

LESSON 11

Present Simple Tense



Thì hiện tại đơn

Let's Learn!

Present simple (Hiện tại đơn)

- ★ Thói quen, hoạt động thường xuyên xảy ra.
- ★ Quy luật, chân lý, sự thật.
- ★ Lịch trình, thời gian biểu.
- ★ Suy nghĩ, tình cảm, tư tưởng.



Always,
Usually, Often,
Occasionally,
Sometimes,
Seldom, Never...

Every + day/
week/ month/
year...

Once, twice,
three times...+
a week/ month/
year

E.g. 1. I always **get up** early in the morning.
2. Linda **is** a doctor. She **works** in a hospital.

POSITIVE

Verb

S + V (s/es).

E.g. He walks every day.

To be

S + am/is/are + N/adj/prep.

E.g. My mother is a nurse.

NEGATIVE

Verb

S + do/does not + V-inf.

E.g. I don't like candies.

To be

S + am/is/are + not + N/adj/prep.

E.g. He's not a bad guy.

QUESTIONS & SHORT ANSWERS

Verb

Do/Does + S + V-inf?

(+) Yes, **S + do/does.**

(-) No, **S + don't/doesn't.**

E.g. Do you often play soccer?

No, I don't.

To be

Am/Is/Are + S + N/adj/prep?

(+) Yes, **S + is/am/are.**

(-) No, **S + is/am/are + not.**

E.g. Are you ready?

Yes, I am.

Add s/es to the verbs:

★ Động từ tận cùng là **o, s, x, z, ch, sh, ss** thì thêm **-es**

★ Động từ tận cùng là **phụ âm + y**, ta bỏ **-y** thêm **-ies**

★ Các động từ còn lại thêm **s**

★ Đặc biệt: **have** ⇒ **has**

E.g. go ⇒ goes

study ⇒ studies

smile ⇒ smiles

Lưu ý

★ Trạng từ tần suất (**always, often...**) đứng sau **is / am / are** và đứng trước động từ chính **V / Vs-es**.

★ Không kết hợp **is / am / are** với **V / V-es** hoặc **don't / doesn't** với **be**.

★ Sau **do / does (not)** thì động từ nguyên thể không có đuôi.



Let's Practice

Exercise 1: Fill in the blanks with "am, is, are"; then rewrite the sentences using the short forms. (Điền "am, is, are" thích hợp vào chỗ trống, sau đó viết lại các câu sau ở dạng viết tắt.)



1 I a student.



Short form:



2 She a doctor.



Short form:



3 His name David.



Short form:



4 They my friends.



Short form:



5 We beautiful.



Short form:



6 He my best friend.



Short form:



7 My brother Tom.



Short form:





8 My birthday on the 23rd of December.

Short form:



9 We girls.

Short form:



10 This cat black.

Short form:



Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks with "am not, is not, are not"; then rewrite the sentences using the short forms. (Điền "am not, is not, are not" thích hợp vào chỗ trống, sau đó viết lại các câu sau ở dạng viết tắt.)

1 He fat.

Short form:



2 I a teacher.

Short form:

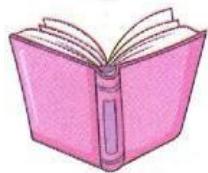
3 Those flowers beautiful.

Short form:



4 Richard's book pink.

Short form:



5 I from Ha Noi.

Short form:



6 The students interested in the lessons.

 Short form:



7 Today Monday.

 Short form:



8 His cat's name Suzie.

 Short form:



9 We policemen.

 Short form:



10 They Mary's parents.

 Short form:



Exercise 3: Circle the correct answers.

(Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.)

1 He usually relaxed.

A. am B. is C. are



2 She often busy.

A. am B. is C. are

3 They coming today.

A. am not B. is not C. are not

4 I late?

A. Am B. Is C. Are



5 It sometimes sunny.

A. am B. is C. are

6 We seldom late.

A. am B. is C. are



7 We ready yet.

A. am not B. is not C. are not

8 They occasionally late.

A. am B. is C. are

9 I rarely upset.

A. am B. is C. are



10 You always helpful.

A. am B. is C. are

Exercise 4: Change the following sentences into positive (+); negative (-) or interrogative (?). (Chuyển các câu dưới đây sang dạng khẳng định, phủ định hoặc nghi vấn.)

1 I am a student.

—

?



2 He is a doctor.

—

?



English Grammar for Movers 2

3 Thu Tra is my sister.

—

?

3



?

4 It is cold outside.

—

?

4



?

5 My friends and I are busy today.

—

?

5



?

6 Gia Linh and Gia An are my friends.

—

?

6



?

7 Sam is here.

—

?

7



?

8 I am tired.

—

?

8



?

9 You are late.

—

?

9



?



10 Daisy is happy.

—

?

?



