

Saying and doing

VOCABULARY REVIEW

Describing experiences

Listen to the definitions for the words below. Write the words in the order they are defined from 1 to 8.

achievement	challenge
change	chore
job	opportunity
process	project



GRAMMAR REVIEW

Present perfect continuous

Look at the photo. What have the children been doing?



What have the children been doing?

Present Perfect Continuous Tense

+

S + have/has + been + V-ing

They have been learning English for 2 years.

-

S + have/has + not + been + V-ing

They have not been learning English for 2 years.

?

Have/has + S + been + V-ing

Have they been learning English for 2 years?

Usage

Express long actions that started in the past and continue until now

Express recent actions that have clear evidence or results now

Typically used for shorter, more temporary situations

Example

I've been living in Ireland for almost 4 years.

Her eyes are red because she's been crying all evening.

Have they been learning English this week?

- Study the boxes above. Then, complete the sentences below.

1. My cat has been (sleep) sleeping all day.
2. A: _____ Jim _____ (do) _____ exercise?
B: Yes, he _____. He needs a rest.
3. It _____ (rain) _____ for several days.
4. I failed the test because I _____ not _____ (study) _____ hard.
5. We _____ (drive) _____ for two hours.
6. Tracy and Tom _____ (play) _____ tennis for an hour.
7. A: I'm sorry I'm late. _____ you _____ (wait) _____ a long time?
B: No, I _____.
8. Where _____ you _____ (spend) _____ your summer holidays?
9. Who _____ (eat) _____ my cookies?
10. A: You look tired. _____ you _____ (work) _____ hard?
B: Yes, I _____.
11. I _____ (think) _____ about quitting my job.
12. Why _____ you _____ (get) _____ up so early recently?