

Started, but not finished!

GET STARTED

Look at the picture. What is the man doing? What do you do when you're out in a city?



VOCABULARY REVIEW

Describing progress

Listen to the conversation. What has Monroe already done?

- posted videos on YouTube
- taken videos of New York
- made his own show
- asked friends for help
- gotten help from friends
- bought a real video camera



Listen again. Are the following statements true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 Monroe has had time to upload some videos to YouTube.
- 2 He has been getting nowhere with his YouTube project.
- 3 He has been concentrating on less popular parts of the city.
- 4 He has been having trouble finding friends to help him.
- 5 He has spent a lot of time writing scripts for his show.
- 6 He has had problems selling his video camera.

& PRESENT PERFECT PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Present Perfect



**Present Perfect
Continuous**



S + have/has + V3

S + have/has + been + V-ing

Finished actions

E.g. The kids have played for 2 hours

Unfinished actions

E.g. The kids have been playing since morning.

Permanent actions

E.g. I have taught English for 12 years.

Temporary actions

E.g. I have been teaching this class for one hour.

Emphasize the result of the action

E.g. He has repaired the car.

Emphasize the duration of the action

E.g. He has been repairing the car for 2 hours.

Indicate how much/how many

E.g. It has taken six years to write this book.

**Indicate how much/how many in an
ongoing process**

E.g. He has been studying English for two
months.



GRAMMAR REVIEW

Present perfect vs. present perfect continuous

Make statements about the photo using the present perfect or present perfect continuous.

The boy has fallen.

The children have been playing
soccer.