Exercise 5: Complete the paragraph using to be “am; is; are”.
(Hoàn thành đoạn văn dưới đây sử dụng to be “am/is/are”.)



Hello! I 1 Maria and I 2 from Madrid in Spain. I 3 11 years old and I love music. I have two sisters and one brother. My brother 4 Alberto. He 5 tall and thin and he loves computer games. My two sisters 6 younger than me and my brother. I 7 the oldest of my sisters. My sisters 8 3 and 4 years old. They like playing with their dolls. I usually go out with my friends Marta and Noelia on Saturdays. They 9 12 years old. My mum loves cinema and my dad loves sport. I 10 very happy!



Exercise 6: Write the 3rd person singular of the verbs.
(Chia ngôi thứ 3 số ít của động từ.)

1 I wash – She

2 I paint – He

3 I dance – He

4 I drink – She

5 I like – She

6 I go – She

7 I relax – He

8 I cry – He

9 I kiss – He

10 I enjoy – She

11 I speak – She

12 I fly – She



Exercise 7: Choose the correct answers. (Chọn đáp án đúng.)

- 1 We don't/ doesn't wake up early.
- 2 Anna don't/ doesn't go out every night.
- 3 It don't/ doesn't smell good.
- 4 I don't/ doesn't understand the questions.
- 5 She don't/ doesn't live in Canada.
- 6 My friends and I don't/ doesn't often go out.
- 7 Peter don't/ doesn't swim in the pool.
- 8 My dad don't/ doesn't usually drink coffee.
- 9 The women don't/ doesn't come to the party.
- 10 Her parents don't/ doesn't play basketball.



Exercise 8: Choose the correct answers. (Chọn đáp án đúng.)

- 1 They *go/ goes* to the supermarket on foot.
- 2 My mother *do/ does* the household chores.
- 3 This student *write/ writes* an essay every evening.
- 4 Tom's parents *take/ takes* him to school on Mondays.



- 5 The women *brush/ brushes* their hair in the morning.
- 6 I *get up/ gets up* at 7 a.m. every morning.
- 7 We sometimes *play/ plays* badminton together.
- 8 Mary rarely *water/ waters* the tree.
- 9 My friends *like/ likes* to go fishing.
- 10 I *clean/ cleans* my house at 8 p.m.

Exercise 9: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs. (Hoàn thành các câu sau với dạng đúng của động từ.)



- 1 My dad **watch** TV every morning.
- 2 Children sometimes **play** football in the park.
- 3 I usually **get** up at 6 a.m.
- 4 The Earth **move** around the Sun.
- 5 She **love** listening to music.
- 6 Tom often **walk** to school.
- 7 My mom **go** to the supermarket every day.
- 8 His friends **give** him a gift.
- 9 They **like** reading books.
- 10 The dog **run** away.

Exercise 10: Change the following sentences into positive (+); negative (-) or interrogative (?). (Chuyển các câu dưới đây sang dạng khẳng định, phủ định hoặc nghi vấn.)

1. I eat breakfast every morning.

- _____

? _____



2. You drink coffee in the morning.

- _____

? _____



3. He runs five miles every day.

- _____

? _____



4. She reads a book before bed.

- _____

? _____



5. It sleeps during the day.

- _____

? _____



6. We watch television in the evening.

- _____

? _____





7. They play video games on the weekend.

— _____
? _____



8. I do yoga to relax.

— _____
? _____



9. You study for hours every night.

— _____
? _____



10. He works at a company downtown.

— _____
? _____



Exercise 11: Circle the correct answers.

(Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.)

1 It hop around the garden.

A. don't B. doesn't C. am not D. is not

2 it hot outside?

A. Is B. Do C. Does D. Are

3 We in our free time.

A. paints B. painting C. paint D. paintes

4 they married?

A. Is B. Do C. Does D. Are

5 They volunteer at the animal shelter.

A. don't B. doesn't C. am not D. is not

6 You never serious.

A. is B. do C. does D. are

7 David poetry to express himself.

A. writes B. write C. to write D. writing

8 I always on time.

A. am B. do C. does D. are

9 You the piano beautifully.

A. playing B. play C. plays D. to play

10 we lost?

A. Is B. Do C. Does D. Are

Exercise 12: Rewrite the complete sentences using the adverbs in the brackets in its right position. (Viết lại các câu sau thêm trạng từ chỉ tần suất vào đúng vị trí.)

1 I wake up early in the morning.

always

2 She eats fast food.

rarely

3 We go for a walk after dinner.

usually



4 He forgets his keys at home.

sometimes

5 They visit their grandparents on weekends.

often

6 She drinks coffee.

seldom

7 We go to the movies on Fridays.

frequently

8 He leaves his house without his phone.

never

9 They have a family dinner on Sundays.

always

10 She ever exercises.

hardly