____
8. We **need to** buy additional resources. (Necessity)
 - Future: _____
9. You **have to** submit the application today. (Obligation)
 - Past (yesterday): _____
10. She **could** leave at any time. (Ability)
 - Rewrite: _____
11. They **need to** improve their performance. (Necessity)
 - Rewrite: _____
12. He **is able to** manage the team effectively. (Ability)
 - Rewrite: _____
13. You **should** consider the proposal. (Advice/suggestion)
 - Rewrite: _____

14. She **might** join the meeting later. (Possibility)
- Past: _____
15. They **ought to** review the document. (Advice)
- Rewrite: _____
16. He **has to** finish the task by noon. (Necessity)
- Future: _____
17. We **can** start the project next week. (Ability)
- Past (last week): _____
18. He **might** have forgotten the appointment. (Deduction)
- Rewrite: _____
19. We **ought to** have informed them earlier. (Advice)
- Rewrite: _____
20. Employees **are allowed to** take breaks during work hours. (Permission)
- Rewrite: _____
21. She **is supposed to** submit the report by Friday. (Opinion)
- Rewrite (your opinion): _____
22. He **managed to** finish the project on time. (Ability)
- Rewrite: _____
23. They **were allowed to** work from home on Fridays. (Permission)
- Rewrite: _____
24. We **are supposed to** follow the new guidelines. (Obligation)
- Rewrite: _____
25. She **managed to** solve the problem without too much difficulty. (Ability)
- Rewrite: _____
26. You **are allowed to** use the conference room. (Permission)
- Rewrite: _____