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Class: S8

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Grammar: .....

Writing: .....

Listening: .....

Mini Test: .....

Ngày GV giao bài: Thứ ..... ngày .../....

Ngày HS nộp bài: Thứ ..... ngày .../....

## GLOBAL ENGLISH 8

### UNIT 4 – ADVERTISING – GRAMMAR 1 & FCE WRITING

#### A. GRAMMAR

##### I. Present Simple Passive (Bị động ở thì hiện tại đơn)

- Cách dùng: Để đề cập đến điều gì **được thực hiện bởi ai, cái gì** ở hiện tại

- Cấu trúc:

Positive	<b>S + to be + P.P + (by O)</b>	<i>Ex: Oxygen is released into the air.</i>
Negative	<b>S + to be + not + P.P + (by O)</b>	<i>Ex: This house is not cleaned by my brother.</i>
Question	<b>To be + S + P.P + (by O)?</b> <b>Wh- + to be + S + P.P + (by O)?</b>	<i>Ex: Is the rabbit walked by Mr. James?</i> <i>Where is the party held by your friend?</i>

##### II. Past Simple Passive (Bị động ở thì quá khứ đơn)

- Cách dùng: Để đề cập đến điều gì **đó được thực hiện bởi ai đó, cái gì** trong quá khứ.

- Cấu trúc:

Positive	<b>S + was / were + P.P + (by O)</b>	<i>Ex: The mistakes were corrected by the teacher.</i>
Negative	<b>S + was / were + not + P.P + (by O)</b>	<i>Ex: The wallet was not given by him.</i>
Question	<b>Was / Were + S + P.P + (by O)?</b> <b>Wh- + was / were + S + P.P + (by O)?</b>	<i>Ex: Were all the candies sold by the boy?</i> <i>When was the church built?</i>

\*Note: P.P = past participle: quá khứ phân từ; O = Object: tên ngữ

#### B. EXTRA VOCABULARY

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	<b>recruitment</b> (n)	sự tuyển dụng	5	<b>criticise</b> (v)	chỉ trích
2	<b>superiority</b> (n)	sự vượt trội	6	<b>disagreement</b> (n)	sự bất đồng
3	<b>committed</b> (adj)	cam kết, tận tâm	7	<b>frustrating</b> (adj)	gây bức bối, khó chịu
4	<b>vacant</b> (adj)	bỏ trống, chưa có người ở/dảm nhiệm	8	<b>possess</b> (v)	sở hữu, có

\*Note: n = noun: danh từ; adj = adjective: tính từ; v = verb: động từ

\*Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chính phát âm theo từ điển và chép mỗi từ **1 dòng** vào vở ghi.

#### C. HOMEWORK

##### I. Put the verb into the correct form, PRESENT or PAST, ACTIVE or PASSIVE.

0. a. Two hundred people are employed (employ) by the company.  
b. The company employs (employ) 200 people.
1. a. Water cover (cover) most of the Earth's surface.  
b. How much of the Earth's surface cover (cover) by water?
2. a. While I was on holiday, my camera steal (steal) from my hotel room.  
b. While I was on holiday, my camera disappear (disappear) from my hotel room.
3. a. Robert's parents die (die) when he was very young.  
b. Robert and his sister bring up (bring up) by their grandparents.

4. a. The boat hit a rock and \_\_\_\_\_ (sink) quickly.  
 b. Fortunately, everybody \_\_\_\_\_ (rescue).  
 5. a. Bill \_\_\_\_\_ (fire) from his job. He wasn't very good at it.  
 b. Sue \_\_\_\_\_ (resign) from her job because she didn't enjoy it anymore.

## II. Circle the correct answer.

0. The story I've just read \_\_\_\_\_ Agatha Christie.  
 A. was written    **B. was written by**    C. was written from    D. wrote by

1. Something funny \_\_\_\_\_ in class yesterday.  
 A. happened    B. was happened    C. happens    D. is happened

2. Many US automobiles \_\_\_\_\_ in Detroit, Michigan.  
 A. manufacture    B. have manufactured    C. are manufactured    D. are manufacturing

3. We \_\_\_\_\_ by a loud noise during the night.  
 A. woke up    B. are woken up    C. were woken up    D. were waking up

4. Last night, a tornado swept through Rockville. It \_\_\_\_\_ everything in its path.  
 A. destroyed    B. was destroyed    C. was being destroyed    D. are destroyed

5. Vitamin C \_\_\_\_\_ by the human body. It gets into blood stream quickly.  
 A. absorbs easily    B. is easily absorbing    C. is easily absorbed    D. absorbed easily

