

# 07 The past simple

The past simple is used to talk about completed actions that happened at a fixed time in the past. It is the most commonly used past tense in English.



## 7.1 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE PAST SIMPLE VERBS IN THE PANEL

After work, Phil listened to music.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ my bedroom this morning.
- 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ football in the afternoon.
- 3 After his dinner, Alex \_\_\_\_\_ a movie on TV.
- 4 My wife \_\_\_\_\_ her parents yesterday.
- 5 Lucia \_\_\_\_\_ with her friends at the party.

played  
~~listened~~ watched  
visited danced  
cleaned



## 7.2 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| After I finished work                    | so I checked my email.                   |
| 1 Terry usually takes the metro to work, | the old town and visited the museum.     |
| 2 I arrived at work early                | I decided to go for a swim.              |
| 3 In the morning we walked to            | but yesterday he walked instead.         |
| 4 Angela cried when she                  | after she finished her dinner.           |
| 5 We usually go to France                | then started reading his new book.       |
| 6 Jemma washed the dishes                | heard the sad news.                      |
| 7 Roger listened to some music           | but last year we traveled around Russia. |



### 7.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

hurried catch The last to the children bus.

*The children hurried to catch the last bus.*

1 so felt to she Amy doctor. sick, went the

2 walk I but to usually the yesterday I café, drove.

3 laughed Martin's she joke. Mia heard when



### 7.4 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



Jason ~~steper~~ / ~~stepped~~ off the bus and headed toward the café.

1



Simone ~~tryed~~ / ~~tried~~ to open the door, but it was completely stuck.

2



Elena ~~decideed~~ / ~~decided~~ to wear a nice dress to the dinner party that evening.

3



Chan ~~washed~~ / ~~washd~~ the dishes after she and Dan had eaten.

4



Stephan and Klara ~~hurried~~ / ~~hurried~~ to catch the last train home.

5



The waiter ~~dropped~~ / ~~droped~~ the dishes onto the floor.

6



Megan ~~carryed~~ / ~~carried~~ the files into the office.



## 7.5 FILL IN THE GAPS BY PUTTING THE VERBS IN THE PAST SIMPLE

When I was a kid I had (have) two hamsters named Kim and Star.

- 1 Marilyn \_\_\_\_\_ (go) with Clive to the exhibition at the gallery.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Phil and Dan at the party last night.
- 3 Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) across the lake to the island.
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) a large bottle of water after the race.
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to a beautiful resort in the mountains.
- 6 Carol \_\_\_\_\_ (put) her cup down on the table.
- 7 Seb \_\_\_\_\_ (do) his homework on the bus to school.
- 8 Omar \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a scarf for his wife at the market.
- 9 She \_\_\_\_\_ (draw) a beautiful picture of a cherry tree.



## 7.6 FILL IN THE GAPS USING "WAS" OR "WERE"

Irena and Jon were students together in Madrid.

- 1 You \_\_\_\_\_ at Paulina's party on Saturday.
- 2 Joanna \_\_\_\_\_ very tired after the flight to Australia.
- 3 My parents \_\_\_\_\_ delighted when I passed all my exams.
- 4 There \_\_\_\_\_ so many people waiting to buy a ticket.
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ upset when I lost my purse.
- 6 Liam \_\_\_\_\_ a pilot for more than 40 years.
- 7 There \_\_\_\_\_ a loud bang in the kitchen.
- 8 My cousins \_\_\_\_\_ famous dancers in the 1990s.
- 9 We \_\_\_\_\_ at the convention last year.



## 7.7 REWRITE THE SENTENCES USING THE PAST SIMPLE

Sam **goes** running with friends in the local park.

*Sam went running with friends in the local park.*



- 1 Robin **wants** to go skiing in the winter.



- 2 Julie and Scott **drink** a lot of coffee at the café.



- 3 Eli **goes** camping in the woods last summer.



- 4 Jon **plays** rugby on Saturday afternoon.



- 5 I **watch** TV dramas until late last night.



- 6 We **go** to a jazz club to listen to live music.



- 7 Sadiq's dog **barks** in the yard all evening.



- 8 The pollution in my city **is** very bad.