## III. Choose the correct form of the verb (ACTIVE OR PASSIVE) by circling the correct answer.

0. The cake **made / makes / was made** by the best bakery in town.

1. The bus **picks up / is picked up / was picked up** passengers every morning at 8 a.m.

2. All the tickets **were sold / sell / are selling** within an hour of release.

3. The workers **fix / were fixed / are fixing** the broken machine at the moment.

4. The football match **was watch / watches / is watched** by millions of fans worldwide.

5. The new park **opens / was opened / was opening** last month for the public.

## IV. Use the correct form of the verb (PAST SIMPLE ACTIVE OR PASSIVE) to complete the passage below.

The city council (0) organized (organize) a large event for the public last weekend.

Invitations (1) send (send) to all residents a week in advance, and many people (2) receive (receive) them early. The food and decorations (3) deliver (deliver) by local businesses, while volunteers (4) write (write) the speeches for the event. Everything (5) finish (finish) on time, and the event was a huge success.

## V. Rewrite the sentences into the passive voice.

0. Someone bakes the bread in the bakery every morning.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ **The bread is baked in the bakery every morning** \_\_\_\_\_.

1. They sent out formal invitations for the annual gala to all the international guests last Monday.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The chef prepares the meals carefully for every customer.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

3. They arrested the dangerous suspects after a long investigation yesterday afternoon.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

**Lưu ý:**

- Khi làm bài tập có từ mới, các con phải tra từ điển. Sau khi tra từ điển, các con chép mỗi từ mới **1 dòng** để ghi nhớ.
- Các con gạch chân các từ khoá chính trong bài đọc.

## Test 2 Exam practice

## Writing • Part 1 (essay)

**1** Read the exam task below and answer these questions.

- Are you going to agree or disagree with the statement?
- What reasons can you provide for this opinion?

You **must** answer this question. Write your answer in **140–190 words** in an appropriate style **on the separate answer sheet**.

In your English class, you have been talking about the consequences of growth in online shopping. Now, your English teacher has asked you to write an essay for homework.

Write your essay using all the notes and giving reasons for your point of view.

If online shopping continues to grow in popularity, shops in our town centres will close because fewer people will use them.  
Do you agree?

**Notes**

Write about:

- the kind of shops that are most at risk
- any evidence that town centres are already facing problems
- ..... (your own idea)



## Test 2 Exam practice

## Listening • Part 4

**1** Read the exam instructions.

- 1 What kind of recording (e.g. speech) is it?
- 2 What's the topic?
- 3 Who will you hear?

**2**  44 Follow the exam instructions, using the advice to help you.

**Tip!** Don't choose an answer just because you hear the same word or phrase. Listen for the same idea.

**Tip!** For each question, wait until the speaker finishes talking about it before you decide on your answer.

You will hear an interview with a retired sportswoman called Gemma Porter, who now runs her own business. For questions 24–30, choose the best answer (A, B or C).

**24** Why did Gemma retire from sport?

- A She had won all the major championships.
- B She wanted to spend less time travelling for work.
- C She was starting to get injured more often.

**25** How did Gemma feel immediately after her retirement?

- A She was dissatisfied at not training every day.
- B Her financial situation was a concern to her.
- C She missed her former competitors.

**26** What did Gemma feel was a disadvantage for her when applying for jobs?

- A She lacked formal qualifications.
- B She wasn't used to fixed working hours.
- C She had never worked in an office.

**27** Why did Gemma start a business helping retired sportspeople to find new careers?

- A She still had many friends in the world of sport.
- B No other recruitment companies offered this service.
- C Her experience meant she could offer the best advice.

**28** What motivated Gemma in the early days of her business?

- A the determination to prove other people wrong
- B the belief that she was doing something worthwhile
- C the desire to gain a reputation as a business woman

**29** Gemma says some sportspeople can have problems joining a company because

- A they can be impatient with colleagues.
- B they dislike receiving negative feedback.
- C they object to having to follow company rules.

**30** Gemma thinks companies will hire more retired sportspeople in the future because

- A sportspeople are better at accepting change than other employees.
- B both companies and sportspeople are focused on achieving goals.
- C companies will only survive if they have staff who are competitive.

### Advice

24 What was Gemma 'fed up with'?

25 'immediately after' is a key phrase in the question.

26 What happened to Gemma when she was 16?

27 A: What does she say about friends? B: Was Gemma's company the only one to offer this service? C: What did Gemma's experience give her?

28 Listen for a phrase that matches with 'motivated'.

29 Two options are things Gemma says about other workers, but only one option relates to sportspeople.

30 Listen for something that businesses and companies have in common.