- 9 Angelo **eats** an apple for his lunch.



- 10 Kyle **makes** his bed after getting up in the morning.



- 11 Tina **plays** the piano with her little brother.





# 08 The past simple negative

The past simple negative is used to talk about things that did not happen in the past. It is always formed the same way, unless the main verb is "be."







## 8.1 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

<p>I didn't walk to work today.</p> <p>1 Emily didn't go to the party</p> <p>2 The sports car cost a huge amount,</p> <p>3 Ben was upset because</p> <p>4 My uncle didn't enjoy the film</p> <p>5 The teacher shouted at me</p> <p>6 Katie is very shy, so</p>	<p>because she felt tired.</p> <p>Jenny didn't call him on his birthday.</p> <p>I took the train instead.</p> <p>so we didn't buy it.</p> <p>she didn't talk to anyone at the party.</p> <p>because he hates science fiction.</p> <p>because I didn't do my homework.</p>
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## 8.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT

<p> Joanne and Greg didn't knew which road to take to get to the restaurant.</p> <p>1  Zehra didn't played football yesterday. She went fishing.</p> <p>2  Michael did not like the burger he ordered, so he sent it back.</p> <p>3  I didn't went out last night; I stayed in and watched TV instead.</p>	<p>Joanne and Greg didn't know which road to take to get to the restaurant.</p> <p>Zehra didn't play football yesterday. She went fishing.</p> <p>Michael not liked the burger he ordered, so he sent it back.</p> <p>I didn't go out last night; I stayed in and watched TV instead.</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
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### 8.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE

Lloyd **wasn't** / **weren't** happy with the new computer he'd just bought.

- 1 There **wasn't** / **weren't** enough sandwiches for everyone.
- 2 I **not did** / **did not finish** mowing the lawn because I was tired.
- 3 The book **wasn't** / **weren't** interesting, so I watched TV instead.
- 4 Joe **didn't make** / **didn't made** enough potatoes for everyone.
- 5 The students **not understood** / **didn't understand** the teacher.
- 6 There **wasn't** / **weren't** many people at the concert last night.
- 7 It **wasn't** / **weren't** very warm outside, so we stayed at home.
- 8 My brother **didn't enjoy** / **didn't enjoyed** the movie very much.



### 8.4 WRITE EACH SENTENCE IN ITS OTHER FORM

Paula **was** on time for work today.

*Paula **wasn't** on time for work today.*

1 We **spoke** to Ellen.

2

They **were not** happy.

3

They **were** late.

4

I **didn't wait** for Carl.

5

Lola **understood**.

6

Brendan **wasn't there**.

7

They **paid** the bill.

8

Hugh **did not talk** to me.

9

Claire **ate** the cake.

10

She **didn't go** swimming.

# 09 Past simple questions

Questions in the past simple are formed using "did."  
For past simple questions with "be," the subject and the verb "was" or "were" are swapped around.



## 9.1 MATCH THE STATEMENTS TO THEIR QUESTION FORMS

1

Salvador won the lottery.

2

Peter took a shower earlier.

3

They drank all the juice.

4

Nick washed the dishes.

5

Sam bought a sports car.

6

They built a new house.

Did Peter take a shower earlier?

Did they drink all the juice?

Did you sell your house recently?

Did Salvador win the lottery?

Did they build a new house?

Did Nick wash the dishes?

Did Sam buy a sports car?



## 9.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT QUESTIONS



How was your band practice yesterday?

Were you at the party last night?

Why was Xander late for the meeting?

Was it very windy on the island?



### 9.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

you

down?

Where

broke

when

were

car

your

*Where were you when your car broke down?*

1

the

Did

for

take

walk?

you

dog

a

2

did

home

night?

you

last

How

get

3

food

the

Greece?

was

in

like

What



### 9.4 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

**Did Josie went** to work today? She said she was feeling unwell last night.

*Did Josie go to work today? She said she was feeling unwell last night.*



1

**Why you were** both so late for work this morning?

1



2

**Were Katie** pleased with the present you got her?



3

**Did you took** any good photos while you were on vacation?



4

**What the weather was like** while you were in Greece?



5

**Where you did buy** that lovely suit, Vincent?

